Index

7/7 (7 July 2005), attack on London transport system 226, 228, 253

Abdullah (king, Saudi Arabia) 17
Abecassis, Aliette 256n.1
Abtan, Benjamin 157n.23
Abu Imran see Belkacem, Fuad
Afghanistan 44n.112, 124, 152, 200, 204, 206, 223, 228, 243, 245, 247, 272
Agirre, Xabier 73
Ajami, Fuad 65–8
Akesson, Jimmie 184
Alam, Shahid 258n.30
Algeria 3, 217, 246
alienation 12, 48, 80, 84, 95–6, 154, 187, 200, 203, 247, 248
of Muslims in state education 79, 209, 212
Aliot, Louis 99–100
Allport, Gordon 55
al-Qaeda 14, 201, 229, 247
alwani, Taha Jaber al- 170
Amsterdam 81, 96, 264n.140
Anelka, Nicholas (Abdul Salam Bilal) 172, 193n.17
anti-Jewish attacks and riots 53, 85, 202, 249
anti-Semitism, anti-Semitites 1, 52–5, 97, 200, 204, 219, 271
and Arab solidarity 205
blaming Jews for 69
and cyberspace 54
disguised as anti-Israel/anti-Zionist 216–20
and Palestine 86
unifying factor in Europe 96
and the ‘Yusuf/Joseph’ model 190, 191
Antwerp 219
Arabic, demand to recognise as official 241
Ashcroft, John 11
assimilation 29, 65, 70, 75, 242, 269, 270
Astal, Yunis al 44n.113
Athens 42n.86, 96
Atzmon, Gilad 93, 94
Avineri, Shlomo 146–7, 269
A-Zahar, Mahmud 27
badge, yellow and green 59–60, 128
Baghdadi, Abu Bakr al- 201
bans on religious-related garb 60–1, 117, 124–33
Barcelona: Raval neighbourhood 72–3
Bargisi, Amr 205, 257n.28
Bat Ye’or see Littman, Giselle
Bayezid II (sultan) 74
Bayrou, François 141
Belgium 28, 54
Belkacem, Fuad (alias Abu Imran) 142, 253
Ben Bag Bag (rabbi) 194n.34
Benedict XVI (pope) 16, 33
Berlin 45n.128, 78, 118, 269
Bernheim, Gilles 121
Bernstein, Richard 116
Beth Din Rabbinical Court 142–3, 163n.107
Bethlehem 19
Bildt, Carl 150
Bin Laden, Osama 14, 207
Bin-Nun, Yigal 61–2, 277–8
Birmingham 53, 88, 145
Operation Trojan Horse 215–16
black campaign for civil rights in America 150–1
Bodemann, Michal 157n.28
Bohlen, Celestine 141
Böhmer, Maria 118
Bonn, Muslim demands on youth in 241
Bosnia 77, 276
Boswell, Christina 7
Boukai, David 109n.69
Boutaris, Yiannis 156n.3
Bouyeri, Muhammad 53
| Bradford | 34, 63, 88 |
| Breivik, Anders | 89–90, 92, 93, 94, 113n.123 |
| Britain | 9, 87–8, 279 |
|                | anti-Semitic incidents in 261n.77 |
|                | and Christmas 140 |
|                | and disparate religious schools 214–15 |
|                | migrants in work-force 9, 10–11 |
|                | multiculturalism in 64–5, 142, 143 |
|                | and Muslim immigrants' education 8 |
|                | Muslim solidarity 228 |
|                | police and Muslims 233–4 |
| Broder, Henryk | 68 |
| Brussels | 234 |
|                | attack at Jewish Museum 200 |
|                | Christmas 2012 140, 141–2 |
| Budapest | 96 |
| Bulgaria | 5, 117 |
|                | burqa 124, 148, 196n.70 |
| Butt, Hassan | 263n.128 |
| Cage, Sam | 5 |
| Calderoli, Roberto | 50–1 |
| Caldwell, Christopher | 156n.7 |
| Calmy-Rey, Micheline | 150 |
| Cameron, Fraser | 204 |
