References

- Alder, J. 1993, 'Environmental impact assessment: the inadequacy of English law', *Journal of Environmental Law*, 5:2, 203–20.
- Alter, K. J. and S. Meunier-Aitsahalia 1994, 'Judicial politics in the European Community: European integration and the pathbreaking Cassis de Dijon decision', *Comparative Political Studies*, 26:4, 535–61.
- Andersen, M. S. and D. Liefferink 1997, *European Environmental Policy: The Pioneers*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Andersen, M. S. and L. N. Rasmussen 1998, 'The making of environmental policy in the European Council', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 36:4, 585–97.
- Arp, H. A. 1993, 'Technical regulation and politics: the interplay between economic interests and environmental policy goals in EC car emission legislation', in D. Liefferink, P. D. Lowe and A. P. J. Mol (eds), *European Integration and Environmental Policy*. London: Belhaven Press, 150–71.
- Aspinwall, M. and J. Greenwood 1998, 'Conceptualising collective action in the European Union: an introduction', in J. Greenwood and M. Aspinwall (eds), *Collective Action in the European Union*. London: Routledge, 1–30.
- Bach, M. 1992, 'Eine leise Revolution durch Verwaltungsverfahren: Bürokratische Integrationsprozesse in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft', *Zeitschrift für Soziologie*, 21:1, 16–30.
- Baier, V. E., J. G. March and H. Sætren 1990, 'Implementierung und Ungewissheit', in J. G. March (ed.), *Entwicklung und Organisation: Kritische und konstruktive Beiträge, Entwicklungen und Perspektiven*. Wiesbaden: Gabler, 170–84.
- Bailey, P. 1997, 'The implementation of EU environmental policy in France', in C. Knill (ed.), *The Impact of National Administrative*

- Traditions on the Implementation of EU Environmental Policy.* Florence: European University Institute, 1–35.
- Bauer, S. and F. Biermann 2004, *Does Effective International Environmental Governance Require a World Environment Organization? The State of the Debate Prior to the Report of the High-Panel on Reforming the United Nations.* Global Governance Working Paper No. 13. Amsterdam / Berlin / Oldenburg / Potsdam: The Global Governance Project.
- Bennett, C. 1991, 'What is policy convergence and what causes it?', *British Journal of Political Science*, 21:2, 215–33.
- Bennett, G. (ed.) 1991, *Air Pollution Control in the European Community: Implementation of the EC Directives in the Twelve Member States.* London: Graham and Trotman.
- Benz, A. and K. H. Götz 1996, 'The German public sector: national priorities and the international reform agenda', in A. Benz and K. H. Götz (eds), *A New German Public Sector? Reform, Adaptation and Stability.* Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1–26.
- Berman, P. 1980, 'Thinking about programmed and adaptive implementation: matching strategies to situations', in H. Ingram and D. Mann (eds), *Why Policies Succeed or Fail.* London: Sage, 205–27.
- Bodiguel, M. (ed.) 1996, *La Qualité des Eaux dans l'Union Européenne.* Paris: Edition L'Harmattan.
- Boehmer-Christiansen, S. and J. Skea 1991, *Acid Politics. Environmental and Energy Policies in Britain and Germany.* London: Belhaven Press.
- Boehmer-Christiansen, S. and H. Weidner 1992, *Catalyst vs. Lean-burn: A Comparative Analysis of Environmental Policy in the Federal Republic of Germany and Britain with Reference to Exhaust Emission Policy for Passenger Cars 1970–1990.* WZB Discussion Paper FS II 92–304. Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum für Sozialforschung.
- Boemare, C., P. Quirion and S. Sorrell 2003, 'The evolution of emissions trading in the EU: tensions between national trading schemes and the proposed EU directive', *Climate Policy*, 3:52, 105–24.
- Börzel, T. A. 2000, 'Improving compliance through domestic mobilisation? New instruments and the effectiveness of implementation in Spain', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems.* Manchester: Manchester University Press, 222–50.
- Börzel, T. A. 2001, 'Non-compliance in the European Union: pathology or statistical artefact', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 8:5, 303–24.
- Börzel, T. A. 2002, 'Pace-setting, foot-dragging, and fence-sitting: member state response to Europeanization', *Journal of Common*

