Index

Allen, Ned B. 106, 107
All’s Well that Ends Well 14, 96, 112
Almanacs 20, 21, 25, 26, 41, 79, 118, 169
Farmer’s and Harvey’s 21
Globe sharers consult 26
Julian and Gregorian calendars 20–1
Antony and Cleopatra 85, 96
Argonise (French champion) 135–6
Aristotle 9, 73
As You Like It 33, 133
Augustine, Saint 100
Augustus Caesar 96
Autumnal Equinox 65, 72

Bandello, Matteo 55–73
Novelle 55
revises da Porto’s timeline 56–74
settles on the year (1302) 56
Berry, Dr Philippa 41
Bevington, David 135
Bible
1 Corinthians (12–14) 97
Acts (4) 117
Deuteronomy (23:2) 138, 141
(25:5–6) 139
Isaiah (39:8–40:3) 85
John (11) 85
(15:12–17) 25
Luke (23:45) 78
Mark (15) 77–8
Matthew (27) 77–8
(1:18–21) 117
(2) 120
Proverbs (18:10) 78
Romans (13:4) 79
Boaistua, Pierre 55–8, 60, 61–72
Book of Common Prayer, the 20, 24–5,
27, 32, 84, 85, 91, 92–3, 117
Bradshaw, Graham 106
Brooke, Arthur 46, 55–70, 72
Brooke, William (Lord Cobham) 127–32,
154
Bruno, Giordano x, 10–11
Buchman, Lorne M. 107–8
Burbage, James 134
Burckhardt, Sigurd 145, 147
Caesar, Julius 14, 18, 22, 26, 81–2, 96,
108, 113–14, 169
Campbell, Lily B. 147
Carey, George (Baron Hunsdon) 127–8,
132–6, 141
illness and death 141–2
Carey, Henry (Baron Hunsdon) 127
Careys ennobled by Henry V 135
Hunson Onyx 141
loyalty to Elizabeth I 143–4
model for Philip Faulconbridge 143, 150–1, 154
motto Sine Macula 139
royal bastard 134, 136, 144
royalty of spirit 145
as soldier, statesman 143–5
Spanish armada and 147
Carey, Mary (nee Boleyn) 134
Catholic holy days 13, 22
All Hallows’ Eve 23
Annunciation 18, 22, 24, 100, 117, 118
April Fools’ Day 18, 23, 100
Ash Wednesday 2, 17, 22, 32, 100, 113, 117–18
‘Black Monday’ 2, 17, 32, 61
Christmas 20, 22, 32, 33, 42–3, 85
Twelve Days of 22, 56
Easter 2, 17, 19–22, 24, 32, 49, 56, 60–1, 100, 108, 109, 119–20
Ember days 64
Epiphany 56, 57, 60, 92, 93, 94, 122
Exultation of the Cross 64
Feast of the Assumption 66–7
Feast of Joseph Husband 117, 118
Feast of Saint George 24, 119, 129
Feast of Saint James the Greater 13, 17, 24, 41–3, 47, 48, 57, 140
Feast of Saint Leonardus 13
Feast of Saint Martha 47
Feast of Saint Thomas 22, 42
Good Friday 60, 82, 94
Henry VIII and elimination of 41–2
Holy Innocents 22
Holy Saturday 14, 17, 118–20
Lady Day 24
Lammas 23, 36–7, 39, 41, 42, 43, 62
Lent 22, 24, 56, 59–60, 113, 116, 118–19
John Baptist 19
Palm Sunday 22, 82, 100
Pentecost 20, 49, 64, 65, 97
Quadragesima 60
Saint Anne’s Day 24, 40, 41, 47
Saint Barnabas Day 25
Saint Euphemia’s Day 61, 62, 65, 72
Saint John Evangelist 85
Saint Mark’s Day 27
Saint Mary at Ephesus 84
Saint Mary Magdalene 85
Saint Peter ad Vincula 62
Saint Peter’s Day 27
Saint Sampson 47
Saint Stephen’s Day 22
Saint Swithun’s Day 17, 41–2
Saint Valentine’s Day 22, 60, 100
Seven Sleepers of Ephesus 47
Shrovetide 56, 60, 61 115–17, 122
Shrove Tuesday 22, 24, 84, 113, 115, 116
Sunday of the Widow of Naim 65
Chettle, Henry 128, 154
Christ, Jesus 23, 84
‘acceptable year of the Lord’ 23
Cisio Ianus 23, 47, 83
Cleopatra 18
Coghill, Neville 107
Copernicus, Nicolaus 9–10, 170–3
De Revolutionibus 9–10, 11
Comedy of Errors, The 14, 28–30, 33, 84, 87
Council of Nicaea 19
Easter rule 19
Cymbeline 85, 96–102
da Porto, Luigi 55–65, 67–73
Dee, John 20, 24
della Corte, Girolamo 55
della Scala (Scaligeri) 55, 64, 65, 73–4
Bartolomeo reigned in Verona 55
Joseph Justus Scaliger 73–4
Julius Caesar Scaliger 73–4
Digges, Sir Thomas 11
English calendar reform and 20
Stratoticios and Othello 11, 114
Donne, John 10
Dowden, Edward 135–6
Dr Faustus 77
Elizabeth I, Queen 12, 24, 127
   Act of Supremacy 12
   Act of Uniformity 12, 102
   calendar controversy 18–22, 41, 108
   confused holidays (1598) 21–2
   death of, and Hamlet 133, 140, 143
   death of, and King John
   declared a bastard 13, 140, 144
   Henry Carey and 134, 141, 143–5
   ‘Religious settlement’ 12–15, 17, 18, 85–6
   Elizabethans’ habits of mind 23–7
   Engler, Balz 107
   Everett, Barbara 121

