SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

(Periodical articles cited in the notes are not repeated here.)

Manuscript collections and archives

- Records of Allen and Unwin, Ltd. Reading University. Reading, UK.
- Nancy Cunard Collection. Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center, University of Texas at Austin, USA.
- St Clair Drake Papers. Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library, USA.
- Faber Archive, London, UK.
- Daniel Guérin, Mémoires. Bibliothèque de documentation internationale contemporaine, Université Paris – X Nanterre, France.
- INCOMKA Project: Communist International (Comintern) Archives Project, a selection of digitised files of the Communist International at the Russian State Archives of Socio-Political History (RGASPI), Moscow. Available in the European Reading Room of the Library of Congress, Washington, DC.
- C. L. R. James Collection. University of the West Indies at St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.
- C. L. R. James Mss. Lilly Library, Indiana University, USA.
- Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., Records. Harry Ransom Center, University of Texas at Austin, USA.
- W. Arthur Lewis Papers. Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library, Princeton University. Princeton, NJ, USA.
- Alain LeRoy Locke Papers. Moorland-Spangarn Research Center, Howard University, Washington, DC, USA.
- Thomas Nelson and Sons, Ltd, Records. Special Collections, Edinburgh University Library, UK.
- Kwame Nkrumah Papers. Moorland Spingarn Research Center, Howard University, Washington, DC, USA.
- George Padmore Papers. Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library, USA.
- Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. Records. Reading University, Reading, UK.
- Royal Institute of International Affairs. Chatham House, London, UK.
- Louise Morgan and Otto Theis Papers. General Collection, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.
- United Kingdom Colonial Office, Metropolitan Police, Foreign Office, and Security Service Records. The National Archives, Kew, UK (UK/TNA).
- United States Department of State. National Archives, College Park, Maryland (US/NA).
- Eric Williams Memorial Collection. University of the West Indies, St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

Lawrence and Wishart Archive. Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.
 Richard Wright Papers. Yale Collection of American Literature, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.

