Index

adult suffrage, 35
advertising (elections), 133, 147, 148, 159, 167, 174
afforestation, 86, 168
Agricultural College, Kilkerrin, Ballinasloe, 49
Agricultural Credit Corporation, 58–9
Agricultural Produce Acts (1924–31), 59
agriculture, 14, 47–8, 148, 151, 161, 168, see also graziers; small farmers
average farm size, 45–6, 47–8 (figs)
Cumann na nGaedheal policy, 57–60
economic threats, 50, 54–5
Fianna Fáil policy, 170, 171
price rises (1913–20), 49
seed and turf distribution, 76, 78–80
Ahascragh, Co. Galway, 10, 106
Ancient Order of Hibernians (AOH), 78
Anderson, Dr Alexander, 96, 97–8
Anglo-Irish Treaty, 1921, xxi, xxii, 64
adherence to principles, 184–5
Dáil debates, xxii, 3–7
election issue, 31, 34, 149, 151, 164, 169, 173
and Galway, 3–11
pact election, 11–18
split, 133, 134, 140–1
Aran Islands, Co. Galway, 66, 80, 87–8, 93
arbitration courts, 51
Ardrahan, Co. Galway, 108
Army Comrades Association (ACA), 131
Arres-Maher estate, Ballinasloe, 52, 56
Ashtown estate, Woodlawn, 52
Athlone, Co. Westmeath, 23, 106, 137
Aughrim, Co. Galway, 58, 107
Augusteijn, Joost, xviii
Australia, 165
Ballinakill, Co. Galway, 119
Ballinamore Bridge, Co. Galway, 151
Ballinasloe, Co. Galway, 14, 55, 107, 136
cattle-driving, 52, 56
housing, 84
intimidation, 9–11
IRA activities, 105–7
land valuation, 134–5
RDC, 62–3
Ballygar, Co. Galway, 106, 107
Ballyhannery estate, 36
Ballykinlar, Co. Down, 58
Ballyvaughan, Co. Clare, 108
Bank of Ireland, 77, 106, 107
Barna, Co. Galway, 112–13
Barrett, Richard, 27
Bartley, Gerald, 95, 170, 175, 176
Beegan, Patrick, 175
Belfast, 11, 78
Belgium, 165
Berry, Thomas Sterling, Church of Ireland, Killaloe, 10
‘Big houses’, destruction of, 24, 109
Blake, J. D., 49
Index

