Index

Abbas, Tahir ix, 11, author of Chapter 6
Abbott, Tony 40–1, 44–5
‘Abraham Accords’ 142
Aceh war 82, 85–6
activism 13
Afghanistan 58–62
agenda-setting 171
aid programmes 170
alienation 124
Ali, Muhammad 72
Ali, Tazeen M. 61
al Qaeda 59, 142, 155, 158–9, 175–6, 209
al Shabaab 167, 172–3
Ambedkar, B.R. 191, 195
American Enterprise Institute 167
Amnesty International 108, 198
Anderson, David 29
Anning, Fraser 41
anti-Americanism 65
anti-Islam policies 98
anti-Semitism 72, 99
Arab Spring 143
Arafat, Yasser 142
Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army (ARSA) 229
Arar, Maher 26
Armitage, Richard 208
Aryan migration theory 195–6
al-Assad, Bashar 121
assimilation 23, 38–9, 89, 93, 106, 115–16, 126, 207, 238
asylum seekers 39, 43
Attia, Iman 175
Aung San Suu Kyi see Suu Kyi
Australia 11, 36–51, 132–3
far-right parties in 37, 46, 48
immigration policy 37–8
legislation in 38, 47
media in 43–7
Austria 11, 97–109
colonial governance 98–101
Federal Office for the Protection of Islam 97, 106–9
Integration Fund (ÖIF) 103
postcolonial governance 101–3
Austro-Hungarian Empire 98
Badinter, Elisabeth 132
Bakali, Naved ix, 2, 12, 22, co-editor, co-author of Introduction and author of Chapter 12
Bakr M., 22
Bachman, Michael 9
Bakke, Robert 40
Baquaqua, Mahommah 21
Baraka City 139
Baren disturbance (1990) 207
Bassonnette, Alexandre 19
Batmanglij, Puya 227
Bazian, Hatem 198
Beatrix, Queen of the Netherlands 80
‘Beti Bachao, Bahu Lao’ campaign 200–1
Biden, Joe 59
Bilardi, Jake 47
bills
Australian 37
Austrian 105, 108
Canadian 19, 25–32
French 135
Indian 199
in states formerly imperial 90
Bin Laden, Osama 142, 154, 161
Blinken, Antony 71
Bolkestein, Frits 80, 88–9, 93
Bondy Blog 137
Bosnia 99–100, 109
Boucher, Richard 208
Bourdieu, Pierre 158–9
Brands, George 47–8
Brazil 153, 160
Breivik, Anders 232
Brexit 114
Briskman, Linda 46
Britain see United Kingdom
Bruegin, Elizabeth 71
Buddhism 231–6
Burgat, François ix–x, 11, author of Chapter 7
Burma 228, 235
see also Myanmar
Burqa-wearing 41–2, 92
Bush, George W. 24, 58–9, 62, 65–6, 161, 208
Bush, Laura 59
Butter, E. 93
Cain, Herman 64
Cajee, Suleiman and Khadija 27
Canada 11, 19–31, 132, 236
no-fly list 26–8
Supreme Court 31
Capitol building, storming of 140
Cardoso, Fernando Henrique 159–60
Carson, Ben 66
Ceaser, Mike 154
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 60, 137
Chak, Farhan Mujahid x, 12, author of Chapter 10
Chan-Malik, Sylvia 72
Charlie Hebdo 142
Chatterji, Angana 201
China 3–5, 12, 21, 157, 205–11, 214, 217, 220–1
Chinese head tax 21
Christensen, George 41
Christianity 84, 99, 131
Cilliers, Jakkie 178, 180
citizenship laws 229
Ciudad del Este 150–1
civil liberties 60, 62
civil society 102
‘clash of civilizations’ 116–17, 137, 173
Cliff, Thomas 213
Clinton, Bill 68
Clinton, Hillary 59, 67–9
Collective Against Islamophobia in France (CCIF) 139
colonialism 6–11, 20–3, 29, 32, 38, 40, 50, 80–7, 94, 98–101, 133, 140–1, 206, 220–1
‘continuous journey’ clause 21
conversion, religious 199–201
coping mechanisms 50
Cordoba Initiative 63
Costello, Peter 40
Countering Violent Extremism (CVE) initiatives 61–2
counter-terrorism 4, 42
COVID-19 pandemic 42–3, 114
cows 197–8, 233
criminalisation 109, 143
Crusades 6
Cruz, Ted 66–7
culture and cultural identity 38, 220
cultuurstelsel 81
Curtis, Edward 68
Cyclone Nargis (2008) 234
‘dangerous Muslim man’ archetype 226–7, 233–5
Darden, Jessica Trisko 167
Decathlon (clothing store) 133
decolonisation and Decolonial Studies 9, 133, 140
decontextualisation 44
dehumanisation 48
de Koning, Martijn 91
Democratic Party (US) 59–62, 65–73
Denmark 4
Deutsche Islamkonferenz (DIK) 103
discrimination 37
religious 29
Dutch East Indies 80–4
Dutch language 88

