Notes on contributors

Jean-Pierre Bat is «archiviste paléographe» and «agrégé d'histoire». His PhD in history (University Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne, 2011), based on his PhD in archive science (Ecole des Chartes, 2006), was about Foccart's policy in former French Equatorial Africa, 1956–69. Since 2011, he has been a curator at the French National Archives for Foccart's files.

Tony Chafer is Professor of Contemporary French Area Studies at the University of Portsmouth and Director of its Centre for European and International Studies Research. He is a French historian and has published widely on Franco-African relations in the late colonial and post-colonial eras. He is the author of *The End of Empire in French West Africa: France's Successful Decolonization?* (Berg, 2002) and has recently completed a research project with Gordon Cumming (Cardiff University) on Anglo-French cooperation in Africa, which has given rise to a series of articles and a book entitled *From Rivalry to Partnership? New Approaches to the Challenges of Africa* (Ashgate, 2011).

Bruno Charbonneau is Associate Professor of Political Science at Laurentian University, Canada and Director of the Observatoire sur les missions de paix et opérations humanitaires, Chaire Raoul-Dandurand, Université du Québec à Montréal. His research examines the international politics of African conflicts and peace interventionism. He wrote *France and the New Imperialism: Security Policy in Sub-Saharan Africa* (Ashgate, 2008), co-edited *Peacebuilding, Memory and Reconciliation* (Routledge, 2012) and *Locating Global Order* (UBC Press, 2010), and has published widely on peace and conflict in Africa, including most recently 'War and Peace in Côte d'Ivoire' in *International Peacekeeping* (2012).

Camille Evrard is a doctoral student of contemporary history of Africa at Cemaf, Université Paris I. She is currently undertaking research for a PhD dissertation on the social history of the colonial troops and the creation of national

armed forces in Mauritania between 1930 and 1980, financed by the IRSEM (Institut de recherches stratégiques de l'École militaire) Paris. Camille Evrard is a founding member of GEMPA (Groupe d'étude des mondes policiers africains), and has published in *Afrique Contemporaine*.

Ruth Ginio is senior lecturer in history at Ben Gurion University of the Negev. Her publications include *French Colonialism Unmasked: The Vichy Years in French West Africa* (University of Nebraska Press, 2006), *Violence and Non-Violence in Africa*, co-edited with Pal Ahluwalia and Louise Bethlehem (Routledge, 2007), and *Shadows of War: A History of Silence in the Twentieth Century*, co-edited with Efrat Ben Ze'ev and Jay Winter (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

Kathrin Heitz (MA) was trained in social anthropology and history in Basel (Switzerland), Dakar (Senegal) and Tübingen (Germany). She wrote her MA thesis about decolonisation in Senegal and has conducted field research in Côte d'Ivoire and Cameroon. In her PhD project, she analyses social trust and security in rebel-held western Côte d'Ivoire, which is part of a comparative study at the Institute of Social Anthropology in Basel funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation.

Vincent Joly is professor of contemporary history at the Université Rennes 2 (France). He researches on colonisation and decolonisation in sub-Saharan Africa. His most recent publication is *Guerres d'Afrique. 130 ans de guerres coloniales. L'expérience française*, Rennes, Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2009.

Alexander Keese edited this book while a visiting scholar at the University of Portsmouth. He currently works as research group director at Humboldt University of Berlin (Germany), funded by ERC Starting Grant n° 240898 under the Framework Programme 7 (FP7) of the European Commission. He is the author of *Living with Ambiguity: Integrating an African Elite in French and Portuguese Africa, 1930–61* (2007) and the editor of *Ethnicity and the Long-term Perspective: the African Experience* (2010).

Mairi S. MacDonald is director of the international relations programme at the University of Toronto. She received her PhD from the University of Toronto in history in 2009. Her thesis was entitled 'The Challenge of Guinean Independence, 1958–1971'. Before returning to the academic world in 2002, Dr MacDonald was a lawyer for a number of years, specialising in communications law and policy in Canada and around the world.

Samy Mesli holds a PhD in History from Université Paris 8 and Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM). He then did a Postdoctorate at Université de Montréal. His research deals with international relations, and particularly with cooperation in the educational field. He is the author of various scholarly articles and is currently teaching as a part-time lecturer at UQAM.

Berny Sèbe (FRGS, D.Phil Oxon.) is a historian and a Lecturer in Colonial and Postcolonial Studies at the University of Birmingham (UK), with research interests in the cultural history of the British and French empires, the colonial conquest and decolonization of the Sahara and Franco-African relations. He has published many articles and book chapters in the above-mentioned fields. His book 'Heroic imperialists' is in press and he is co-editing a volume on the 'Echoes of Empire' and the legacy of European colonialisms in comparative perspective.

Martin Shipway is senior lecturer in Twentieth-Century French Studies at Birkbeck, University of London. He is the author of *Decolonization and its Impact: A Comparative Approach to the End of the Colonial Empires* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2008), and of *The Road to War: France and Vietnam, 1944–1947* (Providence, RI and Oxford: Berghahn Books, 1996/2003), and has written extensively on comparative decolonisation, on late colonialism in Indochina, Madagascar and Africa, and on topics such as colonial psychology and photography, and post-colonial memory.

Thomas Sharp is an AHRC-funded doctoral candidate at the University of Manchester. He obtained his BA (Hons) in History from the University of Warwick in 2006, and an MA in Cultural History from the University of Manchester in 2008. His present research focuses on the UPC uprising in Cameroon and its historical legacy as a means for Cameroonians to negotiate their relationship with the international environment.

David Styan lectures in the Department of Politics, Birkbeck College, University of London. He has written on French foreign policy in both Africa and the Middle East. He has also published extensively on the economies and politics of the Horn of Africa and the Sahel.

Melanie Torrent is senior lecturer in British history and civilisation at Université Paris Diderot, Paris Sorbonne Cité. She works on the history of the Commonwealth of Nations and Franco-British relations in Africa in the era of decolonisation. She has published several articles in this area and is the author of *Diplomacy and Nation-Building: Franco-British Relations and Cameroon at the End of Empire* (I. B. Tauris, 2012).

Joanna Warson has an MSc from the London School of Economics and Political Science. She is currently working on her PhD thesis at the University of Portsmouth, under the supervision of Professors Martin Evans and Tony Chafer. Her doctoral research examines French policy and perceptions of Anglophone Africa from the 1950s to the 1970s, focusing particularly on the case study of Rhodesia. She has contributed a chapter to a forthcoming collection on *Memory and Commemoration in Contemporary France* (University of Wales Press, 2013).