- Market Studies*, 40:2, 193–214.
- Börzel, T. A. and T. Risse 2003, 'Conceptualising the domestic impact of Europe', in K. Featherstone and C. Radaelli (eds), *The Politics of Europeanization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 57–80.
- Bouma, J. J. 2000, 'Environmental management systems and audits as alternative environmental policy instruments', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 116–33.
- Brauch, H. G. (ed.) 1996, *Klimapolitik. Naturwissenschaftliche Grundlagen, internationale Regimebildung und Konflikte, ökonomische Analysen sowie Problemerkennung und Problemumsetzung*. Berlin: Springer.
- Breuer, R. 1990, 'EG-Richtlinien und deutsches Wasserrecht', *Wirtschaft und Verwaltung, Vierteljahresbeilage zum Gewerbearchiv*, 2, 79–117.
- Bugdahn, S. 2005, 'Of Europeanization and domestication: the implementation of the Environmental Information Directive in Ireland, Great Britain and Germany', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 12:1, 177–99.
- Caddy, J. 2000, 'Implementation of EU environmental policy in Central European applicant states: the case of EIA', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 197–221.
- Cerych, L. and P. Sabatier 1986, *Great Expectations and Mixed Preferences: The Implementation of European Higher Education Reforms*. Stoke on Trent: Trentham Books.
- Christiansen, A. C. and J. Wettestad 2003, 'The EU as a frontrunner on greenhouse gas emission trading: how did it happen and will the EU succeed?', *Climate Policy*, 3:1, 3–18.
- Christiansen, T. 2006, 'European Commission: the European executive between continuity and change', in J. Richardson (ed.), *European Union: Power and Policy-making*. Milton Park: Routledge, 99–120.
- Christiansen, T. 2006a, 'The Council of Ministers: facilitating interaction and developing actorness in the EU', in J. Richardson (ed.), *European Union. Power and Policy-making*. Milton Park: Routledge, 147–70.
- Cini, M. 1996, *The European Commission. Leadership, Organisation and Culture in the EU Administration*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Coen, D. 1997, 'The evolution of the large firm as a political actor in the European Union', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 4:1, 91–108.
- Cohn, M. 2001, 'Fuzzy legality in regulation: the legislative mandate revisited', *Law and Policy*, 23:4, 469–97.

- Collier, U. 1996, *Implementing a Climate Change Strategy in the European Union: Obstacles and Opportunities*. EUI Working Paper RSC No. 96/1. Florence: European University Institute.
- Collier, U. and J. Golub 1997, 'Environmental policy and politics', in M. Rhodes, P. Heywood and V. Wright (eds), *Developments in West European Politics*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 226–42.
- Collins, K. and D. Earnshaw 1992, 'The implementation and enforcement of European Community environment legislation', *Environmental Politics*, 1:4, 213–49.
- Corcelle, G. 1985, 'L'introduction de la "voiture propre" en Europe', *Revue du Marché Commun*, 258–63.
- Corcelle, G. 1989, 'La "voiture propre" en Europe: le bout du Tunnel est en vue!', *Revue du Marché Commun*, 513–26.
- Cowles, M. G., J. Caporaso and T. Risse (eds) 2001, *Transforming Europe: Europeanisation and Domestic Change*. Ithaca / London: Cornell University Press.
- Cram, L. 1997, *Policy-Making and the European Union: Conceptual Lenses and the Integration Process*. London: Routledge.
- Damro, C. and P. Luaces Méndez 2003, 'Emissions trading at Kyoto: from EU resistance to Union innovation', *Environmental Politics*, 12:2, 71–94.
- de la Porte, C. and P. Pochet (eds) 2002, *A New Approach to Building Social Europe: The Open Method of Coordination*. Brussels: PIE Peter Lang.
- Demmke, C. 1997, 'National officials and their role in the executive process: "comitology" and European environmental policy', in C. Demmke (ed.), *Managing European Environmental Policy. The Role of the Member States in the Policy Process*. Maastricht: European Institute of Public Administration, 23–39.
- de Montrieux, N. 1996, 'France: in search of relevant changes', in J. P. Olsen and B. G. Peters (eds), *Lessons from Experience: Experimental Learning and Administrative Reform in Eight Democracies*. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 243–77.
- Dietz, F., J. van der Straaten and M. van der Velde 1991, 'The European Common Market and the environment: the case of the emission of NO_x by motor cars', *Review of Political Economy*, 3:1, 62–78.
- Dilling, R. 2000, 'Improving implementation by networking: the role of the European Environment Agency', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 62–86.
- DiMaggio, P. J. and W. W. Powell 1991, 'The iron cage revisited: institutionalised isomorphism and collective rationality in organizational fields', in W. W. Powell and P. J. DiMaggio (eds), *The New*

- Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 63–82.
- Duina, F. 1997, 'Explaining legal implementation in the European Union', *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*, 25:2, 155–79.
- Earnshaw, D. and D. Judge 1995, 'Early days. The European Parliament, co-decision and the European Union legislative process post-Maastricht', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 2:4, 624–49.
- Eichener, V. 1993, *Social Dumping or Innovative Regulation? Processes and Outcomes of European Decision-Making in the Sector of Health and Safety at Work Harmonization*. EUI Working Papers SPS No. 92/28. Florence: European University Institute.
- Eichener, V. 1996, 'Die Rückwirkungen der europäischen Integration auf nationale Politikmuster', in M. Jachtenfuchs and B. Kohler-Koch (eds), *Europäische Integration*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich, 249–80.
- Eichener, V. 1997, 'Effective European problem-solving: lessons from the regulation of occupational safety and environmental protection', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 4:4, 591–608.
- European Commission 1984, *10 Jahre Umweltpolitik*. Brussels: Commission of the European Communities.
- European Commission 1996, *Implementing Community Environmental Law: Communication to the Council of the European Union and the European Parliament*. Brussels: Commission of the European Union.
- European Commission 1999, *Sechzehnter Jahresbericht über die Kontrolle der Anwendung des Gemeinschaftsrechts (1998)*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
- European Commission 2001, *European Governance: a White Paper*, COM(2001)428, Brussels, European Commission, 25 July 2001.
- European Commission 2004, *Einundzwanzigster Jahresbericht über die Kontrolle der Anwendung des Gemeinschaftsrechts (2003)*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
- European Communities 1992, *Die Europäische Union*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
- European Environment Agency 2001, *Annual Report 2000*. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
- European Environment Agency 2005, *Environmental Policy in Integration in Europe: State-of-play and Evaluation Framework*. Technical Report no. 2/2005. Copenhagen: EEA.
- Fairbrass, J. and A. Jordan 2001, 'European Union, environmental policy and the UK government: a passive observer or a strategic manager?', *Environmental Politics*, 10:2, 1–21.

- Falkner, G. 2000, 'Problemlösungsfähigkeit im europäischen Mehrebenensystem: die soziale Dimension', in E. Grande and M. Jachtenfuchs (eds), *Wie problemlösungsfähig ist die EU? Regieren im europäischen Mehrebenensystem*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 283–311.
- Favoino, M., C. Knill and A. Lenschow 2000, 'New structures for environmental governance in the European Commission: the institutional limits of governance change', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy. New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 39–61.
- Felsenthal, D. S. and M. Machover 1997, 'The weighted voting rule in the EU's Council of Ministers 1958–1995: intentions and outcomes', *Electoral Studies*, 16:1, 33–47.
- Garrett, G. 1995, 'From the Luxembourg compromise to codecision: decision making in the European Union', *Electoral Studies*, 14:3, 289–308.
- Garrett, G. and G. Tsebelis 1996, 'An institutional critique of intergovernmentalism', *International Organization*, 50:2, 269–99.
- Genschel, P. and T. Plümper 1997, 'Regulatory competition and international co-operation', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 4:4, 626–42.
- Golub, J. 1996, 'State power and institutional influence in European integration: lessons from the packaging waste directive', *Journal of Common Market Studies* vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 313–39.
- Golub, J. 1997, 'Recasting EU environmental policy: subsidiarity and national sovereignty', in U. Collier, J. Golub and A. Kreher (eds), *Subsidiarity and Shared Responsibility: New Challenges for EU Environmental Policy*. Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Golub, J. (ed.) 1998, *New Instruments for Environmental Policy in the EU*. London: Routledge.
- Grant, W., D. Matthews and P. Newell 2000, *The Effectiveness of European Union Environmental Policy*. Houndmills: Macmillan.
- Green Cowles, M. 1998, 'The changing architecture of big business', in J. Greenwood and M. Aspinwall (eds), *Collective Action in the European Union*. London: Routledge, 109–25.
- Greenwood, J. 1997, *Representing Interests in the European Union*. Houndmills: Macmillan.
- Haas, E. B. 1958, *The Uniting of Europe: Political, Economic and Social Forces, 1950–1957*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Haas, P. 1992, 'Introduction: epistemic communities and international policy coordination', *International Organization*, 46:1, 1–35.
- Haigh, N. (ed.) 2000, *The Manual of Environmental Policy: The EC and Britain*. London: Catermill Publishing.
- Haigh, N. and D. Baldock 1989, *Environmental Policy and 1992*. London: IEEP.