East India Company, Dutch (VOC) 81
Eastern Turkistan Islamic Movement (ETIM) 208, 211
education 85–6
Ellison, Keith 64
El-Tayeb, Fatima 99
empowerment of women 125
‘enemy aliens’ 23
Estelle, Emily 167
ethics 90–4
ethnic cleansing 238
European Union (EU) 101
Evershed, N. 42, 50
Ewart, Jacqui 47
exaltation 227
extraordinary rendition 60
extremism 120–4, 127–8, 154, 206, 218–21

Fadil, Nadia 91
false positives 27
Fanon, Frantz 3
Fortuyn, Pim 88–90, 93
France 11, 32, 130–44
encounters with Islam 133–4
history of 130–4, 143
National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS) 140
protest movements 136
fraternity 143–4
Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ) 101–5

Gillibrand, Kirsten 70
Gingrich, Newt 63–4
globalisation 8
‘good’ and ‘bad’ Muslims 41, 71–2, 97, 105
Goodale, Ralph 27
Green, Todd H. x, 11, 155, author of Chapter 3
Grosfoguel, Ramón 8
Ground Zero Mosque 62–5
Guangdong 213
Gudenus, Johann 105
guest workers 87
Gupta, Charu 198–200

Hafez, Farid x, 1, 8, 11, 102, 107–9, 173–4, co-editor, co-author of Introduction and author of Chapter 5
Haider, Nouman Ali 40, 45
halal certification 42
Hamas 142
Hanson, Pauline 39, 41, 49
Hassan II, King of Morocco 80
Hastie, Andrew 44
hate and hate crimes 48, 61
head tax 21
healthcare 230
Hearn, Julia 170–1
Heinisch, Heiko 107
Hendricks, Mohamed Natheem x–xi, 11–12, 179, author of Chapter 9
Herbst, Jeffrey 179–80
Herzegovina 99
Hezbollah 156, 158
hijab-wearing 19, 29–30, 49, 105–6, 117, 152
Hindu social imaginary 188–91, 194–6, 200–1
Hindutva 12
myths of 193–7, 201
weaponisation of 197–201
historical perspective 3
Hitchens, Christopher 39
Holland, Françoise 134
Holocaust, the 99
Hough, Mike 179
Howard, John 40
Hudson, Rex 152–3
Hull, Crispin 37
human rights 60, 221
Human Rights Watch 198, 213, 230
Huntington, Samuel 58, 173, 176–7, 181
Hurgronje, Snouck 80, 84–6, 89
Hussein, Saddam 59, 120
Ibrahim, Mufti 44
ID cards 66
identity 221
ideology 142
immigration and immigration policy 20–2, 37–8
imperialism 7–8, 11, 58, 72–3, 82, 84
India 3, 12, 187–201
indigenous peoples 21–3, 83
Iner, Derya xi, 11, 48, co-author of Chapter 2
infiltration 106
integration 38–9, 88–9, 115
International Court of Justice (ICJ) 226, 236–7
international law 60
investigation 88
Iranian Revolution 141
Iraq 58–9, 62, 120
Islam 9, 37, 58–9
associated with violence 44
of Austrian character 103