Memoirs, published letters, and selected works by principal figures

- Abrahams, Peter. *The Black Experience in the 20th Century: An Autobiography and Meditation*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2000.
- _____. *Dark Testament*. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1942.
- _____. 'Nkrumah, Kenyatta, and the Old Order', in Jacob Drachler (ed.), *African Heritage*. New York: Crowell-Collier Press, 1963.
- _____. *Return to Goli*. London: Faber and Faber, 1953.
- _____. *A Wreath for Udomo*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1956.
- Appiah, Joseph. *Joe Appiah: The Autobiography of an African Patriot*. New York: Praeger, 1990.
- Azikiwe, Nnamdi. *My Odyssey*. London: C. Hurst and Company, 1970.
- _____. *Suppression of the Press in British West Africa*. Onitsha, Nigeria: African Book Company, 1946.
- Boggs, Grace Lee. *Living for Change: An Autobiography*. Minneapolis, London: University of Minnesota Press, 1998.
- Brockway, Fenner. *African Socialism*. London: Bodley Head, 1963.
- _____. *The Colonial Revolution*. New York: St Martin's Press, 1973.
- _____. *Inside the Left*. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1942.
- _____. *Outside the Right*. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1963.
- _____. *Towards Tomorrow*. London: Hart-Davis, MacGibbon, 1977.
- Buhle, Paul (ed.). *C. L. R. James: His Life and Work*. London, New York: Allison and Busby, 1986.
- Chisholm, Anne. *Nancy Cunard*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1979.
- Cripps, Louise. *C. L. R. James: Memories and Commentaries*. New York, London: Cornwall Books, 1997.
- Dei-Anang, Michael. *The Administration of Ghana's Foreign Relations, 1956–1965: A Personal Memoir*. London: The Athlone Press, 1975.
- Drake, St Clair. 'Diaspora Studies and Pan-Africanism', in Joseph E. Harris (ed.), *Global Dimensions of the African Diaspora*, Second edition. Washington, DC: Howard University Press, 1993.
- _____. 'Mbiyu Koinange and the Pan-African Movement', in Robert A. Hill (ed.), *Pan-African Biography*, Los Angeles: African Studies Center, University of California/Crossroads Press, 1987.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. *The Correspondence of W. E. B. Du Bois, III, Selections, 1944–1963*, ed. Herbert Aptheker. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1978.
- Gayle, Addison. *Richard Wright: Ordeal of a Native Son*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday, 1980.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- James, C. L. R. *At the Rendezvous of Victory: Selected Writings*. London: Allison and Busby, 1984.
- . *Beyond a Boundary*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1993.
- . *The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution*. London: Allison and Busby, 1994 (reprint of 1980 edition).
- . *The C. L. R. James Reader*, ed. Anna Grimshaw. Oxford; Cambridge, MA: Blackwell, 1992.
- . *The Case for West-Indian Self Government*. London: Hogarth Press, 1933.
- . *A History of Negro Revolt*. New York: Haskell House, 1938.
- . *Nkrumah and the Ghana Revolution*. Westport, CT: Lawrence Hill and Company, 1977.
- . 'Notes on the Life of George Padmore' (microform of typescript carbon). Chicago, IL: Center for Research Libraries, 1959.
- . *World Revolution, 1916–1936*. Westport, CT: Hyperion Press, 1973; reprint of London: Martin Secker and Warburg, 1937.
- Kenyatta, Jomo. *Facing Mount Kenya: The Tribal Life of the Gikuyu*. London: Secker and Warburg, 1959; first published 1938.
- Koinange, Mbiyu. *The People of Kenya Speak for Themselves*. Detroit, MI: Kenya Publication Fund, 1955.
- Makonnen, Ras. *Pan-Africanism from Within*. Kenneth King (ed.). Nairobi, London, New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Nkrumah, Kwame. *Ghana: The Autobiography of Kwame Nkrumah*. New York: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1957.
- . *Kwame Nkrumah: The Conakry Years: His Life and Letters*, ed. June Milne. London: Zed Press, 1990.
- Padmore, George. *Africa and World Peace*. London: Secker and Warburg, 1937.
- . *Africa: Britain's Third Empire*. London: Dennis Dobson, 1949.
- . *Afrika: Unter dem Joch der Weissen*. Erlenbach-Zürich, Leipzig: Rotapfel-Verlag, n.d. [1936]].
- . *The Gold Coast Revolution*. London: Dennis Dobson, 1953.
- . *How Britain Rules Africa*. London: Wishart Books, 1936.
- . *Life and Struggles of Negro Toilers*. London: Red International of Labour Unions, 1931.
- . *Pan-Africanism or Communism?* London: Dennis Dobson, 1956.
- . *Panafricanisme ou Communisme? La prochaine lutte pour l'Afrique*, trans. Thomas Diop. Paris: Présence Africaine, 1960.
- (ed.), *The Voice of Coloured Labour: Speeches and Reports of Colonial Delegates to the World Trade Union Conference – 1945*. Manchester: PanAf Service, 1945.
- and Nancy Cunard. *The White Man's Duty*. London: W. H. Allen, 1942.
- with Dorothy Pizer. *How Russia Transformed Her Colonial Empire: A Challenge to the Imperialist Powers*. London: Dennis Dobson, 1946.
- Powell, Erica. *Private Secretary (Female) / Gold Coast*. New York: St Martin's Press, 1984.
- Warburg, Fredric. *An Occupation for Gentlemen*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company; Cambridge: The Riverside Press, 1960.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Woolf, Leonard. *The Journey Not the Arrival Matters*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1970.
- Williams, Eric. *Inward Hunger: The Education of a Prime Minister*. London: André Deutsch, 1969.
- _____. *The Negro in the Caribbean*, International African Service Bureau Publications, No. 5. Manchester: Panaf Service Ltd, nd.
- Wright, Richard. *Black Power*. London: Dennis Dobson, 1954.