‘Blueshirts’, see Army Comrades Association
Blythe, Ernest, 85, 97, 98, 131, 168
Board of Works, 59
Bohermore, Galway, 83, 84
Boland, Gerry, 129
Boundary Commission, 139, 149
Brennan, Austin, 8, 9
Brennan, Fr Malachy, 85, 168–9
Brennan, Michael, 23–4, 50–1
Britain, 61, 64, 78, 133
emigration to, xx
land annuities issue, 113–14
British Army, 8, 10
Broderick, Seán, 131, 135
elections, 146, 149, 154, 158–9, 161
Browne, Michael, 116
Broy, Eamon, Garda Commissioner, 93
Bullaun, Loughrea, 114
Burke, John (Cllr), 95
Burke, John (IRA), 118–19
Burke, Superintendent, 56
Byrne, Christopher, 149
Cahill, District Justice, 115
Cahill, Patrick, 52
Callan, William, 52
Caltra, Co. Galway, 52
Campbell, Fergus, xviii, 11, 48–9
Cappataggle, Co. Galway, 106
Carna, Co. Galway, 56–7
Carnegie Library scheme, 138–9
Carraroe, Co. Galway, 77
Casey, Dr, 75
Cashel, Co. Galway, 108
Castlegrove House, 24, 109
Castlehackett House, 24
Catholic Action groups, 112
Catholic Church, 108, 153
distress funds and assistance,
77–8, 79–80
Fianna Fáil and, 167–8
Catholic Emancipation, centenary of, 116
Catholic hierarchy, 158, 185
and civil war, 25–9, 31
and dance halls, 109–10
denounces Saor Éire, 118, 119–20
and Fr Fahy case, 115, 116
pastorals (1922, 1931), 26, 118
red scare, 167
and sexual morality, 111–13
cattle drives, 11, 49, 52
cattle seizures, 114
censorship, 118
Census, data, see Galway, County
Chubb, Basil, 34
Church of Ireland, 9–11
cinema, 112, 113, 122–3n
Civic Guards, 32, 106–9, see also Garda Síochána
civil service, see public sector
civil war, 18, 149, 169, 184, 185
anti-Treaty IRA, 8–9, 105
and Catholic hierarchy, 25–9, 31
ceasefire, 29
effects of, 24–5, 132, 140, 151, 184
executions, 27, 28, 32, 137
Four Courts garrison, 14, 16, 17, 18
in Galway, 23–30, 40–1n
and land agitation, 51–7, 64
looting, 23, 109
Claddagh, Galway, 83, 84
Clancy, Miss, 8
Clann Éireann, 146, 157, 169
1927 (June) election, 148, 149, 154
Clanricarde estate, 13–14, 36
Clare, County, 13, 23–4, 38, 85, 108
East Clare IRA, 50–1
Clarenbridge, Co. Galway, 117
Cleaghmore, Ballinasloe, 10
Clifden, Co. Galway, 159, 174, 176
civil war, 9, 25, 40–1n
distress, 75
farm size, 46, 48 (fig)
land valuation, 135
RDC, 75
Cloosh Valley, Co. Galway, 64
Clostoken, Co. Galway, 116, 119
Cobh, Co. Cork, 93
Coleman, Marie, xviii
Collins, Dr T. T., 25
Collins-de Valera pact (1922), 11, 12, 13, 18, 36, 142
Collins, Michael, 3, 6–7, 12, 140, 149, 170, 184
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages/Sections</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Colohan, Hugh</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commission on Technical Education</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commonwealth, membership of</td>
<td>168, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communism, and red scare</td>
<td>118, 120, 167–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compulsory purchase</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congested Districts Board</td>
<td>46, 49, 60, 86, 87, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connacht</td>
<td>68, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elections</td>
<td>13, 38, 151 (fig), 156, 175, 176, 177, 203 (figs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land redistribution</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connacht Sentinel</td>
<td>84, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connacht Tribune</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civil war</td>
<td>9, 23, 24, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criticism of government</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on distress</td>
<td>76–7, 80, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>election coverage</td>
<td>12–13, 16, 34–5, 38, 146, 148, 157, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advertisements</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>editor as candidate</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Irish language</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on local government</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Proportional Representation</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Treaty</td>
<td>3, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on UCG</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connaught Rangers</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connaughton, Patrick</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connemara, Co. Galway</td>
<td>7, 13, 107, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civil war</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>distress</td>
<td>xxi, 75–82, 84, 148, 149, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harvest failure</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sensationalism</td>
<td>80–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elections</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and localism</td>
<td>36, 155, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land, and possession ethic</td>
<td>45–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land reclamation</td>
<td>64–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connemara Distress Committee</td>
<td>77–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connolly, James</td>
<td>51, 60, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connolly, Violet</td>
<td>76–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conroy, Patrick</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative Party, UK</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution Amendment Act</td>
<td>118, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coole Park</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corbett, Eamonn</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corca Dhuibhne, Co. Kerry</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corgary estate, Mountbellew</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cork</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cork, County, xvii</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corofin, Co. Galway</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corrandulla, Co. Galway</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corry, Martin</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosgrave, James</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elections</td>
<td>1923 (Aug), 35, 36, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1927 (June), 146, 148, 152, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1927 (Sept), 157, 161–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1932 (Feb), 176–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>distribution of votes (1927), 163 (figs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosgrave, W. T.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on death of Hogan</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and distress, comparisons with black '47, 80–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>election campaigns</td>
<td>1923 (Aug), 32–3, 35, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1927 (June), 147, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1927 (Sept), 156, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1932 (Feb), criticism of, by</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fianna Fáil, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>film of, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on Gaeltacht, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and IRA violence (1931),</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Irish language</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and land migration scheme</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and local government</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costello, Thomas</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craughwell, Co. Galway</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crawford, William</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creavan, John</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cremen, Stephen</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crime, see law and order</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Investigation</td>
<td>Department, 106–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cullen, Joan</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural nationalism, xix</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cumann na nGaedheal</td>
<td>32, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advertising</td>
<td>132–3, 159, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural policy</td>
<td>57–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civil war executions</td>
<td>27–8, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coiste Gnótha</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cumann na nGaedheal (cont.)
complacency of, 169–70
defections from, 149, 164, 168–9
and distress, xxi, 75, 81, 185
economic policy, 32–4, 150–1, 166, 168–9, 177, 185
elections, see also general elections
local, 131–2; representation on Galway County Council, 204 (figs)
voting patterns, xxi–xxii
in Connacht, 203 (fig)
in Galway, 202 (figs)
elitism, 136, 139–40, 170
Executive Council, 32, 137
Free State stabilisation, 184–5
internal tensions, 136–41
Irish language policy, 84–5, 86, 91, 99, 185
lack of opposition to, 139–40
lack of organisation, 131, 136–7, 140
land redistribution policy, 60–8
law and order, 105–20, 184–5
and local government, 131–2, 138
middle-class appeal, 130–1, 177
political identity, 140–1
red scare tactics, 118, 120, 167–70
TDs’ occupations (1927), 135–6
Curley, Fr Mark, 77
Curragh internment camp, 57
Cusack, Brian, 4–6, 8, 16, 18, 19n, 151, 155