critical attitude to 89
as religion 7, 30, 62, 64, 80, 83–6, 93, 99
scientific study of 84
as a way of life 88
see also political Islam
Islam Acts (Austria, 1912 and 2015) 101, 104
‘Islam Map’ 107
Islamic civilisation 8
Islamic State 120–1, 142
in Syria (ISIS) 40–1, 44–6
Islamisation 89–90, 228, 235, 238
Islamism 98–100, 106–8, 120, 123, 140–1
legalistic 103
consequences of 103, 108
challenges to 28
definition of 22
dialectical 227–8, 237
entrenchment of 71–2
far-right 135–6
in formerly colonised states 11–12
forms of 4–5, 8, 11, 226
as a global phenomenon 238
institutional and interpersonal 10, 47–51, 226–37
in the media 171–7
meta-narrative of 3
new frontiers of 3–5
patterns of 48
persistence of 72
seen as constructing extremism 118–20
‘soft’ 68
theorising and historicising of 5–9
understanding of 9–10
use of the term 5, 29
Israel, state of 69–72
Jackman, Barbara 26
Jamil, Uzma xi, 11, author of Chapter 1
Japan 23
Jeffrelot, Christophe 197
Jennet, Greg 42
jihadism 180
journalism 45
Karam, John 161
Kashmir 191, 194–5
Kennedy, Raymond 94
Kenya 167, 171–3
Kepel, Gilles 137
Kerry, John 59
Khabeer, Su’ad Abdul 72
Khalid, Iqra 28
Khan, Khizr 68
Khorchide, Mouhanad 106–7
King, MacKenzie 23
King, Pater 64
Klobuchyar, Amy 70
Kohl, Helmut 125
Komagata Maru 21
Kunming attack (2014) 216–17
Kuruvachira, J. 192–3
Index

Kurz, Sebastian 102–5, 108–9
Kuyper, Abraham 83

läcité 131–9
laicity 29–30
Lambie, Jacqui 41
Latham, Susie 42
Latin America 11–12
leaders, categories of 142
legislation 5, 24, 30, 37–9, 42–7, 64, 90, 92, 97, 105–8, 135, 156, 199, 227, 234, 237
Le Pen family 136
Lewis, Bernard 58, 137
Lewthwaite, Samantha 172
Liberal Party (Australian) 37
Lindsay, Germain 172
Lindt Café siege (2014) 45–7
London (Ontario) 19, 28
‘Love Jihad’ campaign 199

MaBaTha organisation 231–3
McConnel, Mitch 67
MacManus, Sean xi–xii, 11, co-author of Chapter 2
Macron, Emmanuel 130, 136–7, 143
Malcolm X 72
Mali 179
marginalised groups 121
Martin Place siege (2014) 44
Marx, Karl 83
Marx, Sherry 6
masculinity, sense of 201
massacres 229
Matthews, Zachariah 45
Mecca 84, 86, 89
Médecins Sans Frontières 225
‘Menšura question’ 100
Messerschmidt, Astrid 99
Mignolo, Walter 8–9
migration 86–7, 90, 136, 195–6
Military Review 157
Mills, Greg 179–80
Modi, Narendra 187, 195, 198
Mohammed the Prophet 142
Montenegro, Silvia xii, 12, author of Chapter 8
Mozambique 167
Muhammed, Jemal 171

