BIBLIOGRAPHY

Unpublished sources

Footnote references to unpublished sources, whatever their location, are by the archive catalogue references given below.

Public records

Records held at the National Archives (formerly the Public Record Office), London

- Records of the Admiralty, Naval Forces, Royal Marines, Coastguard and related bodies: ADM 2 Admiralty: Out Letters (Packet Services)
- Records of the Office of the Commissioners of Bankrupts, the Successor Bankruptcy Courts and the Court for the Relief of Insolvent Debtors: B 11 Court of Bankruptcy: Gaolers' Returns and Miscellanea
- Records of the Admiralty and Board of Trade: BT 1 General In-Letters and Files; BT 41 Companies' Legislation Office: Files of Joint Stock Companies registered under the 1844 and 1856 Acts; BT 107 General Registry and Record Office of Seamen: Transcripts and Transactions, series 1
- Records of the Colonial Office, Commonwealth, and Foreign and Commonwealth Office: CO 201 Colonial Office and Predecessors: New South Wales Original Correspondence
- Records created and inherited by the Foreign Office: FO 7 General Correspondence before 1906, Austro-Hungarian Empire; FO 97 Supplement to General Correspondence before 1906; FO 120 General Correspondence with Austria; FO 590 Consulate: Trieste, Austro-Hungarian Empire: Letter Books – Entry Book of Out-letters
- Records of the Prerogative Court of Canterbury: PROB 11 Prerogative Court of Canterbury and Related Probate Jurisdictions: Will Registers 1384–1858
- Records created and inherited by HM Treasury: T1 Treasury Papers

Records held at the Royal Mail Archive, London

- Records created and used by the British Post Office: POST 29 Packet Minutes: Documents; POST 34 Packet Minutes: Volumes; POST 36 Irish Minutes; POST 51 Overseas Mail Contracts

Records held at the National Maritime Museum, London

- Records of Coastlines Ltd: CST 38 Contracts and Agreements
- Records of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company: P&O 1 Board Minutes and Agenda; P&O 2 Committee Minutes; P&O 3 Board Papers; P&O 6 Reports to Shareholders; P&O 15 General Correspondence: Peninsula and Levant; P&O 20 General Letters; P&O 30 Papers relating to

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Royal Charters and Mail Contracts; P&O 51 Legal Matters: Agreements;
P&O 65 Ships: Individual Ships; P&O 91 Miscellaneous; (ex-catalogue) MS
92/031: Deed of Settlement
Records of the British India Steam Navigation Company Ltd: BIS 1 Minutes
Records held at the Glasgow University Archive, Glasgow
GD 319 Scotts's Shipbuilding and Engineering Company Ltd

Private papers

Derby Papers (Queen's College, Oxford)
Jardine-Matheson Archive (University of Cambridge)

Other unpublished works

Neal, F., 'Liverpool Shipping, 1815–1835', MA thesis, University of Liverpool,
1962

Official sources

Acts of Parliament

- 9 Geo. 4, c. lxvi: 'An Act for regulating and enabling the City of Dublin Steam Packet Company to sue and be sued, and thereby to encourage the Use of vessels propelled by Steam in the Trade of Ireland', *Local and Personal Acts 1828*, vol. 2, pp. 1461–90.
- 3, 4 Will. 4, c. cxv: 'An Act to amend an Act, passed in the Ninth Year of the Reign of His Late Majesty, for regulating and enabling the City of Dublin Steam Packet Company to sue and be sued, *Local and Personal Acts 1833*, vol. 3, pp. 2593–618.
- 6, 7, Will. 4, c. c: 'An Act to authorize the City of Dublin Steam Packet Company to apply a Portion of certain Monies already subscribed in fulfilment of their Contracts for building Six additional Steam Vessels, and to legalize such Subscription', *Local and Personal Acts 1836*, vol. 4, pp. 3841–5.
- 23, 24 Vict., c. xcvi: 'An Act for incorporating "The City of Dublin Steam Packet Company"; and for authorizing them to raise additional Capital; and for other purposes', *Local and Personal Acts 1860*, vol. 2, pp. 1343–50.

