

# Index

Note: page numbers in *italic* refer to figures.

- abortion, 27, 56, 64, 71, 154, 156, 159, 164, 195
- adoption, 38, 123–6, 157–8, 167  
of French fathered children in Germany, 84, 85  
of GI children, 74, 75, 78, 80–3  
Nazi *Lebensborn e.V.* programme, 57–9, 62, 66–7, 163, 173
- adoption, international and interracial, 13, 81–2, 123–34, 138–9, 141, 158, 167  
critics of 'Baby Trade', 12–13, 126, 127, 128–9  
Operation Babylift (1975), 8, 12–13, 112–13, 122–3, 124, 129–34, 174, 246
- Africa, sub-Saharan  
bridewealth and *luk* payments, 15, 207, 208, 209  
concepts of childhood, 14, 195, 197, 206, 207, 209, 211  
and human rights legislation, 9, 15–16  
infanticide in, 163, 195  
kinship groups, 14, 15, 205–10, 212, 213–14  
mixed legal spaces, 14, 16, 212  
moral codes on female sexuality, 203, 204, 205–6, 208–9  
traditional lineage-making, 15, 31–2, 198, 206–9  
*see also* individual countries
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, 171
- Algeria, 9, 24
- Ali D'adulhakk, 159–60, 170
- Allied Museum, Berlin, 51
- American Civil War, 27
- Amin Dada, General Idi, 200
- Anonyma: Eine Frau in Berlin* (book and film), 51–2
- Ariès, Philippe, 35
- Austria, post-war occupation of (1945–1955), 3, 7, 8–9, 28, 53, 70, 73, 85, 123  
life courses of CBOW, 11, 72, 175  
Soviet Zone, 26, 71, 72
- Babylift, Operation (1975), 8, 12–13, 112–13, 122–3, 124, 129–34, 174, 246
- Bangladesh, 9, 29, 154, 159
- Belgium, 57, 58, 59, 66–7, 189
- biogenetics, 167
- Bosnian War (1992–1995)  
Ali D'adulhakk's 'Fatwa on Children Born by Raped Women', 159–60, 170
- CBOW during, 2, 3–4, 153–60, 161, 163, 165, 166, 168–71  
and CRC, 9, 151–2, 161–3, 165, 168, 171–2
- CRSV as integral part of war tactics/strategy, 1–2, 7, 13–14, 27, 33, 152–4, 161, 191
- ethnically motivated CRSV, 3–4, 13, 21, 27, 29, 33, 151, 152, 153–60, 165
- ICTY, 2, 152, 192, 193–4
- infanticide during, 157, 163

- nationality and citizenship issues, 166  
 Serb 'rape camps', 3, 7, 13, 21, 165  
 UN peacekeeping operations, 228, 229
- A Boy from a War Movie* (Semsudin Gegic film), 169
- Brace, Charles Loring, 125
- Brownmiller, Susan, *Against Our Will: Men, Women and Rape*, 30–1, 34
- Buck, Pearl, 124
- Burundi, 26, 188, 198
- Butler, Ethel, 81–2
- Cambodia, 3, 116, 227, 228–9
- Canada, 3, 26, 70, 73
- care systems, 66, 69, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 125–6, 132, 157–8
- Carpenter, Charli, *Born of War* (essay collection), 2, 5, 154, 175
- Central African Republic, 25, 26, 156, 187, 226
- Chad, 21
- Channel Islands, 57, 59
- Chevalier, Jacques, 59–60
- childhood, concepts of, 10, 35, 36, 160, 164  
 'social construct' theory, 35, 161  
 sub-Saharan Africa, 14, 195, 197, 206, 207, 209, 211  
 Western notions, 14, 15, 35–6, 161
- Children and War: Past and Present* (international conference), 5
- children born of rape, 1–5, 7, 29–30, 33, 34–5, 167–8, 187, 230  
 in Bosnian War, 2, 3–4, 13–14, 153–60, 163, 164, 168–71, 192  
 of the LRA conflict, 4, 7, 14–15, 165, 204–5, 206, 209–15  
 of post-war occupation soldiers, 70–1, 85  
 in Rwandan genocide, 4, 14, 190, 192–3, 194–8  
 during Second World War, 56–7, 71–2, 165
- children born of war (CBOW)  
 adverse health outcomes, 11, 64, 65, 68, 156–7, 195, 211, 245, 248  
 claims to fathers' nationality, 8, 83–4, 247  