| Cannes | 131 |
| Cantle, Ted | 62, 104n.9 |
| Carr, Matt | 156n.7 |
| Cesari, Jocelyne | 11 |
| Chennouf, Abel | 246 |
| Chirac, Jacques | 231 |
| Christianity | 140–2, 144–5, 275 |
| Christians, Middle Eastern | 20–4, 43n.92, 123 |
| Christmas | 140–2, 144–5 |
| Ciechanover, Aaron | 74 |
| circumcision | 119, 121,140, 272 |
| cities, Europe: Muslim populations | 53 |
| citizenship tests | 116 |
| Clinton, Hillary | 186 |
| conspiracy theory: Breivik attack | 93–4 |
| Copenhagen | 96, 225–6 |
| Copts | 225–6 |
| Corbin, Theresa | 158n.34 |
| Córdoba cathedral, Muslims and the | 13–16 |
| Corsica | 131 |
| Coulibaly, Amedy | 201 |
| crime | 230, 233 |
| Croatia | 117 |
| Czech Republic | 125–6, 280 |
| Daley, Suzanne | 3 |
| De Paolis, Velasio | 16 |
| demography, immigration and | 6 |
| Denham, John | 87–8 |
| Denmark | 89, 102 |
|                | Jewish children as security risk in 219 |
| Dewinter, Filip | 99, 102, 113n.125, 253 |
| dhimmis | 207, 258n.34 |
| Diam’s (Diamant; Melanie Georgiades) | 173–4 |
| Diaspora Jews, Israel and | 216–19, 248–52 |
| Dina de-Malchuta Dina see Jews: recognition of foreign law |
| discrimination | 1, 11, 128 |
|                | against Christians 16, 160n.62 |
|                | against Muslims 1–2, 30, 80, 127 |
|                | racial 10, 28 |
| D’Orsi, Angelo | 218, 260n.67, 260n.72 |
| Dresden: rally against Muslim immigrants | 38n.18 |
| Dyer, Clare | 142–3 |
| education | and immigrants 7–8, 208–16 |
|                | Muslim curriculum demands 80–1 |
|                | Muslim–Jewish peer programme 84 |
|                | religious classes in 80 |
| Egypt: Copts | in 20, 21 |
| Eigald, Erik | 54 |
| Eisenhower, Dwight | 83 |
| Elfersy, Daphna | 49 |
| Elliott, Michael | 223–4 |
| English Defence League | 25, 44n.112, 87, 102 |
| Erdogan, Recep Tayyip | 91, 217 |
| Esperson, Soren | 225 |
| ‘Eurabia’ | 89 |
| Europe | 2–3, 28, 78, 133 |
|                | ageing population 3–4 |
|                | anti-immigrant and anti-Muslim attitudes 3 |
|                | and colonial guilt 69–70 |
|                | complaints against Muslim migrants 73 |
|                | disrespect for Muslim customs 117–18 |
|                | and halal meat 134 |
|                | Islam and secular 32, 33, 35 |
|                | Jews perceived as Western agency 217–18 |
|                | lack of immigration policy 272–5 |
|                | society 6, 73, 76, 126, 224 |
| Europhobia | 1, 208 |
| Fallaci, Oriana | 13, 136 |
| Faruqi, Ismail al- | 186, 197n.76 |
| Fernandez, Demetrio (Bishop) | 15 |
Index

Fillon, François 135
Finkielkraut, Alan 36n.1, 70, 154–5
Finland 137
Fiqh al-Aqalliyat see Muslims: living as minorities
Fishman, Shammai 179
Fofana, Youssouf 220, 222
France, French 201, 233
alienation in 200
anti-Jewish terrorism in 221–3
anti-Semitism in 200, 202, 220–3
bans on Muslim clothing 60, 61, 128, 130–3
colonial heritage 81, 83, 84