Dáil Éireann, 31, 35, 50, 58, 141, 185,
see also general elections
abstention, 132, 147–8, 155
civil war executions, 28
Fianna Fáil enters, 156, 157, 159, 165–6
minority government, 177
lack of opposition, 139–40
number of seats in, 38
occupations of TDs (1927), 135–6
Tenth anniversary, 114
Treaty debates, xxi, 3–7
UCG debate, 96, 97–8
Dairy Produce Act 1924, 59
D’Alton, Monsignor Edward, 110
Daly, Major Denis, 54
Daly, Mary E., 60, 140
Daly, Dr M. F., 139
Daly estate, 63
dance halls, 109–10
Davidson, Hutchinson, 52
Davidson, John, 9–10
Davitt, Michael, 151
de Valera, Eamon, 26, 54, 112,
130, 134, 170, 177,
see also external association
abstention, 130, 139, 147–8, 152,
155–6, 165–6
Catholicism, 168
constitutionalism, 140, 159,
173, 184–5
on death of Hogan, 58
economic policy, 67, see also Fianna Fáil, economic policy
elections
1923 (Aug), 31–2, 39
1927 (June), 151–2, 156
1927 (Sept), 158–9
1932 (Feb), 166–7, 171, 177
establishes Fianna Fáil, 129–30, 132
and Gaeltacht colonies, 66
and oath, taking of, 156, 159
and Treaty, 4, 6, 8
death penalty, see Constitution Amendment Act (1931)
Denmark, 88
Derrybrien, Co. Galway, 151
Devoy, John, 6
Dewar, Lord, 112
Dignan, John, Bishop of Clonfert (1924–53), 76, 115, 116, 119
Dillon, Professor Thomas, 36
diphtheria, 83
Direen, Sergeant Thomas, 116–17
domestic service, 90
Donegal, County, 65, 78, 85, 87, 108, 114
Doohulla, Clifden, 109
Dooley, Terence, 54, 61, 63
Downey, John, 105–7
Doyle, Superintendent, 115
Dublin, County, xvii, xix–xx, 31, 90
centralisation, 169
Index

Dublin, County (cont.)
  civil war, 18, 23, 25
elections, 35, 133, 175
Duffy, William, 148, 152, 154, 155, 157, 161
Duggan, Thomas, 8
Dundalk, Co. Louth, 57
Dunkellin, Lord, 14
Dunphy, Richard, 129, 167
Dunsandle estate, 52, 54

East Galway Democrat, 3, 6, 13
Easter Rising, 1916, xvii, 5, 16–17, 29, 50, 105
economic conditions, 32–4, 130, 185, see also poverty
civil war damage, 24–5
crash, 1929, 59
election issue, 14, 32, 34, 149, 150–1, 154, 166, 168, 173, 174–5
and Irish language, 85, 93–4
and Labour Party, 141–2
Education, Department of, 93, 94, 95, 98
education system, 84, 87
in Gaeltacht, 90–1
Irish language in, 85, 94
elections, see general elections; local elections
Electoral Amendment Act 1927, 156, 157, 158–9
electoral register, 34, 154, 164–5, 175
emigration, 113, 135
to Britain and North America, xix–xxi, 87–8, 93
election issue, 67, 161, 168
Gaeltacht areas, 93–4
of Protestants, 10–11
remittances, xxii
wartime restrictions, 49
English, Richard, 120
Ennis, Co. Clare, 107, 117–18
Episcopalians, 10–11
Estates Commission, 58
external association, 6, 170
Eyrecourt, Co. Galway, 106

Fahy, Frank, xxii, 19n, 99, 135–6
and civil war, 31
elections
  1922 (pact election), 12, 16–17, 18
  1923 (Aug), 31–2, 36
  1927 (June), 146, 154, 155
  1927 (Sept), 158, 161
  1932 (Feb), 171–2
  1933, 171
  joins Fianna Fáil, 146
and Treaty, 4, 5, 6
Fahy, Fr John, 114–17, 119
Fahy, Martin, 119
Fahy, Thomas, 23
famine, reports of, 75, 80–1
Fanning, Ronan, 167, 170, 182n
Farmers’ Party, 18, 31, 36–7, 42n, 154, 157, 159
defectors to Cumann na nGaedheal, 175, 176, 177
representation on Galway County Council, 204 (figs)
Farry, Michael, xxiii
fashion, in dress, 111–12
Fermanagh, County, 81
Ferriter, Diarmaid, 111
Fianna Fáil, xxii, 6, 59, 63, 112, 139
abstention, 139, 147–8, 155–6, 163, 165
advertising, 147–8, 173–4
constitutionalism, 140, 147, 152, 157, 161–4, 166, 173, 184–5
democratic nature doubted, 166–7
economic policy, 67, 130, 168, 170–1, 173
elections, see also general elections
  local, 132; representation on Galway County Council, 204 (fig)
voting patterns, 166
  in Connacht, 203 (fig)
in Galway, 202 (figs)
enters Dáil, 156, 157, 159, 165–6
founded, 113, 129
and IRA, 147, 167, 173
and Irish language, 65–6, 99, 170
land annuities issue, 113, 114, 116
party organisation, 129–30, 132, 134, 147, 170
TDs’ occupations (1927), 135–6
Figgis, Darrell, 80
First World War, 10, 48, 49, 59, 113
fisheries, 14, 82, 86, 87–8, 148, 150, 161, 168, 170
Fishery Technical School, 88
Fitzpatrick, David, xviii, xix, xx, 50
Fogarty, Michael, Bishop of Killaloe, 26
France, 48, 78
Franciscan Order, 49
Furbo, Co. Galway, 63, 168