 definitions and categorisations of, 10, 24–6  
 distinct French approach to, 83–5, 173–4, 246  
 as expedient political pawns, 12–13, 36, 78–86, 121–2, 126, 130–1, 134, 136–7, 139–40, 160, 173–4, 246  
 fathered by American GIs in WW2 period, 73, 74–5, 76–83, 123–4  
 fathered by UN peacekeepers, 3, 16, 25–6, 215–16, 230, 231, 234–8  
 idealisation/fantasies of the father, 28, 69, 72, 89, 92  
 of LRA conflict, 4, 14, 15, 165, 198, 204–5, 206, 209–15  
 mixed-race offspring of GIs in Asia, 3, 12, 25, 112–13, 124, 125, 129, 133, 134–41  
 mixed-race offspring of GIs in Europe, 74–5, 76, 77, 79–83, 123, 124  
 as not recent phenomenon, 2, 21–3  
 post-conflict integration of, 7, 14–16, 29, 35, 76–86, 87–93, 136–8, 158–60, 170–1, 194–8, 206, 208–15  
 psychosocial challenges, 11, 83, 85, 87, 131, 141, 170–1, 175, 210–11, 212–13, 237, 244–5  
 responses of local communities to, 11, 13, 69, 129, 131, 159–60, 164, 194–8, 205–15, 244, 245  
*see also* stigmatisation and discrimination
- Russenkinder* (of Soviet soldiers, 1945–55), 9, 71, 72, 87–9, 88, 90, 244
- of Rwandan conflict, 4, 192, 194–5, 196–8
- search for their fathers, 72, 89–91, 92, 133, 172, 174, 247
- as secondary victims of rape, 196
- secrecy and taboo, 65, 67, 69, 72, 87, 89, 213, 245
- socio-economic challenges, 11, 39, 67–8, 86, 121, 137–8, 157, 169–70, 195–7, 211–13, 215, 245, 247–8
- visibility of biological origin, 8, 12, 74–5, 79–80, 82–3, 92–3, 112–13, 121
- of Wehrmacht soldiers, 3, 5, 24, 57–67, 89, 92, 165, 173, 174
- of Western occupation soldiers in Germany, 3, 8–9, 11–12, 53, 70, 77–87, 89–92
- as widely ignored reality, 1, 2, 4, 5, 14, 52, 153, 154  
*see also* mothers of CBOW

- children born of war (CBOW), life courses of  
 of Babylist children, 130–1, 132, 133–4  
 Bosnian War, 155–60, 168–71  
 children of peacekeeping forces, 236–7  
 children of post-war occupations, 11–12, 53, 72, 77–93, 175  
 conceptualisation of factors affecting, 67–8, 68, 121–2  
 LRA children, 209–15  
 nature of parents' relationship, 6, 23, 26, 28–9, 247  
 Rwandan conflict, 194–5, 196–8  
 Second World War, 11, 64–9, 68, 69, 74–5, 86–93, 174–5  
 Vietnam War, 112–13, 121–3, 130–41  
 Children's Crusade (1212), 25  
 children's rights issues, 2, 4, 5, 9, 13–14, 16, 35–8, 39–40  
 'best interest of the child' concept, 14, 37, 38, 126, 127, 161, 167–8, 171–2, 173, 174, 237, 246  
 Declaration of Geneva (1924), 37, 161, 171  
 importance of local culture, 15–16, 163–4, 176, 198  
 international humanitarian law (IHL), 10, 13–14, 36, 37–9, 160, 161–8, 171–2, 175–6  
 in pre-CRC conflicts, 172–5  
 rights of mother conflicting with, 14, 164, 166–8, 172, 247  
 and struggle for women's rights, 36–7, 171  
 Western/Northern legal traditions, 14, 15  
*see also* Convention on the Rights of the Child, UN (CRC, 1989)  
 child soldiers, 25, 32, 39, 187, 205  
 female sex slaves, 4, 7, 14–15, 25, 27, 28, 187, 202, 203, 204, 209, 214–15  
 Christian missionary ideas, 125  
 Clark, Janine Natalya, 195, 196  
 class prejudices, 11, 63, 74, 137  
 Cold War, 8, 12, 75, 113–15  
 conflict-related sexual violence (CRSV)  
 academic research and studies, 2, 5, 10–11, 151  
 biosocial theory, 34–5  
 Bosnian Wars, 1, 3–4, 7, 13–14, 21, 27, 33, 151–60, 161, 165, 166, 193–4  