de facto Millet system 241
Holocaust role 230–1
Jewish population of 161n.75
jihadists 200
and Muslims 232, 234–5, 236–7, 247
North African origin of immigrants 247–8
potential Muslim terrorist profile 225
prohibitive laws 60–1, 271
religous dress in public places 101
secularity of (laïcité) 124, 128, 141, 232
symmetry between immigrants and Islam 3
work-force 4
Francis I (pope) 76, 273–4
Friedman, Thomas 17

Gala, Antonio 218, 260n.72
‘Gang des Barbares’ (Barbarians Gang) 220
Ganley, Elaine 22
Gans, Evelien 52
Gaza war (2014) 203–4, 218, 248
Germany 5, 121, 128, 200, 240, 281
asylum seekers in 2
guilt feelings 78
immigrants contributing to states 7–8, 9
Jews in pre-WWII 74, 77
Turks encountering police in 233
work-force in 4
Ghazali, al- 175
Gilliot, Claude 177
Global Commission on International Migration 7
Goldberg, David 157n.16
Goldberg, Jeffrey 82–3, 192n.4
Goodman, Andrew 151
Goodwin, Matthew 96–7
Graf, Bettina 180
Greece 4, 43n.86, 54, 272, 273
Griffin, Nick 103
Gross, Jan T. 281–2

Gueant, Claude 135
Guillou, Jan 86–7, 109n.74

Hajdenberg, Henri 261n.90
Halal Food Council of Europe (HFCE) 134
Haleva, Ishak 218
Halimi, Ilan, kidnapping of 220–3, 242
Hamas 25, 217
Hanif, Asif Muhammad 224
Hefets, Iris 119–20, 122–3
Heine, Heinrich 34
Helbo (rabbi) 254
Helsingborg 219
Hershco, Tsilla 247
Heschel, Abraham Joshua 150–2
hijab 124, 125–6, 129, 130, 173–4, 178, 179, 241, 242, 275
Hirsi Ali, Ayaan 51, 53, 147–50
Holland, François 59, 230
Holocaust 59, 81–2, 120, 230, 280
denial 81–3, 97, 101, 113, 133, 160n.69, 271
and European–Muslim relations 60, 270
as reason for immigrants in Europe 63–4, 68
Hovermann, Andreas 3, 28
Hozny (Dutch rapper) 238
Hungary 4, 58n.34, 97, 102, 199, 204, 280, 281–2
Hurd, Dale 253
Hussein, Omar Abdel Hamid el- 225–6, 262n.108

Ibn al-Arabi 177
Ibn-Ziaten, Imad 78, 245
Ibn-Ziaten, Latifa 78, 107n.44, 226, 245–6
Iceland 137
identity 80, 96
hyphenated 230, 243
separate ethnic 118
young Muslims’ 209, 210
immigrants
diversity among 25–6
identification signs for 59–60
Muslim 103
in European prisons 234
and the police 233
unemployment among 73, 232
and welfare systems 6, 10, 73, 128, 237
immigration 6, 277–9
benefits from 7, 9, 171
and education 7–8
integration 65–6, 75, 78, 79, 200, 237 227, 242, 269
International Labour Organization (ILO) 7
International Organization for Migration 274
internet sites
and growth of far-Right 88–9
Islamic radicalisation and 225
intolerance 120
Iran, Christians in 21, 23
Iraq, Iraqis 2, 21
Islam 50–1, 133, 168–9
and aggression 206–7
aim of converting Europe to 253–4
conversion to 25, 30, 35, 152, 158n.34, 172–4, 200, 201, 207, 215, 223–4
criticism of 87
dialogue with 149–50
dominance of 25, 30, 35, 152, 158n.34, 172–4, 200, 201, 207, 215, 223–4
dominance of far-Right 88–9
Islamic radicalisation and 225
Islamophobia 1, 11, 96, 199–200
Islamisation 25, 30, 35, 152, 158n.34, 172–4, 200, 201, 207, 215, 223–4