Muhammad, Marwan 139
Mujahideen group 178
Mulroney, Brian 23
multiculturalism 11, 38–9, 49–51, 116, 119, 152
Murphy, Katherine 41, 45
Muslim Brotherhood 137
Muslim organisations 117–18
Muslimness 3–4, 9–10, 26, 41–9, 63, 102, 105–8, 119
demonisation of 49
Myanmar 12, 225–38
transition to democracy 234–5
myth-making 188

Napoleonic expeditions 133
nationalism 12, 114
nativism 193, 228
Netherlands, the 4, 11, 79–94
ethical policies in 82–3
far-right groups in 90
Ne Win 228–9
News Corp 43
News Ltd 46
newspaper reports 152
‘9/11’ 24, 37, 39, 57–8, 61, 65, 69–70, 90–1, 102, 118, 127, 151–2, 158, 171–2, 205–6
969 Movement 231–2
niqab-wearing 29
non-governmental organisations (NGOs) 139

Obama, Barack 59, 62–3, 68, 71
Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria 70
Omar, Ilhan 58, 69–72
organisation of the present book 10–13
Orientalism 6–7, 22–4, 29–30, 37, 58, 108, 119, 175, 199
Osterreichische Volkspartei (ÖVP) 101–6, 109
‘Othering’ 6, 10–12, 20, 44, 58, 87

Pakistan 191–2
pan-Islamism 86, 98, 100
Park51 65–6
Parramata shooting 46
PATRIOT Act 60, 62, 161
‘Peace Without Borders’ movement 160, 163
Pegida group 90
Pence, Mike 66
People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (PAGAD) 178–9
Perspectiva Mundial (journal) 161
Phule, Jyotiba 196–7
Pickett, Kamilah 72
Planet Hollywood incident 178–9
policing 42
political Islam 80, 85–6, 89, 93, 97–109, 121, 143, 238
‘political answers’ to 104–9
political parties 57
politics, Muslim 28–32
population increase 233
postcolonialism 6–7, 101–3
Powell, Colin 68
power relations, explicit and implicit 226
Presley, Ayanna 70
Prevent strategy 122–3
profiling, racial 24–7, 220
public opinion 45
Puff Daddy 69
Purdy, Walter 155
Quebec 29–32, 44
mass shooting (2017) 19, 28
Superior Court 31
Queensland 39
Quintão, Geraldo Magela da Cruz 160
Raab, Susanne 105–7
racialisation 3–6, 21–6, 30–1, 103, 119–20, 216
racism 2–8, 43–50, 67, 72, 90, 94, 99, 105, 118–19, 175, 205–6, 219, 225
state-sponsored 206
radicalisation and de-radicalisation 4, 64, 120, 139
Rakhine State 225, 229–31, 238
Rana, Junaid 3, 9–10
RAND Corporation 169–70
Rane, Halim 47
Ratan, Sudha 194
Rauf, Abdul 63
redress mechanism 9
refugees 60, 40, 229
Reis-ul-Ulema 100–1
religious practices 41
religious symbols 19, 30
Republican Party (US) 57, 62–73
Reuters 187
Rice, Condoleezza 179
Rich, Andrew 170
Roberts, John 67
Roberts, Sean R. xii, 12, author of Chapter 11
Rohingya genocide (2017) 2, 225–38
Rohter, Larry 153
Rougier, Bernard 137
Runnymede Trust 5
Rushdie affair (1989) 118
Ryan, Paul 66
Sadat, Anwar 143
Safi, Michael 42, 50
Sageman, Marc 137
Said, Edward 6–7, 37, 39, 84, 149, 175
Salafi-Jihadi threat 167
Sampath, Vikram 192, 196
San Bernardino attacks (2015) 66
São Paulo Forum 161–2
Sarkar, Tanika 197
Sartre, Jean-Paul 6
Sauer, Walter 99
Savarkar, Vinayak 190–2, 196
Sayyid, Salman 9
Scanlon Foundation 49
Schiappa, Marlène 139
Schröter, Susanne 107
Schumer, Chuck 71
secularism 30
securitisation 12, 20–4, 42, 91, 169, 176–81, 210–11, 214–15
and ‘9/11’ 23–8
security, national 25–6, 60, 62, 67–9, 91
separatism 11
‘new’ theory of 137
settler societies 11, 38
Shabazz, Betty 72
Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) 208
sharia law 41, 64
Sharm Al-Sheikh 141
Sharon, Ariel 142
Index