 as crimes against humanity and war crimes, 2, 13, 152–3, 154–5, 193–4  
 ethnically motivated, 3–4, 13, 14, 27, 29, 33–4, 151, 152, 153–60, 165, 190–1, 192–7  
 forced pregnancy, 21, 33, 152, 153–60, 161, 164, 194  
 forced prostitution, 27, 34, 53, 55, 63–4, 152, 154, 229, 231  
 Hague Regulations, 192  
 increased attention to, 1–2, 29, 192  
 instrumentalisation of women in warfare, 31, 33, 190–1, 192  
 as integral part of war (strategic rape theory), 1–2, 7, 13–14, 27, 29–30, 33–4, 152–4, 191, 192–3  
 international humanitarian law (IHL), 13–14, 15–16, 31, 192  
 in LRA conflict, 4, 7, 14, 15, 165, 202, 203, 204, 206, 209–15  
 motivations for, 29–35  
 post-war occupation soldiers, 70–1  
 and pre-twentieth-century conflicts, 21, 22–3, 29  
 psychosocial consequences of, 33–4, 154–5, 193, 194, 195–6, 210, 212–13, 214–15  
 rape as 'crime of identity', 195–6  
 'Rape of Nanjing' (1937–38), 63–4  
 in Rwanda, 1, 4, 7, 14, 21, 27, 29, 33, 152, 190–1, 192–3, 194–7  
 Second World War, 7, 27, 28, 30, 51–2, 54–7, 69–70, 71–2, 76  
 socio-cultural theories, 30–5  
 spread of HIV/AIDS, 192–3, 194, 196, 209, 210  
 Tanzanian soldiers in Uganda, 200  
 by UN peacekeepers, 3, 16, 21, 26, 28, 35, 226, 227, 228–30, 232–4  
 war rape victims as war heroes, 159–60  
 consensual/non-violent relationships, 2, 6, 23, 26, 28, 51, 172, 200, 247  
 in conditions of inequality, 119, 231, 235–6  
 post-war occupation soldiers, 8–9, 70, 71, 72, 73–85  
 and pre-twentieth-century conflicts, 21, 22, 23  
 UN peacekeeping operations, 228, 231, 235–6, 238  
 Vietnam War, 118, 119

- Convention on the Rights of the Child, UN (CRC, 1989), 9, 14, 37–8, 40, 160, 161–76
- Bosnian War, 151–2, 161–3, 165, 168, 171–2
- enforcement/implementation, 14, 15–16, 163, 167–8, 175–6
- guiding principles/substantive provisions, 38–9, 161, 162tab, 163–72, 176, 247
- Coomaraswamy, Radhika, 31
- Crimean War, 27
- Croatia, 157, 166
- Darfur, 21, 154
- The Daughter from Danang* (documentary film), 112
- Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 9, 25, 26, 27, 32, 187, 228, 232
- Denmark, 11, 58, 64, 65, 66
- discrimination and stigmatisation *see* stigmatisation and discrimination
- Distelblüten* (thistle blossom), 87–9
- Drabble, Margaret, 6
- East Timor, 3, 228, 234–5
- Enfants maudits* (Jean-Paul Picaper and Ludwig Norz), 65
- Eyferth, Klaus, 82
- feminist literature, 31, 231
- First World War, 3, 24, 27, 36, 37, 52
- Ford, Gerald, 115–16, 122
- fostering arrangements, 124, 125
- France, 9, 24–5, 59–62, 83–5, 168
- children fathered by French soldiers, 8, 83–5, 160, 173–4, 246
- children of Wehrmacht soldiers, 3, 57, 59–60, 61–2, 64, 65–6
- femmes tondues* in, 65–6, 86
- Indochina Wars, 8, 84, 113, 160, 173–4, 246
- Vichy, 60, 61
- Fröbel, Friedrich, 35
- Fulbright, Senator, 117
- gender-based violence (GBV) *see* conflict-related sexual violence (CRSV)
- Geneva Convention, Fourth (1949), 154, 162, 192, 193
- Additional Protocol II (1977), 152, 154, 162, 192
- Genocide Convention, 162
- Germany, colonial rule in Africa, 189
- Germany, Nazi
- CBOW of Wehrmacht soldiers, 3, 57–67, 89, 92, 165, 173
- child soldiers in Second World War, 25
- Lebensborn e.V.* programme, 57–9, 62, 66–7, 163, 173
- policy on CBOW, 56–9, 61–2, 66–7
- racial ideology, 54–9, 61–2, 66–7, 173
- ‘Rhineland Bastards’ in 1930s, 79–80