criticism of 87
dialogue with 149–50
dominance of 25, 30, 35, 152, 158n.34, 172–4, 200, 201, 207, 215, 223–4
dominance of far-Right 88–9
Islamic State in Syria and the Levant (ISIL) 200
Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS; Daesh) 83, 200, 204
Islamisation 25, 30, 35, 152, 158n.34, 172–4, 200, 201, 207, 215, 223–4
Islamophobi 1, 11, 96, 117, 189, 208, 270
call against 60
Ismo (Ismail Houllich) 238
Israel 70
Christians in 23–4
de-legitimisation 82, 202, 203, 216
demands to boycott 93, 94, 204, 205
Jewish terrorism 219
perceived as haven for Jews 86, 155
status of European Jews and 168
and war in Gaza (2014) 218
Israeli, Raphaël 219–20
Israelophobia 203
Italy 50–1, 128, 272, 273
Jacobs, Binyomin 138
Jacobs, Jill 267n.186
Jacobson, Howard 68
Jambon, Jan 60
Jedwabne 281
Jews, Jewish 121, 269
civilisations 166
communities 2, 219
conduct of European 250
demand for security 240
differentiation between Zionists and 238
fate in World War II 2
integration into European society 75, 76–7
and measures against Muslims 119, 120, 134
–Muslim relations 82, 153
and Muslims in common interest struggles 123, 137, 154, 271
Nobel Prize winners 74
‘ostrich policy’ of 119
and Palestinian land 70
perception in European culture 1
recognition of foreign law 123, 168, 169, 191, 270
as responsible for their calamities 68–9
seeking peace of city 169
separateness of 68, 77, 189
targets of rapper music 235, 238
Toynbee, A., on 70–1, 81, 189, 255
van Gogh, T., and 52
Jihadists 25, 78, 86, 173, 200, 201, 226, 243
rationalisation behind mentality of 229
Jikeli, Günther 91
jilbab 124
Jordan, Christians in 22–3
Judaisation of Europe 86, 189
Judaism 68, 102, 269
averse to proselytisation 168, 254–5, 269
and kosher slaughter 118, 119, 133, 136–40
Muslims ignoring link to 82, 143
see also slaughter, halal and kosher
Justin, Eric 94–5, 205–6
Kahn-Harris, Keith 66
Karman, Karen-Lise Johansen 179
Karpf, Anne 102–3
Kaya, Ayhan 208
King, Martin Luther 152
kippah/yarmulke 124, 128
Kishtainy, Khalid 11, 40n.57
Kolat, Kenan 168
Konikov, Zvi 181
Koran 87, 174–80
and penalties 142, 213, 253–4, 270
Kouachi, Cherif 200, 201
Kouachi, Said 200, 201
Kramer, Ingo 38n.18
Kulish, Nicholas 3
Kupper, Beate 3, 28
language restrictions 118
Latvia 5, 137
Lau, Israel Meir (rabbi) 157n.17
Lauder, Ronald 192n.4
Lebanon, Christians in 22
leftists 54, 69, 95, 199, 201–3, 216
Lewis, Bernard 35, 78, 95, 275
life expectancy, European 4
Lithuania: emigration from 5
Littman, Gisele (Bat Ye’or) 43n.92, 89
London 88
and anti-Semitic acts 219
campaign for Sharia law 241
Jewish Shomrim 153, 165n.32
and Rigby attack 152–3, 180n.130
Lund 52
Lyman, Rick 103
Majedi, Azar 257n.18
Malik, Jehangir 285n.25
Malik, Kenan 105n.10
Malmö 28, 53–5, 58n.35, 81
Malta 273
Manningham-Buller, Eliza 24
Maroni, Roberto 129
Maroto, Javier 73
Marseilles 108n.52
Marx, Karl 189
Masseik 128
Massiah, Carol 113n.128
Mawlawi, Faisal al- 190
M’bala M’bala, Dieudonné 173