Sheikh-ul-Islam 100–1
Shi’ites 150
Sissi, Abdelfattah 143
slavery and the slave trade 20–1
social cohesion 39, 91
social Darwinism 206
social imaginary 188–92
  as distinct from social theory 188–9
social media 45, 90
Solomon, Hussein 176, 179–80
Sotomayor, Sonia 67
South Africa 12, 175–9
Specified Persons list 27
Spencer, Robert 63, 232
spice trade 81
state policies 5, 9
Staun, Jørgen 176
Stela, Danielle 70
stigmatisation 122–5
Stroup, David 216
Suni Muslims 150, 157–8
surveillance 60
Suu Kyi, Aung San 234–7
Tampa (ship) 39
taqiyya 107
Taylor, Charles 188–9
Taylor, Francis 155–6
television 171, 174
  definition of 236
  home-grown 45–6
  threat of 39
Terrorism Research Center 155
Thapar, Romila 182–6
Theravada Buddhism 231, 237
think tanks 169–71, 177–81
  definition of 170
Thorat, Sukhadeo 195
Tillis, Thom 67
Tlaib, Rashida 69–79
Tobin, David 206
Tohti, Ilham 219
torture 60–1
translation services 174
Triple Frontier (TF) region 149–53
Trump, Donald 32, 46, 65–71, 140, 212
Truschke, Audrey 199, 201
Turkey 115, 125
Turkistan Islamic Party (TIP) 211, 216–18
two-child policy 230
Tyrer, David 155
United Kingdom 4, 11, 114–28, 132
United Nations 4, 220, 226
  Convention against Torture 60–1
  Security Council 209
United States 8–11, 24, 57–63, 141, 157, 149, 205
Muslim ban on entry to 66–9
  National Security Entry-Exit Registration Service (NSEERS) 60, 62
Supreme Court 67
Urumqi region 213–14, 217–18
Uthman, Sayyid 79
U Wirathu, Ashin 232
Uyghur campaign 3–4, 12, 205–21
Valk, Ineke van der 91
Valls, Manuel (and the Vallsist left) 134
values and norms 39, 88, 91, 93
Van den Berg, L.W.C. 83
Van Deventer, C.Th. 82–4
Van Dijk, T.A. 90
Van Gogh, Theo 88–93
Van Oord, R. 91
Vedic texts 193–4
veiling 135
Versi, Anver 170
Vidal, Frédérique 140
Vidino, Lorenzo 106–7
violence 47, 51, 90
  association with Islam 149
  incitement to 48
  Islamophobic 30
von Kalláy, Benjámin 100, 109
Vuori, Huha 169
Wade, Francis 229, 236
Wæver, Ole 168–9, 176
War on Terror (WOT) 2–12, 20–4, 37, 39, 42, 58–62, 66, 69, 98, 101–2, 122, 142, 152, 155, 163, 171, 175–81, 205–10, 220–1, 225–8, 235–7
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>term</th>
<th>page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Washington Times</td>
<td>154–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weapons of mass destruction</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weller, Paul</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Australia Policy</td>
<td>38, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white supremacy</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilders, Geert</td>
<td>89–93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands</td>
<td>79, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oppression of</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>position of</td>
<td>49, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women’s organisations</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>world-systems</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xenophobia</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xiang</td>
<td>3, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xi Jinping</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xinjiang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see Uyghur campaign</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yıldırım, Leyla</td>
<td>xii, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>author of Chapter 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zeldin, Lee</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zelenik, Lou Ann</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zubaida</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>