Abkhazia 37, 46, 51, 82, 83, 155
African Union 68, 83, 88, 89
American Civil War xi
Amin, Idi 81
Amum, Pagan 80
Anjouan 37, 82, 83
Aquinas, Thomas xiii
Arab League, The 83
Argentina 16
Articles of Confederation, The 15
Australia 18, 34, 48, 76, 73, 86, 22, 107, 120, 147
Austria-Hungary 18
Autonomous Government of Bougainville 73
Azerbaijan 31, 37
Badinter Arbitration Committee 55
Banate of Bosnia 24
Bangladesh 71, 84, 90
Banja Luka 25
Bannockburn (Battle of) 29, 41
Basque Country 89
Bates, Paddy 49–50
Beckham, David 33
Belaruskaya Narodnaya Respublika (BNR) 23
Belgium 18, 23, 88, 115, 132, 136, 137
Belize 22, 72
Berlin Wall 22, 57, 85
Bertrand v. Québec 64
Biafra, The Republic of 13, 72, 87, 115
Bielarusi Narodny Front, The (Belarussian Liberation Front) 24
Bin-Laden, Osama x, 89
Bitcoin 139
BNR see Bonaparte, Napoleon 103
Bougainville 63, 65, 73, 74, 76, 77, 82, 86, 99, 119, 124, 128, 159
Braveheart 31, 34
Brazil 15, 46, 105
Brunei 46
Bulgaria 18, 46
Burns, Robert 29, 30
Canada 18, 64, 67, 68, 104, 105
Casley, Leonard 48, 49
Caspersen, Nina 91
Cassese, Antonio 66
Catalonia 5, 17, 26, 38, 56, 57, 65, 89, 92, 115, 125
Charter of the Organisation of American States 54
Charter of the United Nations 57, 63, 70
Chechnya 13
Index

Clooney, George 80, 91
Communist Party of China (CPC) 10
Comoros 37, 82, 83
constituent theory 51
Corsica 89
Cossack Hetmanate 24
COVID-19 45, 127
Cox, Brian 32
Crawford, James 64
Crimea 31, 59
Croatia 22, 24, 37, 60, 61, 109, 145, 157
Croatian Republic of Herzegovina (Hrvatska Republika Herceg-Bosna) 60
Cyprus ix, 3, 72, 83, 147, 161
Czech Republic 75, 122
Czechoslovakia 19, 23, 75, 102, 141
declaratory theory 51–52
Denmark 18, 20, 65, 74, 75, 88, 137, 139, 140, 143
Denning, (Lord) Thomas 61
Döbler, Nina Daniela 47
Dom João VI 15
Donbas 1, 5, 17, 58, 59
Donetsk People’s Republic 25, 58
Dylan, Bob 84, 90

East Pakistan 83
East Timor xi, 5, 25, 37, 65, 70, 86, 87, 98, 126, 147, 156, 159
Eban, Abba Solomon Meir 20
Ecuador 16, 137
Erasmus of Rotterdam xiii
Eritrea 5, 37
Estonia 5, 19, 24, 31, 37, 66, 124
Estrada Doctrine 53, 57
Estrada, Genaro 53
European Union 3, 35, 36, 43, 57, 89, 122, 154
Farage, Nigel 35
Federation of Serbia-Montenegro 75, 78, 137, 140
Ferdinand VII, King of Spain 16
Finland xii, 13, 19, 23, 32, 60, 132
First World War 5, 18, 19, 24, 137
Foreign and Commonwealth Office 2, 3
France 16, 18, 49, 83, 92, 117, 137
French Revolution 12, 28, 107
Friedman, Milton 50
Friedman, Patri 50
Galmudug 25
Gandhi, Mahatma 27
Gaza 2
Generalitat de Catalunya 56
Geneva Convention 54
George III 15
Georgia 24, 37, 46
Germany 18, 84, 92, 98, 100, 106, 110, 112, 117
Gibson, Mel 34
Ginsberg, Allen 90
Good Friday Agreement 2
Gorbachev, Mikhail 66, 67, 129
Gowon, General Yakubu ‘Jack’ 81
Gramsci, Antonio xiv
Gran Colombia 16
Gratton, General Scott x, 119
Greece 15, 147
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greenland 87, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grotius, Hugo 47, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groysman, Volodymyr 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrison, George 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hassner, Pierre 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Havel, Vaclav 75, 101, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hồ Chí Minh 12, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holyrood 34, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong 10, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard, John 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hume, David 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hutt River, Principality of 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland xii, 13, 20, 21, 29, 74, 75, 119, 140, 143, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Court of Justice, The 45, 64, 129, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel v. Palestine 2, 3, 20, 21, 69, 94, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy 17, 31, 47, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan 29, 30, 59, 60, 61, 62, 92, 103, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jefferson, Thomas 14, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Boris 22, 35, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaučičya 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kedourie, Elie 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khalistan 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khartoum viii, x, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kingdom of Portugal 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kingdom of Sardinia 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo 13, 25, 26, 37, 64, 71, 72, 84, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo case 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krasner, Stephen 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurdistan 38, 67, 92, 125, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L’état du Droit 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia 19, 31, 37, 66, 124, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lenin, Vladimir I. 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lessage, Justice Robert 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liechtenstein 46, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likud 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Abraham xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania 19, 25, 37, 66, 129, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lukashenko, Alexander 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynton Commission Report 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machiavelli, Niccolò xiii, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macpherson, James 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta 20, 22, 73, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manchuria 59, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandelson, (Lord) Peter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melkert, Ad 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico 16, 53, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILF see Moro Islamic Liberation Front</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milošević, Slobodan 84, 85, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldova 37, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monaco 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montenegro 13, 26, 38, 40, 70, 73, 75, 122, 128, 140, 143, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montevideo Convention of the Rights and Duties of States 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murray, Andy 32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nagorno-Karabakh Republic 37, 46, 72
Nechayev, Sergey 39
New Caledonia 74, 125
New Zealand 18, 74, 124
Nicaragua v. United States 54
Nigeria 13, 21, 81
Nkrumah, Kwame 102
Northern Cyprus (The Turkish Federated State of Cyprus) 72, 83, 147
Northern Ireland 2, 45
Norway xii, 10, 13, 18, 29, 41, 116, 123, 145, 146, 148
Nyerere, Julius 81
Obama, Barack x
Ojukwu, Odumegwu 13
Olympics 5
Oman 72
Oslo Peace Process 3
Ossian 29
Ottoman Empire 18