Gaelic League, 32, 135
Gaeltacht, 39, 168
economy of, 34, 86–90, 93–4, 99, 185
education, 90–1
internal migration, 65–7
land reclamation, 64–5
proportion of Irish-speakers, 85–6
Gaeltacht Commission 1926, 65, 84–99
election issue, 148, 150–1
UCG proposal, 95–9
Gallagher, John (district justice), 106, 107
Gallagher, Michael, 134, 166
Galway, County, xvii, xix–xxii, 136, see also general elections;
local elections; housing; land agitation; land redistribution
agriculture, 59–60
attitudes to Treaty, 3–18
Census data
average farm size, 45–6, 47–8 (figs)
Irish language speakers, 85–6
land valuations, xix, 134–5
occupations, xviii (fig), xix
population, xviii (figs), xix, 10–11
civil war, 23–30
distress, xix, 75–84, 134
Gaeltacht Commission, 84–99
IRA in, 8–9, 23–30, 40–1n, 51–4, 105–7, 113, 117–20
land ownership, 45–8
law and order, 9–11, 105–20
neglected, 149, 184–5
single constituency, 135, 136, 144n
voting patterns, 202 (figs), 203 (figs)
voting register, problems with, 34, 154, 164–5, 175
voting turnouts, 11–12, 34, 153–4, 164, 175
Galway Board of Health, 83
Galway Circuit Court, 115
Galway city, 113, 136, 151, 170, see also University College Galway
civil war, 23, 24, 25
economy, xvii, 89–90
housing, 14, 82–4
and Irish language, 94–5
transatlantic port development, 32–3, 168
UDC, 13–14, 83, 84, 95
Galway County Council, 81, 95, 118, 132
and Carnegie Library scheme, 138–9
composition of, by party, 204 (figs)
electoral area, 136, 154
enlarged, 138
Fr Fahy protest, 116
Labour in, 142
and land annuities, 113
on Treaty, 7–8
Galway Hospital, 137, 139
Galway jail, 115–16
Galway Observer, xx–xxi, 12, 137, 152, 174
Galway Races, 24
Garbally Court, Ballinasloe, 10
Garda Síochána, An, 92–3, 106–9, 117, 118, see also Civic Guards
Garvin, Tom, 134
general elections
1918, 4, 7, 8, 15
1921, 4
1922 (pact election), 11–18, 38–9, 142, 171
criticism of pact, 13
first preferences, 15 (fig)
result, 15 (fig)
turnout, 11–12
vote distributions, 17 (figs), 18 (fig)
1923 (Aug), 30–9, 63–4, 142
Index

general elections (cont.)
  first preferences, 33 (fig)
  result, 33 (fig)
  turnout, 34–5
  vote distributions, 35–9, 37 (figs)
1927 (June), 146–56, 157, 166
  first preferences, 153 (fig)
  result, 153 (fig)
  turnout, 153–4
  vote distributions, 152, 154–5
  comparison with Sept 1927, 162 (figs), 163 (figs)
1927 (Sept), 156–66
  first preferences, 160 (fig)
  result, 160 (fig)
  turnout, 164–5
  vote distributions, 157, 161–4
  comparison with June 1927, 162 (figs), 163 (figs)
1932 (Feb), 68, 166–77
  first preferences, 172 (fig)
  result, 172 (fig)
  turnout, 175
  vote distributions, 175–6
1933, 171–2, see also advertising
  voting patterns, 202 (figs), 203 (figs)

German Plot (1918), 16
Gibbstown, Co. Meath, 66
Gilmartin, Thomas, Archbishop of Tuam
  (1918–39), 26, 27, 28, 110
  relief fund, 77–8, 79–80
  on sexual morality, 111–13
Glynn, James, 51–2
Glynn, Mr (teacher), 117
Gogarty, Oliver St John, 24, 109
Gormally, Pat, 52
Gort, Co. Galway, 55, 60, 108, 158
  graziers, intimidation of, 49–50, 51–2
Gregory, Lady Augusta, 24
Griffith, Arthur, 4, 6, 140, 170, 184
Guinness (Arthur) Company Ltd, 78–9
Gurtymadden, Co. Galway, 106

Hagan, John, 19n, 27, 28
  handicrafts, 89
Hanley, Brian, 105
Hart, Peter, xviii, 11
Hayes, Michael, 171

Headford, Co. Galway, 28, 120,
  149, 151
health, see public health
Healy, Fr, 77
Hearnesbrook estate, Killmore, 52
Heenan, John, 13
Hibernian Bank Ltd, 77–8
Higgins, Captain M., 55
Higgins, Michael D., 164
Hill, J. B., 25
Hogan, Michael, 58
Hogan, Patrick, 19n, 96, 117,
  131, 155–6
  agricultural policy, 57–60
  on assassination of O’Higgins,
    158, 180n
civil war, 28
  and distress, 79, 81
elections, 60, 68
  1922 (pact election), 13, 16
  1923 (Aug), 35–6, 38
  1927 (June), 146, 150–2, 154
  1927 (Sept), 158, 159, 161
  1932 (Feb), 169–70, 171,
    175–6, 177
distribution of surplus, 1922,
  17 (fig)
distribution of surplus, 1923,
  37 (fig)
elitism, 136, 170
  free trade advocate, 139
  on Fianna Fáil denied entry to
    Leinster House (June
    1927), 155–6
  and land agitation (civil war), 52–6
  and land annuities, 114
  and land distribution, 60–8, 185
  and land ownership, 46–7
  and Treaty, 4, 5, 6–7
Home Assistance Committee, 82
Home Rule, xxii
  housing, 34, 86, 150, 168
    local authority schemes, 83–4
    rural, 82
    urban, 14, 82–3
Housing (Gaeltacht) Act 1929, 84
Hughes, Peter, 91–2
Hurley, Captain Seán, 9
Hyde, Douglas, 82