Selected secondary sources

- Achebe, Chinua. *Home and Exile*. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Adi, Hakim. *West Africans in Britain, 1900–1960: Nationalism, Pan-Africanism and Communism*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1998.
- Adi, Hakim, and Marika Sherwood. *The 1945 Manchester Pan-African Congress Revisited, with Colonial and Coloured Unity*, ed. by George Padmore. London and Port-of-Spain: New Beacon Books, 1995.
- Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London, New York: Verso, 1983.
- Anderson, Paul (ed.). *Orwell in Tribune*. London: Politico's, 2006.
- Austin, Dennis. *Politics in Ghana: 1946–1960*. London, New York, Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1964.
- Baptiste, Fitzroy and Rupert Lewis (eds). *George Padmore: Pan-African Revolutionary*. Kingston, Miami: Ian Randle Publishers, 2009.
- Berman, Bruce. 'Ethnography as Politics, Politics as Ethnography: Kenyatta, Malinowski, and the Making of *Facing Mount Kenya*', *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 30: 3 (1996), 313–44.
- Cary, Joyce. *The Case for African Freedom and Other Writings on Africa*. New York, Toronto, London: McGraw-Hill, 1964.
- Chatterjee, Partha. *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1986.
- Chisholm, Anne. *Nancy Cunard*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1979.
- Dhondy, Farrukh. *C. L. R. James*. New York: Pantheon Books, 2001.
- Douglas, Roy. *Liquidation of Empire: The Decline of the British Empire*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Drake, St Clair. 'Diaspora Studies and Pan-Africanism' in Joseph E. Harris (ed.), *Global Dimensions of the African Diaspora*. Second edition. Washington, DC: Howard University Press, 1993.
- Edmonson, Locksley. *George Padmore's Place in the Study of Pan-Africanism*. Thesis, Kampala, Uganda: Makerere University College, 1968.
- Edwards, Brent Hayes. *The Practice of Diaspora: Literature, Translation, and the Rise of Black Internationalism*. Cambridge, MA and London: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Esedebe, P. Olisanwuche. *Pan-Africanism: The Idea and Movement, 1776–1991*. Second edition. Washington, DC: Howard University Press, 1994.
- Faringer, Gunilla L. *Press Freedom in Africa*. New York and Westport, CT;

