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Cabinet Office Papers

CAB 2. Committee of Imperial Defence: Minutes of Meetings (Microfilm, Pieces 3-9).

CAB 4. Committee of Imperial Defence Memoranda: Miscellaneous or B Papers (Microfilm, Pieces 7-30).

CAB 5. Committee of Imperial Defence Memoranda: Colonial Defence or C Papers (Microfilm, Pieces 3-7). Full of useful information, particularly about Palestine and the Sudan.

CAB 6. Committee of Imperial Defence Memoranda: Defence of India or D Papers (Microfilm, Pieces 4-6).

CAB 23. Cabinet Minutes, known as Conclusions (Pieces 18-39, 45-101, Microfilm and Photocopies). Usually very brief, but helpful for dating key decisions. A few meetings are recorded in more detail.

CAB 24. Cabinet Memoranda (Pieces 92-142 and 158-288, Microfilm). Of fundamental importance for the broad outlines of British strategic policy. A great deal of material on British policy in Mesopotamia in the early 1920s.

CAB 50. Oil Board Minutes and Memoranda (Microfilm, Pieces 1-8). Helpful for placing Iraq in the wider context of oil supplies but otherwise of little interest.

CAB 53. Meetings and Memoranda of the Chiefs of Staff (from 1923) (Pieces 1-54, Microfilm). Much of the most interesting material is duplicated in CAB 24 and in the CID memoranda, but nonetheless valuable.

CAB 54. Meetings and Memoranda of the Deputy Chiefs of Staff (from 1932) (Microfilm, Pieces 1-11).

CAB 55. Joint Planning Committee: Minutes (Microfilm, Pieces 1-3).

Air Ministry Papers

AIR 2. Air Ministry: Correspondence. Most of the technical data was drawn from this class. Some informative files on Aden, Yemen and the Red Sea area.

AIR 5. Air Historical Branch Records: Series II (1914-40). The most important class of Air Ministry records for the interwar period, with files on every area policed by the RAF (including Britain). The very size of the class makes it somewhat difficult to use. The bound volumes of operation reports are especially valuable.

AIR 8. Papers of the Chief of the Air Staff. Material on most of the broader questions of air policy at home and in the Empire. Includes a thick bundle of files on the RAF in the General Strike.

AIR 9. Directorate of Plans.

AIR 20. Unregistered Papers. Another very large class, with good material on the Sudan and some technical files.

AIR 23. RAF Overseas Commands. Papers generated by RAF headquarters overseas. A large class, with over 700 files from Iraq alone. The documents are often undated and somewhat haphazardly organized. There is an excellent run of intelligence material about the Syrian revolt of 1925-27. Some other good material on the Assyrian Levies.

War Office Papers

WO 32. War Office General Correspondence. A huge class of documents on a multitude of subjects. The 'O' series deals with overseas commands.

Colonial Office Papers

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CO 730. Iraq, Correspondence. Numerous files on the Iraq Army and Levies.
CO 732. Middle East, Original Correspondence.

Foreign Office Papers

FO 371. Foreign Office, General Correspondence. A wealth of information about the role of air power in Syria, Morocco, Libya and Abyssinia. Also a good run of files about the Assyrians in Iraq.

(b) *Chatham House, St James' Square, London*

Macdonald A. C., *The Past and Future of the Assyrians*, lecture delivered to Royal Institute of International Affairs, Chatham House, 28 May 1936, (Reference 8/408).

(c) *Quai D'Orsay, Paris*

Transcripts of reports written by the French liaison officer in Jerusalem during the mid-1920s. These have been used to illuminate Lord Plumer's reorganization of the defence forces of the Palestine Mandate.

(ii) *Private papers*

(a) *Public Record Office, Kew, London*

Dill Papers (WO 282, Pieces 1-6). The papers of Lt-Gen. Sir John Dill (GOC Palestine, 1936-38). A number of letters which shed some light on the removal of Peirse in 1936.

Hankey Papers (CAB 63, Pieces 25-82, Microfilm). The papers of Sir Maurice Hankey. Mostly duplicates of material contained elsewhere (particularly in CAB 24) but including a few interesting letters from the 1920s.

(b) *RAF Museum, Hendon*

Bottomley Papers (B2234-B2312 and A790-A803). The papers of ACM Sir Norman Howard Bottomley. Many Staff College lectures, lecture précis and memoranda about the problems of air policing. Much very useful material on India in the 1930s.

Carmichael Papers (AC 77/6). The papers of Group Captain George Ivan Carmichael. Includes a typescript autobiography with reference to service in Ireland, Egypt, Palestine, India and Iraq, 1919-30.

Courtney Papers (AC 77/24 and AC 77/31). The papers of ACM Sir Christopher Lloyd Courtney. Photographs, awards, appointments, letters and diaries. Mostly personal or irrelevant to air matters, but including some rare photographs of the Assyrian Levies.

Evill Papers (AC 74/8). The papers of Air Vice-Marshal Sir Douglas Evill. Diary letters and a photograph album of service with 70 Squadron in Iraq, 1923-24.

MacGregor Papers (B2670-B2676). The papers of Air Vice-Marshal Andrew MacGregor. A small collection which includes a diary from Iraq in 1927; material on the Assyrians; and a memoir of service in Egypt and Sudan in the 1920s.

Salmond Papers (B2580-B2662). The papers of Air Vice-Marshal Sir John Salmond. A large collection, by air force standards. Contains a run of very useful reports, letters and diaries concerning Salmond's fact-finding mission to India in 1922.

Trenchard Papers (MFC 76/1). The papers of Sir Hugh Trenchard (CAS, 1919-29). The Trenchard papers are the largest single collection left by any RAF officer in the interwar period. They are a source of first importance for the history of air policing. The original documents are still held by the present Lord Trenchard, and the Hendon collection is of microfilm copies. Some material has been withheld, and there are important gaps.

(c) *Liddell Hart Centre, King's College, London*

Brooke-Popham Papers. The papers of ACM Sir Henry Robert Moore Brooke-Popham. A large collection, with interesting material about the Akhwan raiders, the Arab Revolt in Palestine and the Assyrian refugees in Iraq.

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- Ismay Papers.** The papers of Gen. Hastings Lionel Ismay. Several files concerning operations in Somaliland, 1914-20, and subsequent inter-service controversies.
- Lees Papers.** The papers of Lt Aubrey Trevor Oswald Lees. His letters to his parents include valuable information about the Kurdish Levy in Iraq in the 1920s, and about the disturbances in Palestine in 1929 and 1936-38.
- Liddell Hart Papers.** The papers of Captain Basil Liddell Hart. A huge collection of over 1,000 boxes, with a wealth of material on all manner of military and political subjects, although the air is somewhat underrepresented. I have taken only a few samples from the collection of newspaper cuttings and private correspondence.

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