Parliamentary Papers

1828, (volume) 11, (paper no.) (501), *Post Office Steam Packets, Steam Communication*
1829, 12 (353), *Nineteenth Report of Commissioners of Revenue Enquiry, Part II – Ireland*
1830, 7 (667), *Select Committee on the State of the Poor in Ireland*

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 1830, 14 (647), *Twenty-Second Report of the Commissioners of Revenue*
1831–32, 12 (735–11), *Select Committee on the Affairs of the East India Company*
1831–32, 17 (645), *Select Committee on Turnpike Roads*
1831–32, 17 (716), *Select Committee on Post Communication with Ireland*
1833, 6 (690), *Select Committee on Manufactures, Commerce and Shipping*
1834, 7 (667), *Select Committee on the State of the Poor in Ireland*
1834, 14 (478), *Select Committee on Steam Navigation to India*
1836, 28 (–), *Sixth Report of Commissioners to Inquire into the Management of the Post Office Department*
1837, 6 (539), *Steam Communication with India*
1837, 20 (484), *Select Committee on Turnpike Roads, Ireland*
1839, 47 (273), *Report on Steam Vessel Accidents*
1840, 7 (353), *Select Committee on the Petition of the East India Company*
1840, 7 (359), *Select Committee on Trade with China*
1843, 51 (358), *Mail Coach Contract (Ireland)*
1847, 36 (117), *Copies of the Contracts*
1849, 12 (571), *Contract Packets*
1850, 53 (693), *Correspondence Regarding the Establishment of Steam Communication with India*
1851, 21 (372), *Steam Communication*
1851, 21 (605), *Second Report, Select Committee on Steam Communication with India*
1851 (10–II) (187–II), *Select Committee on Steam Communication to India*
1852, 49 (249), *Mail Services, India and Australia*
1854–55, 20 (–), *First Report of the Postmaster-General on the Post Office*
1857, 43 (2221), *Opium Trade in China, 1841–56*
1860, 14 (328), *Select Committee on Packet and Telegraphic Contracts*
1860, 18 (450), *Select Committee on Transport Services*
1866, 9 (428), *Select Committee on East Indian Communications*
1867–68, 41 (1), *Further Correspondence Relating to the Conveyance of Mails to India and China*
1894, 61 (C. 7397), *Royal Commission*
1895, 42 (C. 7723), *Royal Commission*
1914–16, 49 (Cd. 7766), *Review of the Trade in India in 1913–1914*
Hansard, Parliamentary Debates, 3rd series, 1830–91, 356 vols

Newspapers and periodicals

Newspapers

Dublin Almanac and General Register of Ireland
Hampshire Advertiser
Illustrated London News
Morning Advertiser

BIBLIOGRAPHY

New York Herald
The Times

Periodicals

Annual Register
Dublin Mercantile Advertiser
Herapath's Commercial & Railway Journal
Shetland Journal
Shipping Gazette
Shipping and Mercantile Gazette
Economist