- and sexuality, 55
- sexual slavery in concentration camps, 27
- SS, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62
- WW2 military brothels, 27, 34, 53, 55, 60–1
- Germany, post-war occupation of (1945–1955), 3, 7, 8–9, 11, 25, 26, 27, 28
- CBOW data, 70, 76–7, 83, 86
- constitutional discourse of late 1940s, 78–80
- German–Allied love affairs, 51, 70, 75–82
- legal frameworks in USA and Germany, 77–81
- life courses of CBOW, 11–12, 53, 72, 77–93, 175
- mixed-race GI children, 76, 77, 79–83, 124
- rape by occupation soldiers, 70–1
- Soviet occupation soldiers, 26, 71–2, 87–9, 88, 90, 244
- Western occupation soldiers, 73, 75–82, 83–6, 124, 246
- GI-Trace network, 87
- ‘Global Summit to End Sexual Violence in Conflict’ (London, June 2014), 2, 247
- Gottschall, Jonathan, 30
- Grammer, Mabel A., 81–2
- Grbavica* (Jasmila Zbanic film), 168–9
- Great Britain, 9, 85–6, 158
- American presence in (WW2), 25, 26, 28, 70, 73–5, 81, 82–3, 124
- CBOW in care system, 83
- WW2 ‘good-time girls’, 73, 74, 75, 86
- Greece, 67, 89, 92
- Greene, Graham, *The Quiet American*, 119
- Grieg, Kai, 3
- Gutman, Roy, 152
- Habyarimana, President, 189
- Hague, William, 247

- Hague Convention on Inter-country Adoption (HCIA, 1993), 126–7, 128
- Hague Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support, 238
- Haiti, 26
- Himmler, Heinrich, 56, 57, 61
- Hitler, Adolf, 58, 59, 61
- HIV/AIDS, 192–3, 194, 196, 209, 210, 229, 236
- Holt, Bertha and Harry, 124, 125, 126, 130
- Horizon 2020 doctoral Training Network, 5
- Husic, Sabiha, 170–1
- identity issues, 5, 6, 7–8, 65–6, 68, 69, 75, 172, 174–5  
 absent father as pivotal, 65, 66, 68–9, 72, 92, 175, 245, 247  
 of adopted individuals, 131–2, 133–4  
 affiliation to a group, 245  
 CBOW of Rwandan rape victims, 197–8  
 and children's rights, 166–71, 176  
 of LRA children, 211–12  
 name-calling and name-giving, 91, 137, 165–6, 194, 209, 210, 211, 212  
 as relational in kinship system, 206  
 right to know biological parents, 166–8, 171–2, 174  
 Vietnamerican, 138, 139
- Immigration and Nationality Act (McCarran Walter Act) (US, 1952), 121
- Indochina Wars, 8, 25, 27, 72, 84, 113, 119, 160, 173–4, 246  
*see also* Vietnam War (1955–1975)
- Indonesia, 9, 24, 27
- Industrial Revolution, 36
- infanticide, 157, 163–4, 195
- Intended Consequences* (Jonathan Torgovnik documentary), 194, 196
- International Criminal Court, Rome Statute, 152–3, 154, 155
- international humanitarian law (IHL)  
 and children's rights, 10, 13–14, 36, 37–9, 160, 161–8, 171–2, 175–6  
 and cultural sensitivity, 15, 163–4, 176  
 customary international law, 193  
 enforcement/implementation, 14, 15–16, 163, 167–8, 175–6  
 impact of Rwandan genocide, 191–2, 193, 194  
 sub-Saharan legal frameworks, 14, 15–16, 212  
*see also* children's rights issues;  
 Convention on the Rights of the Child, UN (CRC, 1989)
- International Research Network on Children Born of War*, 5
- International Union for Child Welfare, Geneva, 80
- Islam, 32, 159–60, 170
- Japan, 25, 27, 34, 53, 63–4, 70, 121, 164
- Jebb, Eglantyne, 37
- Jewish CBOW, 53
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 114, 115
- Kagame, President Paul, 189, 192
- Kapstein, Ethan, 'The baby trade', 129
- Kennedy, John F., 113–14, 115
- Kony, Joseph, 201