Independents elections
1922 (pact election), 13, 18
1923 (Aug), 32, 35, 36, 39
1927 (June), 146, 148, 154
1927 (Sept), 157, 159, 161, 164
1932 (Feb), 176

industrial schools, 76
industries, rural, 86–90
infrastructure, 24–5, 34, 168
Inglis, Henry, xvii
Intermediate Certificate, 91
internal migration, 65–7
intoxicating liquor legislation (1924, 1927), 137
Irish Agricultural Organisation Society, 58
Irish Democratic League, 78
Irish Farmers’ Union, 13, 42n, 57, 58
Irish Fishermen’s Association, 88
Irish Free State, 105, 142, 171
constitution, 18, 31, 32
stabilisation of, 32, 166,
173, 184–5
support for, 28–9, 39, 134, 171
Irish Hospital Sweepstakes, 175
Irish Independent, 39, 80, 165
Irish language, xxi, 66, 85–6, 129, see also Gaeltacht
and army, 91
Cumann na nGaedheal policy, 84–5, 86, 91, 99, 185
election issue, 34, 150
Fianna Fáil policy, 65–6, 99, 170
and Gaeltacht Commission, 84–99
in Galway city, 94–5
and Garda Síochána, 92–3
linked with poverty, 185
low prestige of, 93
number of speakers, 85–6
and public sector, 91–3
UCG proposal, 95–9
Irish National Teachers’ Organisation (INTO), 11, 14
Irish Omnibus Company, dispute, 113

Irish Parliamentary Party, 13, 35, 36, 129, 136, 148, 155
Irish Republic, xxii, 3
election issue, 12, 31, 34, 142, 151–2
ideal of, 4–5, 85, 130, 140–1, 173
Irish Republican Army (IRA), 8–9, 12, 135, 184
civil war, 23–30, 40–1n
and Fianna Fáil, 147, 167, 173
and Fr Fahy, 116–17, 119
and hierarchy, 26–7, 118
land agitation, 63, 105
and civil war, 51–4
and War of Independence, 48–51
morale of, 29–30
network of, 129
targets RIC, 49
violence of, 105–7, 113, 117–20
Western Command, 29–30
Irish Revolution, regional studies of, xviii–xix

Irish Statesman, 159

Jinks, John, 179n
Johnson, Thomas, 164
Jordan, Stephen, 135, 136, 155, 168
Joyce, Walter, 52

Kealy, Sergeant Michael, 106
Keegan, H. J., 109
Kelly, Frank, 175, 176
kelp industry, 82, 86, 89, 101n
Kennedy, John Joe, 117–18, 119
Kenny, Thomas, 147
Keogh, Dermot, 167
Keogh, John (Jack), 105–7
Kerry, County, 65, 66, 81, 85
Kilconly, Co. Galway, 49, 55
Kilconnell, Co. Galway, 106, 119, 148
Kildare, County, 65, 175
Killadulisk estate, 36
Killanin, Lord, 24
Killeen, Ellen, 106
Killilea, Mark, 135, 136, 147
elections
1927 (June), 151, 154, 155
1927 (Sept), 161
1932 (Feb), 173, 176
Index

Killimore, Co. Galway, 52, 55, 106
Kilreekill, Co. Galway, 57, 117, 118–19
Kinvara, Co. Galway, 108
Kirwan family, 24
Kissane, Bill, 134
Kylemore Castle, Connemara, 81