- Haigh, N. and C. Lanigan 1995, 'Impact of the EU on UK policy-making', in T. Gray (ed.), *UK Environmental Policy in the 1990s*. Houndmills: Macmillan, 18–37.
- Hall, P. A. 1993, 'Policy paradigms, social learning and the state: the case of economic policymaking in Britain', *Comparative Politics*, 25:3, 275–96.
- Hall, P. A. and R. C. R. Taylor 1996, *Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms*. MPIFG Discussion Paper 96/6. Köln: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung.
- Hanf, K. and F. W. Scharpf (eds) 1978, *Interorganizational Policy Making. Limits to Coordination and Central Control*. London: Sage.
- Haverland, M. 1998, *National Autonomy, European Integration and the Politics of Packaging Waste*. Amsterdam: Thela Thesis.
- Haverland, M. 2000, 'National adaptation to European integration: the importance of veto points', *Journal of Public Policy*, 20:1, 83–103.
- Haverland, M. 2005, 'Does the EU cause domestic developments? The problem of case selection in Europeanization research', *European Integration Online Papers*, 9:2.
- Hayes-Renshaw, F. and H. Wallace 1997, *The Council of Ministers*. London: Macmillan.
- Heinelt, H., E. Athanassopoulou, P. Getimis, K. H. Haunhorst, M. MacIntosh, T. Malek, R. Smith, N. Staeck, J. Taeger and A. E. Töller 2000, *Prozedurale Umweltpolitik. Umweltverträglichkeitsprüfungen und Öko-Audits im Ländervergleich*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich.
- Héritier, A. 1993, 'Policy-Netzwerkanalyse als Untersuchungsinstrument im europäischen Kontext', in A. Héritier (ed.), *Policy-Analyse: Kritik und Neuorientierung, PVS Sonderheft 24/1993*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 432–50.
- Héritier, A. 1996, 'The accommodation of diversity in European policy-making and its outcomes: regulatory policy as a patchwork', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 3:2, 149–67.
- Héritier, A. 2002, 'New modes of governance in Europe: policy making without legislating?', in A. Héritier (ed.), *The Provision of Common Goods. Governance Across Multiple Arenas*. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield, 185–206.
- Héritier, A., C. Knill and S. Mingers 1996, *Ringling the Changes in Europe. Regulatory Competition and the Transformation of the State*. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Hey, C. 2000, 'Zukunftsfähigkeit und Komplexität – Institutionelle Innovation in der Europäischen Union', in V. von Prittwitz (ed.), *Institutionelle Arrangements in der Umweltpolitik, Zukunftsfähigkeit durch innovative Verfahrenskombination?* Opladen: Leske und Budrich, 85–101.

