Bibliography

Archives consulted

India Office Archives, British Library, London
National Archives of the United Kingdom, Public Record Office, Kew
National Records Office, Khartoum
Nigerian National Archives, Ibadan
Nigerian National Archives, Kaduna
Sudan Archive, University of Durham, United Kingdom

Newspapers

Daily Comet
Daily Mail
The Nigerian Citizen

Published primary sources

Lethem, G. J. ‘Report on a journey from Bornu, Nigeria, to the Anglo Egyptian Sudan, Jeddah and Cairo.’ In *History of Islamic Political Propaganda in Nigeria: Reports*

**Books and articles**


Bibliography


Bibliography


Bibliography


Smith, M. G. ‘Historical and cultural conditions of political corruption among the Hausa.’ *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 6, no. 2 (1964): 164–94.


Tagliacozzo, Eric. ‘Crossing the great water: The Hajj and commerce from pre-modern Southeast Asia.’ In *Religion and Trade: Cross-Cultural Exchanges in*