   Fabian, Robert 89
   Farmer, John 21
   Famous Victories of Henry V, The 127
   Fortescue, Sir John 139–40
   Fitzroy, Henry (Duke of Richmond) 134
   Foxe, John 79, 86, 95, 128, 129

   Galilei, Galileo 10–11, 12, 172
   Game at Chess, A 77
   Globe, the Bankside xi, 3, 22, 25, 26, 33, 81
   Gobbo, Lancelot 17, 32
   Golden Legend, The (Legenda Aurea) 40, 85, 119
   Gregory XIII, Pope 19, 21–2, 27
   causes confusion in Europe 42–3
   English almanacs and 21
   form and date issued 19
   Gregorian calendar reform 18, 22, 41–3, 46, 50, 111, 114
   Grindal, Archbishop Edmund 20, 108
   Gurr, Andrew 133

   Hall, Edward 77
   Hamlet 8–16
   Copernican model and 9–10, 14–15
   Counter-Reformation and 8–16
   De Laudibus Legum Angliae 139
   disordered information in 80
   ‘dram of eale’ in 138–9
   extreme unction 14
   ghosts in 14
   illegitimacy in 34, 135–9
   Lamord identified 135–6, 139–40, 154
   ‘Mousetrap, The’ 84
   Purgatory in 12
   pearl and ‘Onixe’ in 140–1
   Quarto 1 (1603) 44, 47, 57, 132–3, 136, 137, 139, 141–3
   Quarto 2 (1604–5) 8, 14, 33, 37, 47, 57, 127, 132–43, 149–50
   not Shakespeare’s first draft 133
   Saxo Grammaticus’ Amleth 33–4
   Shakespeare played Polonius and
   Julius Caesar 81
   Syphilis described 141–2
   time ‘out of joint’ 34
   Harvey, Gabriel x, 3, 87, 131
   ‘the wiser sort’ 1, 3, 6, 10, 11, 32, 33, 34, 37, 39, 41, 47, 49, 80, 81, 83, 87, 91, 98, 100, 131, 132, 146, 151, 153, 169
   Harvey, John 21
   Helena, Saint 119
   Hemminges, John, and Condell, Henry
   ix, 1, 2, 13, 83, 133, 140
   Henry IV, King 127
   Henry IV (1–2) 58, 80, 86, 87–8, 94–5, 112, 127–30, 138
   the ‘epilogue’ 129–30
   Henry V, King 127
   Henry V (33, 58, 86–7, 91–5, 135–6
   death of Falstaff 127–32
   Henry VI (1–3) 33, 77, 78, 84, 91, 94, 139
   Henry VIII, King 24, 79, 82, 98, 112, 134, 137, 141–4, 150
   acts contra Rome 147–8
   eliminated holy days 41–2
   King John and 147–8
   Henry VIII 27, 79, 94
   Hibbard, G.R. 133
   Holinshed, Raphael 4, 31–2, 77–8, 92, 96, 130–1
   Honigman, Ernst 13, 38, 106, 108, 120, 151
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hunt, Maurice</td>
<td>98, 109, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isle of Dogs</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James I, King</td>
<td>116, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>baptised Catholic 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Macbeth</em> and 4, 26, 169–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Othello</em> and 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>religious tolerance 101–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenkins, Harold</td>
<td>133, 136, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Emrys</td>
<td>107–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jonson, Ben</td>
<td>128, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caesar’s reform</td>
<td>18, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>his ‘long year’ 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Hilaria</em></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numa Pompilius</td>
<td>21, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sosigenes</td>
<td>18, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Julius Caesar</em></td>
<td>xi, 3–4, 14, 17, 22, 25, 33, 91, 95, 99–101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>creeping to the Cross 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>disrobing images 80–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shakespeare played</td>
<td>Julius Caesar 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thomas Platter’s letter 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>what Cicero said 166–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King John</td>
<td>25, 28, 33, 93, 145–54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>acts of recognition in 148–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>anti-papal rhetoric 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>date of the play 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>disappointing play 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>echoes of Henry VIII 147–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry Carey as</td>