Labour Party, 66, 96, 141–2, 156, 177 elections
1922 (pact election), 11, 13–14, 16–17, 18
1923 (Aug), 32, 36–7
1927 (June), 146–7, 150, 152, 154
1927 (Sept), 157, 162, 163, 164
1932 (Feb), 175, 176
representation on Galway County Council, 204 (figs)
seats in Connacht, 1923–32, 151 (fig)
voting patterns, 142, 202 (figs)
lace-making, 89
Lady Dudley’s Nursing Association, 78
Laffan, Michael, 20n, 181n
Lambert, Patrick, 175, 177
Land Act 1923, 58, 60, 63–4, 67, 168, 185
Land Acts, 1881–1909, 45
land agitation, xvii, xxxi, 11, 105, see also land annuities
and civil war, 24, 51–7
Special Infantry Corps, 55–7
and War of Independence, 48–51
land annuities, 113–16, 166, 170
Land Commission, 60–8, 94, 105, 117, 148, 151, 185
statistics, 63
Land League, 148, 151
land reclamation, 64–5, 86, 168
land redistribution, xxxi, 39, 45–68, 140, 168, 185, see also land agitation; Connemara; land, and possession ethic
and civil war, 29, 51–7
election issue, 34, 148, 151
failures, 169
Fianna Fáil policy, 67, 166, 170, 177
Hogan policy, 60–8
and Irish revolution, 45–51
socialist aims, 120
Land Settlement Commission, 60
land valuations, xix, 134–5
Land War, xvii, 56
landlords, 49–50
Lands and Fisheries, Department of, 60
Laurencetown, Co. Galway, 62, 106
law and order, 51–7, 105–20, 167, 168
intimidation campaign, 9–11
Leader, 63
Lee, J. J., 3, 59, 94, 185
Leinster, 65, 68
Lemass, Noel, 106, 120n
Lemass, Seán, 6, 129, 139, 157
Letterfrack, Co. Galway, 76, 82
Lewin, Thomas, 24
Liberal Party, UK, 32
licensed trade, 148
licensing laws, 108
Limerick city, 9, 23–4
Linguaphone scheme, 92
Lisduff estate, 36
Livestock Breeding Act 1925, 59
Local Appointments Commission, 139
local elections, 131–2, 166
electoral areas, 136, 154
local government, 140, 169
housing funds, 83–4
public sector appointments, 138, 139
RDCs abolished, 137–8
Local Government Act 1925, 138, 139
Local Loans Fund, 83
Loughrea, Co. Galway, 8, 16, 52, 114, 135, 136
elections, 174
Garda sports day, 117, 118
land valuation, 135
local appointment protest, 139
RDC abolished, 138
Loughrea District Court, 114–15
Lynch, Fionán, 87, 88
Lynch, Gilbert, 142, 178n
elections
1927 (June), 147, 150, 152, 154
1927 (Sept), 157, 162–3
Lynch, James, 117, 118, 119
Lynch, Patrick, 60
Lynd, Robert, xvii
MacAlinney, Fr, 86
MacAlpine, Monsignor, 159
McCracken, J. L., 135
McDonagh, Dr Michael, 83
MacDonagh, Oliver, 84–5, 171
McDonogh, Fred, 176
McDonogh, Martin (Máirtín Mór), 135–6, 147, 152, 155, 161, 176, 177–8n
MacEntee, Seán, 99
MacEoin, Seán, 23–4
McGowan, Seamus, 13
McHugh, Canon, 56–7
Mac an Iomaire, Seamus, 63
Macken, Monsignor, 28–9
MacLiammóir, Micheál, 95
MacNeill, Eoin, 8, 85, 136
Mongan, James, 56, 57
Mongan, Joseph, 57, 135, 155
elections, 161, 176
Monivea, Co. Galway, 109
Monnelly, Mary, 76, 82–3
Moorpark, Athenry, 49
Moran, D. P., 63
Moss, Warner, 133, 147
Mountbellew, Co. Galway, 34, 52, 55, 106, 107
Mountjoy jail, 27, 36
Moylan, Seán, 53
Moylough, Co. Galway, 55, 158
Muintir na Gaeltachta, 65
Mulcahy, Richard, 52, 53, 85, 131
Munster, 68
Munster and Leinster Bank, 106
Murphy, P. D., xx
Murray, Patrick, 115
Mynish, Co. Galway, 56–7, 63
Nation, 95, 99
National army, 8, 32, 91–2, 158, 184
assists police, 107
civil war, 23, 27
mutiny, 1924, 139
Special Infantry Corps, 55–7
National Bank Ltd, 78, 107
National League, 157, 161, 176
1927 (June) election, 146, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155
Naughton, T., 77
Nevin, Bridget, 114
New York Evening World, 80–1
New York World, 78–9
Newquay, Co. Clare, 108
Nicholls, George, 20n, 137, 146
elections
1922 (pact election), 12, 16
1923 (Aug), 36
and Treaty, 5, 7
Nolan, William, 65

Modest Dress and Deportment
Crusade, 112
Mongan, James, 56, 57
Mongan, Joseph, 57, 135, 155
elections, 161, 176
Monivea, Co. Galway, 109
Monnelly, Mary, 76, 82–3
Moore, Maurice, 53, 149
Moorpark, Athenry, 49
Moran, D. P., 63
Moss, Warner, 133, 147
Mountbellew, Co. Galway, 34, 52, 55, 106, 107
Mountjoy jail, 27, 36
Moylan, Seán, 53
Moylough, Co. Galway, 55, 158
Muintir na Gaeltachta, 65
Mulcahy, Richard, 52, 53, 85, 131
Munster, 68
Munster and Leinster Bank, 106
Murphy, P. D., xx
Murray, Patrick, 115
Mynish, Co. Galway, 56–7, 63