- Korean War, 9, 75, 117, 119, 121, 173  
 and children, 25, 124, 125, 132, 133
- Lakwena, Alice Auma, 201
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 156
- Larsen, Stein Ugelvik, 4
- League of Nations, 36, 37, 161
- Leduc, Nicholas, 131
- Lee, Richard, 131
- Le Ly Hayslip, 118, 120
- Liberia, 26, 228, 235
- Lord's Resistance Army (LRA) conflict, Northern Uganda (1988–2006), 7, 14–15, 25, 187–8, 201–15  
 children born of, 4, 14, 15, 165, 198, 204–5, 206, 209–15  
 CRSV during, 4, 7, 14, 15, 165, 202, 203, 204, 206, 209–15  
 female child soldiers as sex slaves, 4, 7, 14–15, 25, 27, 28, 202, 203, 204, 209, 214–15
- Mai Thi Hiep (Heidi Bob), 112
- Mazowiecki Report, 154
- McNaughton, John, 114
- Melvin, Ken, 117–18
- mental health and well-being, 138–9, 141, 156, 210, 211, 245  
 children of Wehrmacht soldiers, 64, 65

- healing rituals in Uganda, 213–14  
and identity issues, 8, 65, 169–71,  
175, 176  
transgenerational issues, 5, 155–7,  
192, 196, 197, 215  
*see also* psychological perspective;  
trauma
- military–civilian relations, gendered  
agency of women, 51–2, 231  
differing relations within single  
conflict, 24–5, 51–2  
five broad patterns of, 26–7  
friendly ‘business arrangements’,  
26–7, 70, 76  
love affairs, 26, 28, 51, 70, 71, 72,  
75–82  
marriage promises, 22, 23  
military and governmental policies,  
11, 12, 53, 55–67, 72, 73–85,  
112–13, 116–21, 134, 173–4,  
245–7  
and nature of conflict, 27–8  
peacekeeping forces and local women,  
3, 16, 21, 25–6, 27, 28, 35,  
215–16, 226, 227, 228–37  
post-war occupation soldiers, 8–9,  
70–84  
and pre-twentieth-century conflicts,  
21–3  
Second World War, 51–3, 54–62,  
173  
and shift in nature of warfare, 1, 3–4,  
7, 11, 13, 27, 29, 33–4, 152–3,  
191–4, 201–3  
US military policies in Vietnam, 12,  
113, 116–21, 134, 173  
*see also* conflict-related sexual violence  
(CRSV); consensual/non-violent  
relationships
- Miss Saigon* (musical), 112
- Montessori, Maria, 35
- morality and deviance, gendered  
discourse on, 11, 21–2, 92, 157,  
165  
‘good-time girl’ perceptions, 73, 74–5,  
86  
post-war German-American  
romances, 73, 75–6, 77  
relationships with WW2 German  
soldiers, 59, 62–3, 64–6, 86  
in sub-Saharan Africa, 190–1, 196,  
205–6, 208–9  
in Vietnam, 117–18, 119, 137  
*see also* stigmatisation and  
discrimination
- mothers of CBOW  
agency of, 15, 231  
economic hardships of, 39, 86, 137–8,  
157, 169–70, 195–7, 211–13,  
215, 231, 236, 245, 247–8  
healing rituals in Uganda, 213–14  
love affairs in Soviet Zone, 72  
of peacekeeping babies, 230, 231,  
234–8  
rape-related health complications,  
33–4, 156, 193, 195–6, 210  
reintegration into post-conflict  
societies, 14–16, 157–8, 196,  
205–15, 235, 236, 245,  
247–8  
rejection of their children, 66, 89, 135,  
136, 138, 157–9, 165, 168, 169,  
170–1, 195, 235  
relationships with their children, 91,  
155–7, 163–4, 165, 169–71,  
194–5, 196–7, 210, 211, 215,  
245  
responses of local communities to, 11,  
22, 23, 33–4, 157–8, 159–60,  
164, 165, 205–15, 235–6, 245  
*see also* stigmatisation and  
discrimination  
settlement in new communities, 213  
under-age, 15, 202, 210, 213, 215
- Mozambique, 228
- Mrazek, Robert, 135
- Museveni, Yoweri, 201
- Nadig, Friederike, 78