- Hey, C. and U. Brendle 1994, *Umweltverbände und EG*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Hildebrand, P. M. 1993, 'The European Community's environmental policy, 1857 to 1992: from incidental measures to an international regime', *Environmental Politics* vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 13–44.
- Hill, M. 1997, 'Implementation theory: yesterday's issue?', *Policy and Politics*, 25:4, 375–85.
- Hix, S. 1999, *The Political System of the European Union*. Houndmills: Macmillan.
- Holzinger, K. 1991, 'Does legal harmonization really "harmonize" the quality of the environment in the European Community?', in L. A. Pal and R. Olfa-Schultze (eds), *The Nation State versus Continental Integration*. Bochum: Brockmeyer, 297–313.
- Holzinger, K. 1994, *Politik des kleinsten gemeinsamen Nenners? Umweltpolitische Entscheidungsprozesse in der EG am Beispiel des Katalysatorautos*. Berlin: Edition Sigma.
- Holzinger, K. 1997, 'The influence of the new member states on EU environmental policy-making. A game-theoretic approach', in M. S. Andersen and D. Liefferink (eds), *The Innovation of European Environmental Policy*. Copenhagen: Scandinavian University Press, 59–82.
- Holzinger, K. 2000, 'Optimal regulatory units: a concept of regional differentiation of environmental standards in the European Union', in K. Holzinger and P. Knoepfel (eds), *Environmental Policy in a European Union of Variable Geometry? The Challenge of the Next Enlargement*. Basel: Helbing und Lichtenhahn, 65–107.
- Holzinger, K. 2002, 'The provision of transnational common goods: regulatory competition for environmental standards', in A. Héritier (ed.), *Commons Goods: Re-inventing European and International Governance*. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 57–79.
- Holzinger, K. and C. Knill 2002, 'Path dependencies in European integration: a constructive response to German Foreign Minister Joschka Fischer', *Public Administration*, 80:1, 125–52.
- Holzinger, K. and C. Knill 2005, 'Causes and conditions of cross-national policy convergence', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 12:5, 775–96.
- Holzinger, K., C. Knill, D. Peters, B. Rittberger, F. Schimmelfennig and W. Wagner 2005, *Die Europäische Union: Theorien und Analysekonzepte*. Paderborn: Schöningh.
- Holzinger, K., C. Knill and A. Schäfer 2006, 'Rhetoric or reality? "New Governance" in EU environmental policy', *European Law Journal*, 12:3.
- Howlett, M. and M. Ramesh 2003, *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles*

- and Policy Subsystems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ingram, H. and A. Schneider 1990, 'Improving implementation through framing smarter statutes', *Journal of Public Policy*, 10:1, 67–88.
- Jachtenfuchs, M. 1996, 'Umweltpolitik', in B. Kohler-Koch and W. Woyke (eds), *Lexikon der Politik, Band 5: Die Europäische Union*. München: C.H. Beck, 254–8.
- Jachtenfuchs, M. and M. Huber, 1993, 'Institutional learning in the European Community: the response to the greenhouse effect', in D. Liefferink, P. D. Lowe and A. P. J. Mol (eds), *European Integration and Environmental Policy*. London: Belhaven Press, 36–58.
- Jänicke, M. 1998, 'Umweltpolitik – global am Ende oder am Ende global. Thesen zu ökologischen Determinanten des Weltmarktes', in U. Beck (ed.), *Perspektiven der Weltgesellschaft*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 332–44.
- Jänicke, M. 2001, *Grundlagen der Umweltpolitik. Teil 2: Determinanten und Erfolgsbedingungen von Umweltpolitik*. Hagen: FernUniversität Hagen.
- Jänicke, M. and H. Weidner (eds) 1997, *National Environmental Policies: A Comparative Study of Capacity-Building*. Berlin: Springer.
- Joerges, C. and J. Neyer 1997, 'Transforming strategic interaction into deliberative problem-solving: European comitology in the foodstuffs sector', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 4:4, 609–25.
- Johnson, E. and R. Heinen 2004, 'Carbon trading: time for industry involvement', *Environment International*, 30:2, 279–88.
- Johnson, S. P. and G. Corcelle 1989, *The Environmental Policy of the European Communities*. London: Graham and Trotman.
- Jordan, A. 1993, 'Integrated pollution control and the evolving style and structure of environmental regulation in the UK', *Environmental Politics*, 2:3, 405–28.
- Jordan, A. 1999, 'Editorial introduction: the construction of a multilevel environmental governance system', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 17:1, 1–17.
- Jordan, A. 1999a, 'The implementation of EU environmental policy: a problem without a political solution?', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 17:1, 69–90.
- Jordan, A. 2004, 'The United Kingdom: from policy "taking" to policy "shaping"', in A. Jordan and D. Liefferink (eds), *Environmental Policy in Europe: The Europeanization of National Environmental Policy*. London: Routledge, 205–23.
- Jordan, A., R. Brouwer and E. Nobel 1999, 'Innovative and responsive? A longitudinal analysis of the speed of EU environmental policy making, 1967–1997', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 6:3, 376–98.