Other published works

- Anderson, A., *Steam communication with India, a letter to the Directors of the projected East Indian Steam Navigation Company, containing a practical exposition of the prospects of that proposed undertaking, and of the real state of the question of steam communication with India* (London: Smith, Elder & Co., 1840).
- Anderson, A., *Communications with India, China, &c.: observations on the practicability and utility of opening a communication between the Red Sea and the Mediterranean, by a ship canal, through the Isthmus of Suez* (London: Smith, Elder & Co., 1843).
- Anderson, A., *Communications with India, China &c. via Egypt: The Political Position of Their Transit through Egypt* (not printed for sale, 1843).
- Bagwell, P., 'The Post Office Steam Packets, 1821–36, and the Development of Shipping on the Irish Sea', *Maritime History*, 1 (1971).
- Berridge, V. and Edwards, G., *Opium and the People: Opiate Use in Nineteenth-Century England* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1987).
- Blake, R., *Disraeli* (London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1966).
- Boase, F., *Modern English Biography*, 2nd impression (London: Frank Cass, 1965).
- Bourne, K., *Palmerston: The Early Years 1784–1841* (London: Allen Lane, 1982).
- Broeze, F., *Mr Brooks and the Australian Trade: Imperial Business in the Nineteenth Century* (Carlton, Victoria: Melbourne University Press, 1993).
- Bruijn, J.R. and Mörzer Bruyns, W.F.J. (eds), *Anglo-Dutch Mercantile Marine Relations 1700–1850: Ten Papers* (Amsterdam: Rijksmuseum 'Nederlands Scheepvaartmuseum'–Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, 1991).
- Cable, B., *A Hundred Year History of the P&O: Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company, 1837–1936* (London: Nicholson & Watson, 1937).
- Coates, W.H., *The Old 'Country Trade' of the East Indies* (London: Imray, Laurie, Norrie & Wilson, 1911).
- Cullen, L.M., *An Economic History of Ireland since 1660* (London: Batsford, 1972).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- De Quincy, T., *Confessions of an English Opium Eater*, 2nd edn (London: Taylor & Hessey, 1823).
- Divine, D., *These Splendid Ships: The Story of the Peninsular Line* (London: F. Muller, 1960).
- Encyclopaedia Britannica* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1911).
- Fairbank, J.K., *Trade and Diplomacy in the China Coast: The Opening of the Treaty Ports 1842–1854* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1953).
- Fairbank, J.K. and Reischauer, E.O., *China: Tradition and Transformation* (Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 1978).
- GEC, *The Complete Peerage* (London: St Catherine's Press, 1949), vol. 11.
- Grant, H.K., *Samuel Cunard, Pioneer of the Atlantic Steamship* (London: Abelard-Schuman, 1967).
- Greenberg, M., *British Trade and the Opening of China 1800–42* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1951).
- Hall, W.H., *Sailors' Homes, Destitute Sailors' Asylums, and Asylums for Aged Seamen, Their Origin and Progress* (?London, 1852).
- Hall, W.H., *Our National Defences* (London, 1876).
- Harcourt, F., 'The Queen, the Sultan and the Viceroy: A Victorian State Occasion', *London Journal*, 5:1 (1979).
- Harcourt, F., 'Disraeli's Imperialism, 1866–68: A Question of Timing', *Historical Journal*, 23:1 (1980).
- Harcourt, F., 'The P&O Company: Flagships of Imperialism', in S. Palmer and G. Williams (eds), *Chartered and Uncharted Waters: Proceedings of a Conference on the Study of British Maritime History* (London: National Maritime Museum, 1981).
- Harcourt, F., 'Gladstone, Monarchism and the "New" Imperialism, 1868–74', *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 14:1 (1985).
- Harcourt, F., 'British Oceanic Mail Contracts in the Age of Steam, 1838–1914', *Journal of Transport History*, 3rd series, 9:1 (1988).
- Harcourt, F., 'Ownership and Finance 1820–1850: The Case of Ireland', in R. Bruijn and W.F.J. Mörzner Bruyns (eds), *Anglo-Dutch Mercantile Marine Relations 1700–1850: Ten Papers* (Amsterdam: Rijksmuseum 'Nederlands Scheepvaartmuseum'–Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, 1991).
- Harcourt, F., 'Charles Wye Williams and Irish Steam Shipping', *Journal of Transport History*, 3rd series, 13:2 (1992).
- Harcourt, F., 'Black Gold: P&O and the Opium Trade, 1847–1914', *International Journal of Maritime History*, 6:1 (1994).
- Harcourt, F., 'P&O and Orient: A Cool Partnership, 1886–1914', *The Great Circle*, 17:2 (1995).
- Harcourt, F., entries for 'Cunard, Sir Samuel', 'Waghorn, Thomas' and 'Williams, Charles Wye', in H.C.J. Matthew and B. Harrison (eds), *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004).
- Harcourt, F., 'The High Road to India: P&O and the Origins of the Suez Canal' (forthcoming).