- Netherlands, 9, 11, 24, 26, 27, 70, 73  
children of Wehrmacht soldiers, 57,  
58–9, 62, 63, 65, 66  
WW2 *Moffenmeiden*, 62–3, 66, 86
- Ngo Dinh Diem, 113–14
- Nigeria, 25, 27, 187
- Nixon, Richard, 114–15, 122
- Norway, 3, 5, 11, 24, 57–9, 62, 64–5,  
66, 165, 174
- Nyiramasuhuku, Pauline, 191
- Obote, Milton, 200–1
- orphanages, 124–5, 130
- Orphan Train Movement, 125–6
- patriarchal social orders, 21–2, 31, 32,  
205–10, 235  
CBOW and perpetrator father, 165,  
195, 197, 207, 209–10, 212  
sub-Saharan Africa, 15, 31–2, 195,  
197, 202, 205–10, 212

- peacekeeping operations, UN, 153,  
226–32, 234–8  
children born of, 3, 16, 25–6, 215–16,  
230, 231, 234–8  
home legal systems and SEA, 232–3,  
234  
SEA by peacekeepers, 3, 16, 21, 26,  
28, 35, 226, 227, 228–34  
troop-contributing countries (TCCs),  
227, 232–4, 237  
zero-tolerance policies on SEA,  
229–34, 237, 247
- Peace Research Institute Oslo, 5
- Philippines, 63, 134, 246
- Poland, 57, 58, 67
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD),  
155, 156, 210, 214–15
- prostitution, 22, 27, 59–61, 137, 196  
campdown system in Asia, 116–17,  
119, 121  
child, 38, 39  
'comfort women', 27, 34, 53, 63–4  
Dutch *Moffenmeiden*, 62–3, 66, 86  
forced, 27, 34, 53, 55, 63–4, 152,  
154, 229, 231  
survival, 59–60, 61, 70, 76, 231,  
235–6  
during UN peacekeeping operations,  
228–9, 231, 234, 235–6
- psychological perspective, 68–9, 69  
'African Youth Psychological  
Assessment Instrument', 210  
internalisation of guilt, 169–70, 197  
in Mochmann's methodology, 67–8,  
68, 121–2  
pre-natal formation of the 'self', 155–6  
Vietnamers, 138, 140, 141  
wartime rape perpetrators, 30–2  
*see also* identity issues; mental health  
and well-being; stigmatisation  
and discrimination; trauma
- race and ethnicity  
African-American GIs in WW2 period,  
73–6, 79–83, 124  
Afro-Amerasians in Vietnam, 12, 137,  
140  
Asian stereotypes in US culture,  
117–18, 139  
critics of Babylift, 130–1  
ethnically motivated CRSV, 3–4, 13,  
14, 27, 29, 33–4, 151, 152,  
153–60, 165, 190–1, 192–7  
and European colonial rule, 9, 24, 27,  
79–80, 83, 173, 189, 198–200
- identity experiences of interracial  
adoptees, 131–4, 138, 139  
Lee's 'transracial adoption paradox',  
131  
mixed-race CBOW of WW2, 74–5, 76,  
77, 79–83, 92–3, 124  
mixed-race children of French  
colonies, 83–4  
Nazi racial ideology, 54–9, 61–2,  
66–7, 173  
'Rhineland Bastards' in 1930s, 79–80  
in Rwanda, 188–91, 197–8  
segregation/racism in USA, 73–4, 79,  
120–1, 122  
in Uganda, 198–200, 201  
Vietnamers' integration into US,  
13, 113, 131, 139–41
- rape *see* children born of rape; conflict-  
related sexual violence (CRSV);  
gender-based violence (GBV)
- Reagan Administration, 139–40
- research data and methodology, 3–12,  
13, 15, 53, 65, 87, 244–5  
lack of reliable CBOW data, 3–4, 5, 10,  
70–1, 244  
Mochmann's conceptualisation, 67–8,  
68, 121–2
- Rwandan genocide (1994), 187–9, 188  
100 days (6 April–16 July 1994),  
189–90, 191, 192–3  
children born of, 4, 192, 194–5,  
196–8  
CRSV during, 1, 4, 7, 14, 21, 27, 29,  
33, 152, 190–1, 192–3, 194–7  
ethnic issues, 188–91, 197–8  
ICTR, 2, 152, 190–1, 192, 193, 194  
impact on international law, 191–2,  
193, 194  
spread of HIV/AIDS, 192–3, 194, 196
- Save the Children*, 37