- Jordan, A. and D. Liefferink (eds) 2004, *Environmental Policy in Europe: The Europeanization of National Environmental Policy*. London: Routledge.
- Jordan, A., R. Wurzel and A. Zito (eds) 2003, *New Instruments of Environmental Governance*. London: Frank Cass.
- Judge, D., D. Earnshaw and N. Cowan 1994, 'Ripples or waves: the European Parliament in the European Community policy process', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 1:1, 27–52.
- Kenis, P. and V. Schneider 1987, 'The EC as an international corporate actor: two case studies in economic diplomacy', *European Journal of Political Research*, 15, 437–59.
- Kern, K. 2000, *Die Diffusion von Politikinnovationen. Umweltpolitische Innovationen im Mehrebenensystem der USA*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich.
- Kern, K., H. Jörgens and M. Jänicke 2000, 'Die Diffusion umweltpolitischer Innovationen: ein Beitrag zur Globalisierung von Umweltpolitik', *Zeitschrift für Umweltpolitik und Umweltrecht*, 23:4, 507–46.
- Kickert, W. J. M. (eds) 1997, *Public Management and Administrative Reform in Western Europe*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Kimber, C. 2000, 'Implementing European environmental policy and the directive on access to environmental information', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 168–96.
- Kingdon, J. W. 1984, *Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Kirchner, E. J. 1992, *Decision-Making in the European Community: The Council Presidency and European Integration*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Klok, J. 2002, *Negotiating EU CO2/Energy Taxation: Political Economic Driving Forces and Barriers*. Copenhagen: AKF Forlaget.
- Knill, C. 1995, *Staatlichkeit im Wandel: Großbritannien im Spannungsfeld innenpolitischer Reformen und europäischer Integration*. Opladen: Deutscher Universitätsverlag.
- Knill, C. 1998, 'European policies: the impact of national administrative traditions on European policy-making', *Journal of Public Policy*, 18:1, 1–28.
- Knill, C. 2001, *The Europeanization of National Administrations: Patterns of Institutional Change and Persistence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Knill, C. 2003, *Europäische Umweltpolitik: Steuerungsprobleme und Regulierungsmuster im Mehrebenensystem*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich.

- Knill, C. 2005, 'Introduction: cross-national policy convergence: concepts, approaches and explanatory factors', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 12:5, 764–74.
- Knill, C. and A. Héritier 1996, 'Neue Instrumente in der europäischen Umweltpolitik: Strategien für eine effektivere Implementation', in G. Lübbe-Wolff (ed.), *Der Vollzug des europäischen Umweltrechts*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag, 209–34.
- Knill, C. and D. Lehmkuhl 1998, 'Integration by globalization: the European interest representation of the consumer electronics industry', *Current Politics and Economics in Europe*, 8:2, 131–53.
- Knill, C. and D. Lehmkuhl 2000, 'Mechanismen der Europäisierung: Nationale Regulierungsmuster und europäische Integration', *Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft*, 6:4, 19–50.
- Knill, C. and D. Lehmkuhl 2002, 'Private actors and state: internationalization and changing patterns of governance', *Governance*, 15:1, 41–64.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow 1998, 'Coping with Europe: the implementation of EU environmental policy and administrative traditions in Britain and Germany', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 5:4, 595–614.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow 1999, 'Neue Konzepte – alte Probleme? Die institutionellen Grenzen effektiver Implementation', *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 40:4, 591–617.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow (eds) 2000, *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow 2000a, 'On deficient implementation and deficient theories: the need for an institutional perspective in implementation research', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 9–38.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow 2000b, 'Do new brooms really sweep cleaner? Implementation of new instruments in EU environmental policy', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 251–86.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow 2001, 'Adjusting to EU environmental policy: change and persistence of domestic administrations', in M. G. Cowles, J. Caporaso and T. Risse (eds), *Transforming Europe. Europeanization and Domestic Change*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 116–36.
- Knill C. and A. Lenschow 2004, 'Modes of regulation in the governance of the EU: towards a comprehensive evaluation', in J. Jordana and D. Levi-Faur (eds), *The Politics of Regulation. Institutions and*