- Hoskins, H.L., *British Routes to India* (New York: Longmans, Green & Co., 1928).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Hyde, F.E., *Cunard and the North Atlantic 1840–1973: A History of Shipping and Financial Management* (London: Macmillan, 1975).
- Inglis, H.D., *Ireland in 1834: A Journey Through Ireland* (London, 1835), vol. 2.
- Keswick, M. (ed.), *The Thistle and the Jade: A Celebration of 150 Years of Jardine, Matheson & Co.* (London: Octopus, 1982).
- King, F.H.H., *The History of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987), vol. 1.
- Landes, D.S., *Bankers and Pashas: International Finance and Economic Imperialism in Egypt* (London: Heinemann, 1958).
- Lindsay, W.S., *History of Merchant Shipping and Ancient Commerce* (London: S. Low, 1876), vol. 4.
- Liu, Kwang-Ching, *Anglo American Steamship Rivalry in China 1862–74* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1962).
- Low, C.R., *History of the Indian Navy (1613–1863)* (London, 1877), vol. 1.
- Lubbock, B., *The Opium Clippers* (Glasgow: Brown, Son and Ferguson, 1933).
- Maber, J.M., *North Star to Southern Cross* (Prescot, Lancashire: Stephenson, 1967).
- Matheson, J., *The Present Position and Prospects of the British Trade with China; Together with an Outline of Some Leading Occurrences in its Past History* (London, 1836).
- Matthew, H.C.J. and Harrison, B. (eds), *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2004).
- Money Penny, W.F. and Buckle, G.E., *The Life of Benjamin Disraeli, Earl of Beaconsfield* (London: John Murray, 1929).
- Napier, C., 'Fixed Asset Accounting in the Shipping Industry: P&O 1840–1914', *Accounting, Business and Financial History*, 1:1 (1990).
- Nicolson, J., *Arthur Anderson: A Founder of the P&O Company* (Paisley: A. Gardner, 1914).
- O'Byrne, W.R., *A Naval Biographical Dictionary* (London, 1849).
- Palmer, S., '“The Most Indefatigable Activity”: The General Steam Navigation Company 1824–50', *Journal of Transport History*, 3rd series, 3:2 (1982).
- Palmer, S., *Politics, Shipping and the Repeal of the Navigation Laws* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1990).
- Petree, J.F., 'Charles Wye Williams, A Pioneer of Steam Navigation', *Liverpool Nautical Research Society: Transactions*, 10 (1961–71).
- Petree, J.F., 'Charles Wye Williams (1779–1866), a Pioneer in Steam Navigation and Fuel Efficiency', *Transactions of the Newcomen Society*, 39 (1966–67).
- Porter, A.N., *Victorian Shipping, Business and Imperial Policy: Donald Currie, the Castle Line and Southern Africa* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1986).
- Preble, G.H., *A Chronological History of the Origin and Development of Steam Navigation* (Philadelphia, PA: L.R. Hamersley, 1883).
- Rabson, S. and O'Donoghue, K., *P&O: A Fleet History* (Kendal: World Ship Society, 1988).
- Roberts, P.E., *History of British India under the Company and the Crown* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1958).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Robinson, H., *Carrying British Mail Overseas* (London: Allen & Unwin, 1964).
- Rodgers, N., 'The Abyssinian Expedition of 1867–68: Disraeli's Imperialism or James Murray's War?', *Historical Journal*, 27:1 (1984).
- Stenton, M. (ed.), *Who's Who of British MPs: A Biographical History of the House of Commons* (Sussex: Humanities Press, 1976).
- Taylor, A.J.P., *The Italian Problem in European Diplomacy 1847–1849* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1934).
- Thorner, D., *Investment in Empire: British Railways and Steam Shipping Enterprise in India, 1825–1849* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1950).
- Vincent, J. (ed.), *Disraeli, Derby and the Conservative Party: Journals and Memoirs of Edward Henry, Lord Stanley, 1849–1869* (Hassocks: Harvester Press, 1978).
- Walker III, W.O., *Opium and Foreign Policy: The Anglo-American Search for Order in Asia, 1912–1954* (Chapel Hill and London: University of North Carolina Press, 1991).
- Watt, G., *Papaver Somniferum: Opium* (Calcutta, 1891).
- Webster, C.K., *The Foreign Policy of Palmerston 1830–1841: Britain, the Liberal Movement and the Eastern Question* (London: Bell, 1951), vol. 2.
- Williams, C.W., *Observations on the Inland Navigation of Ireland* (London, 1833).
- Williams, C.W., *Reasons in Favor of the City of Dublin Steam Company's Bill for an Increase of Capital* (London, 1836).
- Williams, C.W., *On the Steam-Generating Power of Marine Locomotive Boilers* (London, 1862).
- Wilson, J.H., *Facts Connected with the Origin and Progress of Steam Communication between India and England* (London: W.S. Johnson, 1850).
- Wright, S.F., *China's Struggle for Tariff Autonomy 1843–1938* (Shanghai: Kelly & Walsh, 1938).