Pacta Sunt Servanda doctrine 76
Pakistan 21, 71, 72, 83, 133
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) 2
Papua New Guinea (PNG) xi, 20, 38, 62, 73, 76
Parizeau, Jacques 40
People's Republic of China 69, 71, 72, 148
Peru 16
Philippines 2
PLO see Palestine Liberation Organization
Poland 11, 19, 24, 33, 101
Popper, Sir Karl R. 90

pound sterling 8, 131, 134, 136, 139
Pouvoir constituant 76
Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic (PMR) 46
Proclaimers, The 32
Puigdemont, Carles 56, 57
Punjab xi, 12
see also Khalistan
Putin, Vladimir 13, 31, 59
Quebec 12, 36, 40, 64, 67, 68
Red Army, The 24, 33, 80, 83
Renan, Ernest 30
Repulika Srpska 25
Resolution 1514 (XV) of 14 December 1960 20, 77
Robert the Bruce 29
Romania 18
Roosevelt, Franklin D. 83
Roshwald, Aviel 28
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 11, 33
Russian Duma 17, 58
Russian Federation, The 17, 46
Russo-Turkish War 1877–1878 18

Šaćirbegović, Muhamed 90
Salmond, Alex 42
San, José de 16
Savoy 48
Schmitt, Carl 39
Scotland xi, 5, 8, 31, 32, 34, 36, 41, 53, 63, 88, 89, 114, 116, 117, 124, 125, 129, 130, 131, 135, 138
Scotland Act 1997 88
Index

Sealand, Principality of 49
seasteading 50
Seborga, Principality of 47, 48
Second World War 19, 22, 49, 60, 84, 100
self-determination 5, 10–26, 63–64, 78, 88
Serbia 24, 25, 40, 71, 75, 84, 85, 86, 112, 137
Shaimiev, Mintimer 13
Shalom, Silvan 13
Sibelius, Jean 31, 32
Simon de Bolivar 16, 102
Slovakia 75, 101, 122, 141
Smetana, Bedřich 22
Somaliland 5, 25, 38, 44, 145
South Ossetia 5, 37, 46, 83, 92
South Sudan vii, x, 25, 38, 44, 65, 70, 73, 76, 26, 80, 89, 109, 119, 136, 139
Soviet Union (USSR) 24, 47, 57, 60, 66, 67, 72, 118, 139
Spain 12, 15, 17, 26, 33, 38, 67, 88, 89, 106, 115
SPLA see Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA)
State of Croatia (Nezavisna Država Hrvatska) 60
State of Manchukuo 59
Stimson, Henry L. 83–84
Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) 80, 89
Sudan viii, xi, 76, 80, 89, 139
Sudanese People’s Liberation Movement 80, 89
Suharto, President 87
Sultanate of Hobyo 89
Taiwan xi, 45, 72, 148
Tamil Elam 63
Tanzania 21, 81
taxes 5, 48, 51, 120, 143
TGTE see Transnational Government of Tamil Eelam (TGTE)
Thiel, Peter 50
Tigray People’s Liberation Front 17
Transnational Government of Tamil Eelam (TGTE) 63–64
Transnistria 37, 46, 51
Trienio Liberal 16
Trotsky, Leon 24
Trump, Donald J. 39
Trust and Non-Self-Governing Territories 20
Turkey 23, 83, 147
Tuvalu 56, 117
Tyrol 89
UDI see Unilateral Declaration of Independence (UDI)
Uganda 21, 81
Ukraine 1, 3, 5, 17, 22, 24, 25, 31, 37, 38, 59, 60, 124
Ukrainian People’s Republic 23, 60
UN Security Council 5, 7, 70, 71, 84, 92
Unilateral Declaration of Independence (UDI) 73, 77
United Nations General Assembly 20, 69, 70, 71
United Nations vi, 19, 22, 35, 57, 78, 90
United Netherlands 18
**Index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>United States</th>
<th>16, 22, 52, 69, 70, 78, 86, 106, 119, 147</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>US Department of State</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Dollar</td>
<td>8, 137–140, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR</td>
<td>see Soviet Union (USSR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>uti possidetis</em></td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbek Khanate</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
<td>22, 23, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>velvet divorce</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verdi, Giuseppe</td>
<td>30, 31, 32, 33, 41, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Versailles Conference</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vittorio Emanuelle II, King of Italy</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wagner, Richard</td>
<td>30, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wahid, Abdurrahman</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallace, William</td>
<td>31, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, George</td>
<td>xii, 12, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Florida, Republic of</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Australia</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Sahara</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Woodrow</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank, The</td>
<td>45, 122, 137, 142, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yeltsin, Boris</td>
<td>22, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>19, 24, 25, 37, 38, 85, 132, 143, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yusuf, Judge Abdulqawi Ahmed</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>