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- London: Praeger, 1991.
- Fitch, Bob and Mary Oppenheimer. *Ghana: End of an Illusion*. New York, London: Monthly Review Press, 1966.
- Friedland, William H. and Carl G. Rosberg, Jr, (eds), *African Socialism*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1964.
- Gaines, Kevin K. *American Africans in Ghana: Black Expatriates and the Civil Rights Era*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 2006.
- Geiss, Imanuel. *The Pan-African Movement*, trans. Ann Keep. New York: Africana Publishing Co., 1974.
- Hawkins, Clifton C. "'Race First Versus Class First': An Intellectual History of Afro-American Radicalism, 1911–1928". Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Davis, 2000.
- Herbst, Susan. *Politics at the Margin: Historical Studies of Public Expression Outside the Mainstream*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Hobson, Barbara (ed.). *Recognition Struggles and Social Movements: Contested Identities, Agency and Power*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Hogan, Lawrence D. *A Black National News Service: The Associated Negro Press and Claude Barnett, 1919–1945*. Rutherford, Madison, Teaneck: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press; London, Toronto: Associated University Presses, 1984.
- Hooker, James R. *Black Revolutionary: George Padmore's Path from Communism to Pan-Africanism*. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1967.
- Howe, Stephen. *Anticolonialism in British Politics: The Left and the End of Empire, 1918–1964*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.
- Johnson, James W. 'The Associated Negro Press: A Medium of International News and Information, 1919–1967'. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Missouri-Columbia, 1976.
- Killingray, David (ed.) *Africans in Britain*. Ilford: Frank Cass and Company, 1994.
- Langley, J. Ayodele. *Pan-Africanism and Nationalism in West Africa: 1900–1945*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1973.
- Larson, Charles R. *The Ordeal of the African Writer*. London, New York: Zed Books, 2001.
- Lewis, David Levering. *W. E. B. Du Bois: The Fight for Equality and the American Century, 1919–1963*. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 2000.
- Murapa, Rukudzo. 'Padmore's Role in the African Liberation Movement'. Ph.D. dissertation, Northern Illinois University, 1974.
- Murray-Brown, Jeremy. *Kenyatta*. Second edition. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1979.
- Ogunbesan, Kolawole. *The Writing of Peter Abrahams*. New York: Africana Publishing Company, 1979.
- Ottley, Roi. *No Green Pastures*. London: John Murray, 1952.
- Polsgrove, Carol. *Divided Minds: Intellectuals and the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: W. W. Norton and Company, 2001.
- Postgate, John and Mary. *A Stomach for Dissent: The Life of Raymond Postgate: 1896–1971*. Keele: Keele University Press, 1994.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Rathbone, Richard. *Nkrumah and the Chiefs*. Accra: F. Reimmer; Athens: Ohio University Press; Oxford: James Currey, 2000.
- (ed.). *British Documents on the End of Empire: Ghana*. Parts I and II. London: HMSO, 1992.
- Robinson, Cedric J. *Black Marxism: The Making of the Black Radical Tradition*. Chapel Hill, NC and London: University of North Carolina Press, 1983.
- Rowley, Hazel. *Richard Wright: The Life and Times*. New York: Henry Holt, 2001.
- Schwarz, Bill (ed.). *West Indian Intellectuals in Britain*. Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 2003.
- Shaloff, Stanley. 'Press Controls and Sedition Proceedings in the Gold Coast, 1933–39', *African Affairs*, 71: 284 (July 1972), 241–63.
- Shepperson, George and St Clair Drake. 'The Fifth Pan-African Conference, 1945 and the All African People's Congress, 1958', *Contributions in Black Studies*, 8 (1986–87), 35–66.
- Sherwood, Marika. *Kwame Nkrumah: The Years Abroad, 1935–1947*. Legon, Ghana: Freedom Publications, 1996.
- Singh, Kelvin. *Race and Class: Struggles in a Colonial State, Trinidad 1916–1945*. Calgary: University of Calgary Press and Kingston: The Press–University of West Indies, 1994.
- Spitzer, Leo and LaRay Denzer. 'I. T. A. Wallace Johnson and the West African Youth League', *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 6: 3 (1973), 413–52; 'Part II: The Sierra Leone Period, 1938–1945', 6: 4 (1973), 565–601.
- Tignor, Robert L. W. *Arthur Lewis and the Birth of Development Economics*. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2006.
- Turner, Joyce Moore. 'Richard B. Moore and His Works', in W. Burghardt Turner and J. M. Turner (eds), *Richard B. Moore, Caribbean Militant in Harlem*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press; London: Pluto Press, 1992.
- Urquhart, Brian. *Ralph Bunche: An American Life*. New York, London: W. W. Norton, 1993.
- Von Eschen, Penny M. *Race Against Empire: Black Americans and Anticolonialism, 1936–1957*. Ithaca, NY and London: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Wilford, Hugh. '"Unwitting Assets?": British Intellectuals and the Congress for Cultural Freedom', *Twentieth Century British History*, 11: 1 (2000), 42–60.
- Wilson, Edward Thomas. *Russia and Black Africa before Second World War*. New York, London: Holmes and Meier, 1974.
- Worcester, Kent. C. L. R. James: *A Political Biography*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1996.
- Wuthnow, Robert. *Communities of Discourse: Ideology and Social Structure in the Reformation, the Enlightenment, and European Socialism*. Cambridge, MA and London: Harvard University Press, 1989.
- Ziegler, Philip. *London at War, 1939–1945*. London: Pimlico, 2002.