- Schultz, George, 136
- Second World War (1939–1945)  
Allied forces stationed in Europe, 70,  
73–5, 86–7, 174  
CBOW data, 3, 11, 52–3, 58, 61, 62,  
64, 65, 66, 67  
CBOW 'telling their stories', 11–12, 53  
children fathered by British soldiers,  
174  
children fathered by French soldiers, 8,  
160, 173–4, 246  
children fathered by Wehrmacht  
soldiers, 3, 5, 24, 57–67, 89, 92,  
165, 173, 174

- CRSV during, 7, 27, 28, 30, 51–2,  
54–7, 69–70, 71–2, 76
- demographic changes caused by, 73,  
76, 78
- Eastern Front, 54–7, 173
- German military brothels, 27, 34, 53,  
55, 60–1
- German occupation of France, 24–5,  
59–62
- GI brides, 74, 77, 120
- life courses of CBOW, 64–9, 68, 69,  
89–93, 174–5
- Nazi policy on CBOW, 56–9, 61–2,  
66–7
- 'ownership' of soldiers' children, 11,  
77–85, 173–4
- Pacific War, 27, 34, 53, 63, 64
- rapes by German soldiers in Soviet  
Union, 30, 54–7
- Red Army mass rapes of German  
women, 27, 28, 51–2, 54, 69–70,  
71–2
- US policies towards GI offspring, 73,  
74–5, 77–8
- Seifert, Ruth, 31
- sexuality
- inequalities of gendered power  
relations, 30–1, 119, 231
  - as regimented in Third Reich, 55
  - sexual desire as factor in wartime rape,  
34
  - sub-Saharan African moral codes,  
205–6, 208–9
- sexually transmitted infections (STIs),  
52, 59, 60, 64, 71, 116, 173,  
229
- HIV/AIDS, 192–3, 194, 196, 209,  
210, 229, 236
- racial prejudice and, 74, 117
- in sub-Saharan conflicts, 195, 196,  
204, 209, 210
- Sierra Leone, 4, 9, 25, 27, 228
- Simms, Brendan, 158
- Sirik Matak, Prince, 116
- slavery, sexual, 27, 28, 119, 152
- female child soldiers in Uganda, 4, 7,  
14–15, 25, 27, 28, 202, 203,  
204, 209, 214–15
  - WW2 'comfort women', 27, 34, 53,  
63–4
- Somalia, 14, 26, 175, 187, 228
- South Sudan, 25, 187
- Soviet Union, 9, 26, 36, 67
- 'Eastern Front' in Second World War,  
54–7, 173
  - post-WW2 Soviet occupation soldiers,  
26, 71–2, 87–9, 88, 90, 244
  - Red Army mass rapes of German  
women, 27, 28, 51–2, 54, 69–70,  
71–2
- Sri Lanka, 3
- Steiner, Rudolf, 35
- stigmatisation and discrimination, 5, 11,  
14, 68, 69, 160, 164, 165–6,  
175, 176, 245, 247–8
- CBOW in Bosnia, 157–8, 168–71
- CBOW of American GIs in Asia, 8,  
112, 123–4, 135, 136–8
- CBOW of WW2 German soldiers, 63,  
64–6, 67, 69, 86, 89–93
- children of Soviet soldiers, 72, 87–9,  
88, 90, 244
- CRC principle of non-discrimination,  
37, 38, 165–6
- female LRA returnees, 15, 206, 209
- 'good-time girl' perceptions, 73, 74–5,  
86
- Grammar's 'Brown Baby Plan',  
81–2
- LRA children, 209–13
- mixed-race GI children in Europe,  
74–5, 81–2
- mothers of CBOW fathered by  
peacekeepers, 235, 236
- post-war German-American  
romances, 73, 75–6, 77
- relationships with WW2 German  
soldiers, 59, 62–3, 64–6, 86
- Rwandan rape victims, 195–8
- self-stigmatisation, 74, 169–70, 196,  
211
- and underreporting of CBOW/rape,  
70, 76, 83, 233
- Sudan, 25, 26, 27, 187, 202–3
- Switzerland, 168
- Syria, 25, 27
- Tanzania, 200
- Taylor, Rosemary, 125, 133
- Thirty Years' War, 22, 23
- Tiernan, Audrey, 135
- Tisdale, Betty, 130
- Topham, Kristin, 130
- Tran, William, 138
- trauma, 32, 68, 69, 132, 133, 170–1,  
175
- CBOW discovery of origins, 8, 66, 69,  
89, 169, 174–5, 210
  - CBOW of WW2 German soldiers, 67,  
69



- trauma (*cont.*)  