M’diq 246
Melegrou-Hitchens, Alexander 25
Merah, Abdelkader 247
Merah, Muhamad 78, 200, 226, 246–7
Merkel, Angela 38n.18, 116, 121, 168, 192n.4, 240, 283
Merkel, Reinhard 121
migrants, Muslim 2, 13, 32–3, 79, 200
anti-Jewish attitudes 205
attitude to Holocaust 59
criticism of 117
demands to adapt 117
and Europe’s past with the Jews 63–4, 68
and European welfare system 10, 73
Francophobia in France among 70
and integration of 65–6, 74–8, 82, 100, 142, 170, 172, 182, 183, 200, 237, 242
Jews facilitating way for 122
and law-enforcement encounters 233–5
loyalty to country 77, 268
neighbourhoods 205
numbers in Europe 2, 86
reactions to European Jews 70
replacing Jews in Europe 72, 74
and role of European state 24
threat perceptions from 24–5
migrants, Turkish
and gaps with Turks in Turkey 75–6
and Germany’s ‘option model’ 167
Mike’s Place see Tel Aviv
Millet system, demand for 85, 241–2
Mladić, Ratko 276
Modood, Tariq 243
Monsonengo, Miriam 246
Montauban 246
Morsi, Mohammad 22, 91, 217
Mosley, Oswald 88, 110n.80
mosques and minarets 117, 134
Mossad, the 90–4
Moussa, Amr 14
Moussaoui, Mohammed 135, 259n.57
Mubarak, Hosni 21, 205
Mughal, Mohsin 266n.160
Muhammad (the prophet) 21, 24, 26, 34, 49, 68, 89, 176, 184, 186, 188, 207, 211, 228, 241, 255
drawings of 19, 50, 89, 234, 253
video play, anti 34, 66
multiculturalism 49, 62, 89, 145, 275
British 64–5, 142, 143
far Right and 102
‘politically correct’ 61
Muslim (term)
meaning 276
nationalism 200
term synonymous with immigrant 3
Muslim countries, non-Muslims in 16–20
Muslim North London Community Centre 153
Muslims 28–30
and adopting foreign norms 185, 186, 191
anti-American 207
anti-Israel 207, 216–17
and anti-Israel leftists circles 202–3
anti-Jewish hostility 207
and anti-Semitism among 54, 201, 271
attitude to the West 25–8, 207–8
being witness to God’s greatness 188
characteristics attributed to 184
criticism and protest against European state
252–3
and democracy 184, 185, 189–90
distinctions from non-Muslims 242
European communities 28, 204, 206
French
anti-Jewish prejudice among 202
and anti-Semitism 100
compared to WWII persecution of French Jews 60–1
and extremism 214
and Islamic green badge 59–60, 128
and ‘new Jews’ label 2
growth rate 31–3, 45n.131
harassed by Christians 127
harassing Christians 118
hatred of Israel 180
–Hindu riots 258n.31
idea of spreading Islam 168
immigrants’ education 214
alienation in elementary 209
extremism and 210, 212
and homophobia 212
negative view taught in 210
private versus state 209–12
seminars for imams 213
style of 209
textbooks for 213
influencing their surroundings 188
interactions with non-Muslims 166–7
–Jewish relations 82, 153
linkage to crime 184
living as minorities 166, 169–72, 177–80, 187–8, 191, 268
living in non-Sharia governed country 29
mass migration to Europe (2015–16) 277–9
Nazi-style rhetoric against 86
new Jews of Europe 2, 122
non-integration of 66, 68, 86, 87, 126