<td>Faulconbridge 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘I am the Symet’ 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Gournie (Gournay)</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Magna Carta</em></td>
<td>in 146, 151–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>pre-echoes of <em>Hamlet</em> 149–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solstice in</td>
<td>151–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>written as Carey memorial 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King Lear</td>
<td>26, 89, 96, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knolles, Richard</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kunitz, Stanley</td>
<td>x, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laroque, Francois</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levenson, Jill</td>
<td>36, 38, 46, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luther, Martin</td>
<td>9, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machiavelli, Niccolo</td>
<td><em>Il Principe</em> 73, 87–92, 94, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Florentine Histories</em> 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Macbeth</em></td>
<td>4–5, 28, 81, 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Banquo and Fleance 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>date of Duncan’s murder 4–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>two kings as first auditors 168–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Magna Carta</em></td>
<td>2, 28, 33, 146, 151–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malone, Edmund</td>
<td>83, 106, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marlowe, Christopher</td>
<td>ix, 77, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Measure for Measure</em></td>
<td>89, 95–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Merchant of Venice, The</em></td>
<td>28, 32, 38, 86, 112, 115–16, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Merry Wives of Windsor, The</em></td>
<td>128–30, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Midsummer Night’s Dream, A</em></td>
<td>26–7, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milward, Peter</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moon</td>
<td>phases 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>supersititions 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More, Saint Thomas</td>
<td>86, 99, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More Veneto</td>
<td>32, 108, 113, 117, 119–20, 122,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Mosaic cosmogony’</td>
<td>8–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muir, Kenneth</td>
<td>99, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Nobis, Domine</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nostradamus</td>
<td>73, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numa Pompilius</td>
<td>21, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oisander, Andreas</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oldcastle, Sir John</td>
<td>90, 94–5, 127–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orgel, John, and</td>
<td>Braunmuller, Al 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orrell, John</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Othello the Moor of Venice</em></td>
<td>34, 38, 82, 84, 96, 107–26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>abstinence in 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>annus praesens</em> 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>battle of Lepanto</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calendar controversy</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cassio a mathematician</td>
<td>114, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>his ‘election’</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
his name 121
his ‘passion’ 118
a Veronese 115
Catholicism in 122–3
Cypriots as vassals 111
Cypriot calendar 113
date of the play 108
Desdemona as Virgin Mary 117
calendar confusion 34, 117
her ‘confession’ 123
her ‘reprobation’ 122
double time crux 106–8
history of Cyprus 109–10
journey from Venice 113
Othello’s ‘pilgrimage’ 122
parallels with Merchant of Venice 115
Othello a sequel to Merchant 122
pilgrimages to Cyprus 112, 113
pilgrimages to Campostella 121
raising of ‘the dead’ 120
rival calendars in 108
Saint Paul in 118
‘this warlike isle’ 110
Ovid, The Fasti 31