 inflicted through rape, 33–4, 164, 168–9, 193, 194–7, 205, 210, 215, 233  
 of LRA children, 211, 212–13, 214–15  
 maternal, 91, 155–8, 164, 169–70, 194–7, 210, 214–15  
 psychological benefits from, 215  
 transgenerational transmission, 5, 155–7, 192, 196, 197, 215
- Uganda, 15, 16, 198–201, 202, 212  
 LRA terror in Acholi region, 201–2, 203–4  
 religious healing rituals, 213–14  
 significance of kinship, 15, 205–10, 212, 213–14  
*see also* Lord's Resistance Army (LRA) conflict, Northern Uganda (1988–2006)
- UNICEF, 127, 157, 158
- United Nations (UN)  
 Bulletin on SEA (2003), 229–30, 232  
 'Comprehensive Strategy' (December 2007), 16, 35, 40, 230, 236, 237, 247  
 'Declaration on the Rights of the Child' (1959), 37, 161, 171  
 OCHA, 30  
 Report of Legal Experts, 233–4  
 SC Resolutions on CRSV, 33, 152, 153  
 'Sexual Exploitation and Abuse Victims Assistance Guide', 238  
 Special Rapporteurs, 31, 154  
 Standing Committee Task Force on SEA, 229  
 'Universal Declaration of Human Rights' (1948), 37, 161  
*Women, Peace and Security* (SC Resolution 1325, 2000), 153  
 Zeid Report, 230, 232, 233, 236  
*see also* Convention on the Rights of the Child, UN (CRC, 1989); peacekeeping operations, UN
- United States of America (USA)  
 adoption legislation, 124, 125, 126  
 Amerasian Immigration Act (1982), 135, 139, 140  
 American Homecoming Act (1986/87), 8, 12, 13, 113, 129, 134–6, 138, 139–40, 174, 246  
 non-signatory of CRC, 14, 38, 175
- Office for Refugee Resettlement, 140–1  
 policies towards GI offspring in Vietnam, 12, 112–13, 116, 120, 121–5, 129–41, 174  
*see also* Babylift, Operation (1975)  
 policies towards GI offspring in WW2 period, 73, 74–5, 77–8  
 presence in Great Britain (WW2), 25, 26, 28, 70, 73–5, 81, 82–3, 124  
 racial segregation/racism in, 73–4, 79, 120–1, 122  
 Vietnamese integration into, 13, 113, 131, 139–41  
 Vietnamese community in, 13, 113, 139–41  
 war brides legislation, 120–1  
*see also* Vietnam War (1955–1975)
- vagina dentate myth, 117
- Van Tien Dung, 115
- venereal disease (VD) *see* sexually transmitted infections (STIs)
- Vietnam, communist, 8, 12, 112, 129, 135, 136–8
- Vietnam War (1955–1975)  
 camptown system for prostitution, 116–17, 121  
 CBOW as visible, 8, 12, 112–13, 121  
 course of, 113–16, 122, 129  
 fall of Saigon, 12, 112, 113, 115, 129, 135, 136, 158  
 'friendly business arrangements' during, 27  
 GI children (*Bui Doi*), 3, 8, 12, 25, 112–13, 121–3, 129, 130–41, 165, 174, 246  
 image of deceitful local woman, 117–18  
 military attitude to GI girlfriends, 12, 116–21, 134  
 Rest and Recuperation (R&R) programme for GIs, 118–19  
 Tet Offensive (1968), 114, 115  
 US public opinion, 114, 115, 122, 135  
 Vietnamese-American marriages, 116, 119, 120, 134  
 young US military cohort, 119–20
- Virgili, Fabrice, 65–6
- The War and Children Identity Project*, 3, 4
- warfare  
 changing nature of, 1, 3–4, 7, 11, 13,

- 27, 29, 33–4, 152–3, 191–4,  
201–3
- combat roles of girls and women, 25,  
202, 203, 205
- command and control structures,  
32–3
- in early modern times, 21, 22, 23
- instrumentalisation of women, 31, 33,  
190–1, 192
- irregular forces, 53, 152, 173, 187,  
191
- women as pivotal in travelling armies,  
21, 22
- Weise, Knut, 88, 89, 90