Nation, 95, 99
National army, 8, 32, 91–2, 158, 184
assists police, 107
civil war, 23, 27
mutiny, 1924, 139
Special Infantry Corps, 55–7
National Bank Ltd, 78, 107
National League, 157, 161, 176
1927 (June) election, 146, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 155
Naughton, T., 77
Nevin, Bridget, 114
New York Evening World, 80–1
New York World, 78–9
Newquay, Co. Clare, 108
Nicholls, George, 20n, 137, 146
elections
1922 (pact election), 12, 16
1923 (Aug), 36
and Treaty, 5, 7
Nolan, William, 65
oath of allegiance, 4, 6, 130, 173
compulsory, 156
election issue, 148, 149, 151, 170
Fianna Fáil refuses, 155–6
O’Beirne, Bartley, 81
Ó Briain, Liam, 96–7, 99, 141, 170, 171
O’Brien, George, 58
O’Brien, Dr Seamus, 83, 89
O’Brien, William, 164
Ó Cadhain, Máirtín, xx
Ó Ceallacháin, Seán, 93
O’Connell, T. J., 11, 66, 96
elections
1922 (pact election), 13–14, 16
1923 (Aug), 36
1927 (June), 146–7, 150
1932 (Feb), 176
distribution of surplus, 1922, 18 (fig)
O’Connor, Rory, 27
O’Dea, James, 26–7
O’Dea, Louis, 32, 36, 146
O’Dea, Thomas, Bishop of Galway
(1909–23), 27, 28, 49, 53
O’Doherty, Thomas, Bishop of Clonfert
(1919–23) and of Galway
(1923–36), 25–6, 27, 79–80
on dance halls, 109–10
on IRA, 119–20
on sexual morality, 111, 112–13
O’Donnell, Peadar, 39, 53, 54, 114,
116, 117
O’Duffy, Eoin, 56, 92, 107–8, 109, 131
and Fr Fahy case, 116–17
Ó Fathartaigh, Micheál, 88
O’Friel, Henry, 57, 106–7
and Fr Fahy case, 115
Ó Gaora, Colm, 29, 32, 36
O’Halpin, Eunan, 39, 54
O’Higgins, Kevin, 107, 137, 140,
156, 184
assassinated, 156, 158
and Fr Fahy case, 115
and land agitation, 53, 54, 55, 57
and land distribution, 61–2, 63, 64
O’Kelly, Seán T., 130
O’Kennedy, B. W., 159
O’Kennedy-Brindley Ltd, 133, 159
Old IRA Association, 66
Ó Máille, Padraig, 9, 13, 20–1n, 48,
87, 137
on being shot in civil war, 149, 169
elections
1922 (pact election), 13
1923 (Aug), 35–6
1927 (June), 149, 152, 155
1927 (Sept), 157, 161, 164
1932 (Feb), 169
distribution of surplus, 1922,
17 (fig)
distribution of votes, 1927,
162 (figs)
on executions, 28
Gaeltacht inspector, 84
joins Clann Éireann, 146, 149
joins Fianna Fáil, 169
and land agitation, 56–7
and Treaty, 5, 7
O’Malley, Ernie, 9
O’Malley, William, 13
Oranmore, Co. Galway, 108
O’Shea, Dr John, 139
O’Shiel, Kevin, 49–50, 51
Ostyn, Maura, 81–2
Ó Tuathaigh, M. A. G., 45, 94, 141
Oughteard, Co. Galway, 25, 46, 48
(fig), 55, 135, 136
Pearse, Patrick, 51, 60, 85
pensions, old age, 99, 137,
148, 160
Persse, Major W. A., 24
Phoblacht, An, 63, 111, 116,
117, 118
Plunkett, Horace, xix, 59
poitín trade, 108
Pollock estate, 62
population data, see Census data
Portumna, Co. Galway, 8, 137
poverty, xxv, 6, 39, 185
Co. Galway, levels of, 75–84
election issue, 14, 34, 142, 148,
149, 150, 151, 157, 166,
170–1, 173
and IRA activity, 29–30
marginalisation, 140, 168–9
sensationalist reporting, 80–1
Index

Powell, Thomas, 135, 136, 147
  elections
  1927 (June), 154
  1927 (Sept), 160–1
  1932 (Feb), 171, 175
Presbyterians, 10–11
proportional representation (PR-STV), 165, 171, 172
protectionism, 139, 170–1, 177
Protestants, intimidation of, 9–11
Public Dance Halls legislation, 110
public health, 137, 139, see also poverty
Public Libraries Act, 138–9
Public Safety Act 1922, 26
Public Safety Act 1927, 156
public sector, 170
  appointments, 138, 139, 150, 169
  and distress, 75
  and Irish language, 91, 94, 185
Pyne, Peter, 133
Rafferty, Monica, 78
Raheen, Co. Galway, 55
railways, 24–5
Ranch War, xvii
Rathcairn, Co. Meath, 65, 67
Recess, Co. Galway, 25, 76–7
Reddington, James, 148, 152
Redmond, John, 148
Redmond, William, 148, 171, 176–7
referendum by petition, 156
Regan, John M., 3, 45, 130–1, 184
relief schemes, 76–80, 168
relief tickets, 77, 78 (fig)
Renvyle House, 24, 109
Republican Courts, 51, 58
republicanism
  in national politics, 142, 166
  physical force, rejected by electorate, 155, 163–4, 169
  and social class, 133–4
Ridge, Coleman and John, 56–7
Rodgers, Sergeant, 106
Roscahill, Co. Galway, 55
Roscommon, County, 65
Rothwell, Edward, 10
Roundstone, Co. Galway, 25, 76–7, 79
Roxborough House, 24
Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC), 8, 9, 10, 106, 109
  and land agitation, 48–50
Ruddy, Mrs, 109
Rumpf, Erhard, 46, 133, 134
rural depopulation, xx–xxi
Rural District Councils, 137–8
rural industries, 89
Russell, George, xx
Rutledge, P. J., 53, 110
Ryan, Dr Charles, 139