and ‘Other’ 211
perceived as threat in Europe 30, 85
perceived as victims 207
perception of the West 25–8, 187–8, 207, 210, 227–8, 279
petitions re dress code 131
preservation of identity 191
prohibitions imposed on 119
radical 21, 69, 128, 201
refugees and asylum seekers 2, 60, 127, 177, 200, 255, 268, 270, 272–4, 280, 281
religious demands 139, 275
returning expatriates 169
sense of community 208
serving in European militaries 243–5, 247
solidarity with global places and events 208
support for Muslim leaders by 190
and terrorists 188
in US and European military 230, 265n.157
violence by 69
National Front Party 97, 99–100, 108n.52, 120
nationalism 96
Nazareth 19, 23
Nemmouche, Mehdi 201
Netherlands, the 10, 28, 89, 128
attitude to Muslims 51
and Muslim migrants 48–9
and Muslim prison inmates 234
Muslims in army of 244
and profaning God 49–50
ritual slaughter in 137
‘new Jewish problem’, Muslim minorities in Europe and 2
Nice 131
Nicolson, Sir Harold 69, 106n.23
niqab 124
Norway 89, 93–4, 102, 137
Observatory on Intolerance and Discrimination against Christians in Europe 130
Okamura, Tomio 50
Olsson, Susanne 29, 171
Operation Mare Nostrum 273
Operation Triton 273
Orbán, Viktor 273, 281–2
Oslo 85, 89
‘other’, the 84, 90, 140, 146, 154, 211, 280
the Jew as 2, 61
Muslims as 133
Our Shared Europe 276
Ozdemir, Mahinur 77–8
Palestine 26, 70, 86, 93, 169, 203
Palestinian–Israeli conflict 203–4, 248
Diaspora Jews as targets in 217
Parekh, Bhikhu 10, 185
Paris 200, 201, 219
Patran, Ioana 5
Pedersen, Eskil 93
PEGIDA 38n.18
Pew Global Attitude Project (2006) 1, 278
Pillay, Navi 150
Pipes, Daniel 35, 186
Platform for Liberal Jews in Switzerland 147
Platret, Gilles 141
Poirier, Agnes 60
Poland 5, 136–7, 139, 280, 282
police and Muslims 233–5
Policy Studies Institute 10, 39n.48
political correctness 61, 64, 96, 100, 101
in European-Muslim relations 216, 270
pork soup (‘identity soup’) 115
Prasquier, Richard 100
prejudice 1, 3, 30–1, 53, 60, 69, 96, 136, 202
Primor, Adar 98–9
protests 34, 78, 115, 277
against Muslim immigrants 38n.18
anti-Jewish 204, 249
Protocols of the Elders of Zion, The 95, 112n.107
Qaradawi, Yusuf al- 25, 26, 170, 178, 180
quenelle, making the 172–3, 193n.17
race 1, 10, 11, 54, 69, 96, 115, 154, 184, 206, 237, 248, 249
Radovan Karadžić 276
Ramadan, Tariq 79, 179, 186–91, 210–12, 226, 270
Ramon, Ilan 181
Raoult 141
rap music, Muslim performers of 235–42
reciprocity, religious 1, 13–17
Reepalu, Ilmar 55
Reid, Richard 223–4
religious hatred, laws against 50
Responsa literature, Jewish 180–2
retirees in Europe 3–5
Ribéry, Franck (Bilal Yusuf Mohammed) 173
Rich, Dave 113n.138
Rigby, Lee 125–3
Right and rightists, European 30–1, 88, 96
anti-Arab and anti-Muslim 97, 98
anti-immigrant prejudice 96
and anti-Semitism 98, 100, 201
far 23, 44n.112, 53, 54, 88, 95, 96, 101–2, 115, 120, 144, 184, 202
and Israel 97–9
and Wuppertal’s City Defence 242
