Acknowledgements

This book originates from research for which John McCafferty's expert guidance and encouragement was crucial. My initial foray into early modern parliamentary history was under the tutelage of James McGuire, and more recently I have had the benefit of Ivar McGrath's mentorship. Along with these three from University College, Dublin, David Smith at Selwyn College, Cambridge helped this project along and I am most grateful for all of their support. Although this book was not purely the focus of it, my postdoctoral grant (Irish Research Council Marie Skłodowska-Curie Elevate Fellowship) gave crucial support, time, and space to think further about the issues surrounding parliamentary, and particularly legal, procedure. Thanks also to Dennis Finn and Tony Brady at Malahide Community School for an earlier grounding in the historical sciences.

I would like to acknowledge the advice of Micheál Ó Siochrú and David Edwards who kindly accepted my book into their series, Caro McPherson for her copy edit, and also Emma Brennan, Meredith Carroll, Lianne Slavin, and Alun Richards at Manchester University Press who guided me through the process in a most expert and patient fashion.

More generally, in Ireland I have had colleagues and students from whom I have learned much: Neil Johnston, Eoin Kinsella, Frances Nolan, Emma Lyons, John Bergin, Suzanne Forbes, John Cronin, Ida Milne, Lynsey Black, Ian O'Donnell, Marian Lyons, Raymond Gillespie, Colm Lennon, Sarah Feehan, Shane Lordan, Elaine Pereira Farrell, Liam O'Rourke, Jennifer Wells, John McGrath, Patrick Walsh, Noreen Giffney, David Hayton, Jane Ohlmeyer, Tadhg Ó hAnnracháin, and of course Bríd McGrath.

My membership and council activity of two particular organisations has greatly informed my academic outlook and my knowledge of parliaments and the law. At the International Commission for the History of Representative

and Parliamentary Institutions, good friends have been John Young, Paul Seaward, Henry Cohn, Alastair Mann, Joseba Agirreazkuenaga, Mario di Napoli, Maria Sofia Corciulo, John Rogister, Eva Jedruch, the recently deceased Valerie Cromwell (Lady Kingman) and, a little less recently, Alex Cowan. At the Irish Legal History Society Robert Marshall, Sir Donnell Deeney, David Capper, Niamh Howlin, Paul Egan, John Gordon, Felix Larkin, John Larkin, Sir Anthony Hart, Colum Kenny, Tom Mohr, Patrick Geoghegan, and Yvonne Mullen.

London, and University College London in particular, was my home for two years. Jason Peacey was a wonderful mentor and colleague, as were Patrick Glen, Kathleen Walker-Meikle, Julian Hoppit, Margot Finn, Stephen Conway, and my legal history partner-in-crime, Danica Summerlin; at the History of Parliament Trust, Patrick Little, Robin Eagles, Paul Hunneyball, Hannes Kleineke, Charles Littleton, Emma Peplow, and Ruth Paley; at the Seventeenth-Century British History Seminar of the Institute of Historical Research, Ed Legon, Tim Reinke-Williams, Justin Champion, Laura Stewart, John Miller, Richard Bell, and Elliot Vernon; at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies Legal History Seminar, Ian Williams, Michael Lobban, Catherine MacMillan, and Paul Brand.

At *Das Max-Planck-Institut für europäische Rechtsgeschichte* in Frankfurt (where much of the writing of this book took place) and at *Das Institut für Rechts- und Verfassungsgeschichte* at the law faculty of the University of Vienna, I must thank, in particular, Donal Coffey and Stefan Vogenauer at the former and Gerald Kohl at the latter.

There are too many librarians and archivists to mention, but I cannot let this opportunity pass without particular mention of Avril Patterson at UCD library, Eugene Roche and Evelyn Flanagan at Special Collections UCD, Jason McElligott at Marsh's, Renate Ní Uigín at the King's Inns and the staff at the Parliamentary Archives.

My fellow siblings and in-laws Andrew, David and Adrienne, Adam, Marian, and Serena, along with the younger generation for whom I will never be forgiven if I fail to mention personally: Aitana, Cian, Leon, Ailish, Aoife, Una, and Aidan-Coleman, Ronan McNulty, Lucy Hill, Simon Cassidy, Robert Rowan, Andrew Doyle, Marcus McNulty, Sebe Mtshali, Patrick Moloney (and their families), and especially Eliza McKee and her family.

Coleman A. Dennehy
Frankfurt-am-Main, 2017