Painter, William 61, 67, 72
pilgrimages in the plays 112
Plutarch 3, 18, 80–2, 166–7
Pont, Robert 21–22
Psalms, The 23rd 25
39th 25, 84, 116
115th 25
Ptolemaeus, Claudius 9
Purfoote, Thomas 38

Rape of Lucrece, The 33
Rheticus, George Joachim 9
Richard III 31, 33, 78, 79, 86–7
rival calendars 17–18, 27, 32–3, 41, 47–8,
50, 99–100, 113, 117
English calendar controversy 18,
19–22
Lancelot Gobbo’s conflation 32
Shakespeare’s knowledge of 32

religious tolerance x–xi, 12–14, 102
Rowe, Nicholas 127, 135
Rymer, Thomas 107
Romeo and Juliet 13, 33, 36–54
annus praesens 33
Balthazar 57
breathless pace of action 41
Chorus 36, 39
confession in 59
date of the wedding 59
dates of ‘Pentycost’ 49
echo of Epiphany 57
Duke Escalus’ arrival 45
an abortive sunrise 45
Friar Lawrence 45
Frate Lorenzo da Reggio 58
Friday the 13th 61, 65
‘good Angelica’ 45
Gregorian reform and 37, 41
Juliet’s birthday 47
Juliet’s late weaning 39
Mantuan apothecary 48
Marcuccio 57
midnight in 44
‘Monday, my Lord’ 48
Nurse’s earthquake 36, 37–9
Purfoote’s letter 38
Staunton recognizes 38
Nurse’s teeth 43
Old Capulet 43
Gregorian anticipator 43, 48
‘honorable reckoning’ 48
masquing and 49–50
Pythagoras and Aristotle 48
phase of the moon in 44
eclipse of 1590 44
pilgrim dialogue in 36, 43, 57
‘old accustomd feast’ 36
Romeo dies unshriven 59
Rosalind 57
Sampson, a Welshman 43, 47
Saint Anne 47
Saint James’ day 47
Seven Sleepers of Ephesus 47
‘the prick of noone’ 45
Index

‘two and fortie houres’ 36, 45–6, 63
tragedy of two households 38
Voraigne’s Golden Legend and 40

Savile, Sir Henry 20
Second Shephard’s Play, The 87–8
Shakespeare, John 13, 86
Shakespeare, William
  Catholic relatives 13
  chronometry and ix, 32, 49–50
  creeping to the Cross 82
  cruces in his plays 2
  debt to the Careys 132
  education and intellect ix–x
  encomia for Lords Chamberlain
    127–54
  First Folio 1, 11, 83
  his heterogeneous audience 3, 23–7
  indifference to dates, times 32–3
  knowledge of calendars 27, 32, 48–50
  religious leanings xi, 2, 3, 13–15, 34,
    82, 85, 86, 93, 95–6, 98, 100–1,
    109, 122–3
  Scripture and 77–102

  treatment of writers in Julius Caesar
    100–1
  use of anachronism 33, 146
  writing for coteries 2, 3, 80, 132–3, 141
  wrong date of Duncan’s murder 4–6

Taming of the Shrew, The 33
Tempest, The ix, 106
Theobald, Lewis 106
Titus Andronicus 33
Troublesome Reign of King John, The
  145–52
Twelfth Night 14, 27, 33, 138
  Christmas carol 43
Two Gentlemen of Verona 33
Tyndale, William x, 79, 99
Tyrwhitt, Thomas 38

Usher, Dr Peter 10, 170–3

Wey, William 112
Whyte, Rowland 129
Wilson, John 107
Wilson, Thomas 99