Robinson, Tommy 102
Rodriguez, Sebastian 72–4
Romania 5, 58, 117, 280
Rose, Fleming 156n.8
Rose, Norman 69
Rotherham 233–4
Rotterdam 244
Roy, Olivier 236–7
Rushdie, Salman 34, 184
Salafist sect, Salafists 21–2, 89, 215–16
Salameh, Ali Hassan 92
Sandler, Aryeh 246
Sandler, Gabriel 246
Sandler, Jonathan 246
Sands, Kristin 175, 177
Sarkozy, Nicolas 60, 131, 141, 235, 246
Sarrazin, Thilo 30, 45n.128
school curriculum 78–84
Schwermer, Michael 151
Scotland 234
secularism 242, 275
infringement of 125
migrants’ integration and assimilation 183
and restrictions on veiling 128
Sharia law 142, 144, 179, 253
Sharia4Belgium 142, 253
Sharif, Omar Khan 224
Shindler, Colin 203
Sidney, Jeremy Louis 201
Silvestri, Sara 29, 276–7
Sisi, Abdel Fattah el- 180
Sivan, Emanuel 229, 278
skin colour 1, 28, 77
Skovgaard-Petersen, Jakob 180
slaughter, halal and kosher 134–40, 272
Slovakia 5, 117, 280
Smith, Craig S. 221
Sodano, Angelo (cardinal) 19
Soci, Aydin 225
Solidarité des Français (SDF) 15
Spain 4, 8, 14, 73, 74, 88, 199, 279
Spielhaus, Riem 28
Stalsett, Gunnar 257n.15
Strach, Heinz-Christian 99, 102, 113n.125
Sweden 3, 82, 89, 137, 150
anti-Semitism in 52–3
Muslim women in 127
Swiss Federation of Jewish Communities 147
Switzerland 137
ban on mosque minarets 117, 146–50
Syria, Syrians 2, 20, 23, 272
Index

Tadros, Samuel 205, 257n.38
Tamimi, Azzam 243
Tantawi, Muhammad Sayyid 179
Taylor, Matthew 96, 196n.63
Teitelbaum, Aaron 250–1
Tel Aviv, attack on Mike’s Place in 224 terrorism 223–9
anti-Semitism and 220–3
and European converts to Islam 224
see also 9/11; 7/7
terrorists, behaviour of 226
Thessaloniki 85
Thorning-Schmidt, Helle 225
tolerance 61, 63, 65, 79, 118, 219, 231, 232, 279
Tossavainen, Mikael 153–4, 191
Toulouse 219
attack on Ozar Hatora School 200, 203, 229–32, 242, 246–7
Toynbee, Arnold 70–2, 81, 255
Toynbee, Philip 59
triumphalism 35, 275
Truffaut, François 34
Tunander, Ola 93
Turkey, Christians in 21
Tusk, Donald 136
Umar ibn al-Khattab (caliph) 175
Utoya: Breivik attack in 89
Utrecht 128
Valls, Manuel 131, 201
van Gogh, Theo 48, 51–2, 66
Vatican 169
and Middle East Christians 20
on Islam 33–4 relations with Islam 16–17, 23
Verdonk, Rita (‘Iron Rita’) 118
Villeneuve-Loubet 131, 132
violence, Muslim use of 69
Vitoria: mayor criticizing migrants 73, 106n.32
Walker, Peter 96, 196n.73
Wallenberg, Raoul 54
Walt, Vivienne 173, 273
Weber, Max 34
‘white’
as the ‘other’ 154
meeting non-white 62–3, 212
and non-white 64–5
referring to Europeans 1, 2, 59, 64, 69, 81, 85, 131, 142, 240, 249
Wilders, Geert 49, 98, 102, 113n.123, 113n.125, 196n.63, 238–9, 264n.140, 272
Williams, Rowan 142
Winter, Susanne 241
women’s rights 125, 146
work-force 3–4, 5, 13
Wuppertal, ‘Sharia Police’ in 241–2
Yair, Gad 250, 251–2
Young, Joseph Louis (aka Yusuf Ali) 197n.76
Zanoun, Louisa 231–2, 233, 263n.119
Zawahiri, Ayman al- 14
Zeebrugge 134
Zeman, Milos 65
Zick, Andreas 3, 28
Zionist–Jewish Diaspora controversy 250