St Bede’s College, Manchester, 78
Sammon, Patrick, 65–6
Saor Éire, 117–20, 167
Saorstát, An, 4
Save the Children Fund, 76–7
school meals, 76–7, 84
schools, see education system
sectarianism, 9–11
self-sufficiency, rural, 89
sexual morality, 110, 111–13
Shannon hydroelectric scheme, 61, 168
Shantalla, Galway, 84
Shaw, George Bernard, 46
Shawe-Taylor, Frank, 49, 50
Silke, Michael, 118–19
Sinn Féin, 149, 152, 159, 166, 170
  abstention, 39, 105, 129, 157
  clubs, 8, 30, 48, 115, 129
  condemns sectarianism, 10
  elections
    1922 (pact election), 11–18
    1923 (Aug), 30–2, 36, 38–9
    1927 (June), 146, 152
    1927 (Sept), 157, 159
  and Fianna Fáil, 129–30, 147, 155, 166, 170
land agitation and War of Independence, 48–51
  and local government, 132
representation on Galway County Council, 204 (figs)
  and Treaty, 5, 8, 133, 140
Sinnott, Richard, 134, 175
Sligo-East Mayo constituency, 13
Sloyan, Thomas, 152
small farmers
  Fianna Fáil support, 67, 130, 134, 157, 171
  and land redistribution, 59, 60–1, 135
  role of, 46–8
  and Sinn Féin, 48–50
Smiddy, Professor Timothy, 81
Smith, Patrick, 83
social class, 4
  and land agitation, 53–4
  and political parties, 130–1, 133–6
  and republicanism, 133–4
  and Treaty split, 133
socialism, 117–20
South Africa, 78
Southern Cross, 78
Special Branch, An Garda Síochána, 107
Special Infantry Corps, 55–7
Spiddal, Co. Galway, 86, 149
Spiddal House, 24
Star, 141
Staunton, Andrew, 161
Sunday Independent, 166
Sunday Times, 80
Sylver, Michael, 117, 119
Taibhdhearc, An, 95, 96
taxation, 148
teacher training, 91, 97
tenant purchase, 45
Thompson, George (Seoirse MacTomais), 98
Tierney, Michael (Army reservist), 116
Tierney, Professor Michael, 34
tillage farming, 135
Times, 3
Tipperary, County, xvii, 46, 47 (fig), 116
Toher, Co. Galway, 106
Town Tenants’ Association, 35
Town Tenants’ League, 13, 14, 135
trade, 59–60, see also protectionism and free trade, 139, 170–1
trade unions, 141
Trench, William, Earl of Clancarty, 10
Trinity College Dublin (TCD), 87
Tuam, Co. Galway, 55, 78, 109
civil war, 24–5
elections, 136, 158, 168
executions, 28, 137
housing, 83–4
Town Commissioners, 8, 116
Tuam Herald, 6, 13, 112, 173
tuberculosis, 82
Tubridy, Seán, 135, 136, 147
elections
  1927 (June), 154, 155
  1927 (Sept), 161
  1932 (Feb), 168, 175, 176
Tulla, Co. Clare, 168
Tully, Co. Galway, 109
Twomey, Inspector, 109
Twomey, Maurice, 30, 105
Tynagh, Co. Galway, 106
  typhoid fever, 82
typhus fever, 82
Ulster, 68
Ulster Bank Ltd, 78
unemployment, 12–13, 14, 34, 168
Unionism, 18
United Irish League, 78, 129, 148
United States of America (USA), 99, 156
distress, relief from, 78, 80–1
emigration to, xix–xxi, 87, 88, 93
funding for Fianna Fáil, 147
University College Cork (UCC), 95, 97, 98
University College Dublin (UCD), 58, 95, 97, 98, 149
University College Galway Act 1929, 98
University College Galway (UCG), 95–9
University Education (Agricultural and Dairy Science) Act 1926, 95
Valiulis, Maryann Gialanella, 165–6
Varley, Tony, 63
Walsh, Fr Joseph, 76, 77, 78, 79, 88
Walsh, Fr S. J., 87–8, 93
Walsh, J. J., 139
War of Independence, xvii, 45, 58, 109, 149
  and land agitation, 48–51
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Waterford, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weber, Eugen, 47–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Western News</em>, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westmeath, County, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wexford Municipal Council, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whelan, Peter, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whelehan, Joseph, 5, 7, 16, 19n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, Fr Charles, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wicklow, County, 116, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolfe Tone, Theobald, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and elections, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and fashion, 111–12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, John, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodford, Co. Galway, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woods of Dublin, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers’ Revolutionary Party, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Workers’ Voice</em>, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyse Power, Judge, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Zeebrugge</em> (film), 113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>