- Regulatory Reforms for the Age of Governance*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 218–44.
- Knill, C. and A. Lenschow 2005, 'Compliance, competition and communication: different approaches of European governance and their impact on national institutions', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 43:3, 583–606.
- Knill, C. and D. Winkler 2006, 'Convergence or divergence of national legal and administrative structures? Europeanisation effects of the Environmental Impact Assessment in Germany and England (Part 1)', *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law*, 1, 43–51.
- Koppen, I. 1993, 'The role of the European Court of Justice', in D. Liefferink, P. D. Lowe and A. P. J. Mol (eds), *European Integration and Environmental Policy*. London: Belhaven Press, 126–49.
- Krämer, L. 1992, *Focus on European Environmental Law*. London: Sweet and Maxwell.
- Krämer, L. 1996, 'Defizite im Vollzug des EG-Umweltrechts und ihre Ursachen', in G. Lübke-Wolff (ed.), *Der Vollzug des europäischen Umweltrechts*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag, 7–36.
- Krämer, L. 2000, *EC Environmental Law*. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 4th edn.
- Krasner, S. D. 1988, 'Sovereignty: an institutional perspective', *Comparative Political Studies*, 21:1, 66–94.
- Krislov, S., C.-D. Ehlermann and J. Weiler 1986, 'The political organs and the decision-making process in the United States and the European Community', in M. Cappelletti, M. Seccombe and J. Weiler (eds), *Integration Through Law, Methods, Tolls and Institutions: Political Organs, Integration Techniques and Judicial Process*. Berlin: de Gruyter, 3–112.
- Kronsell, A. 1997, 'Policy innovation in the garbage can: the EU's Fifth Environmental Action Programme', in D. Liefferink and M. S. Andersen (eds), *The Innovation of EU Environmental Policy*. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 111–32.
- La Spina, A. and G. Sciortino 1993, 'Common agenda, southern rules: European integration and environmental change in the Mediterranean states', in J. D. Liefferink, P. D. Lowe and A. P. J. Mol (eds), *European Integration and Environmental Policy*. London: Belhaven Press, 217–36.
- Lane, J.-E. 1995, *The Public Sector: Concepts, Models and Approaches*. London: Sage.
- Lascombes, P. 1994, *L'Éco-Pouvoir*. Paris: Éditions La Découverte.
- Lauber, V. and V. Ingram 2000, 'Packaging waste', in A. P. J. Mol, V. Lauber and D. Liefferink (eds), *The Voluntary Approach to Environmental Policy: Joint Environmental Policy-making in Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 104–55.

- Lenschow, A. 1997, 'Variation in European environmental policy integration: agency push within complex institutional structures', *Journal of European Environmental Policy*, 4:2, 109–27.
- Lenschow, A. 1997a, 'The implementation of EU environmental policy in Germany', in C. Knill (ed.), *The Impact of National Administrative Traditions on the Implementation of EU Environmental Policy*. Florence: European University Institute, 1–38.
- Lenschow, A. 1999, 'The greening of the EU: the common agricultural policy and the structural funds', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 17:1, 91–108.
- Lenschow, A. 1999a, 'Transformation in European environmental governance', in B. Kohler-Koch and R. Eising (eds), *The Transformation of Governance in the European Union*. London: Routledge, 39–60.
- Lenschow, A. (ed.) 2001, *Environmental Policy Integration – the Greening of Sectoral Policies in Europe*. London: Earthscan.
- Liefferink, D. 1996, *Environment and the Nation State: The Netherlands, the European Union and Acid Rain*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Liefferink, D. and M. S. Andersen 1998, 'Strategies of the "green" member states in EU environmental policy-making', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 5:2, 254–70.
- Liefferink, D. and A. Jordan 2005, 'An "ever-closer Union" of national policy? The convergence of national environmental policy in the European Union', *European Environment*, 15:2, 102–13.
- Liefferink, D., P. D. Lowe and A. P. J. Mol 1993, 'The environment and the European Community: the analysis of political integration', in D. Liefferink, P. D. Lowe and A. P. J. Mol (eds), *European Integration and Environmental Policy*. London: Belhaven Press, 1–14.
- Linder, S. and B. G. Peters 1989, 'Instruments of government: perceptions and contexts', *Journal of Public Policy*, 9:1, 35–58.
- Lipsky, M. 1980, *Street-Level Bureaucracy*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Long, T. 1998, 'The environmental lobby', in P. D. Lowe and S. Ward (eds), *British Environmental Policy and Europe: Politics and Policy in Transition*. London: Routledge, 105–18.
- Lübbe-Wolff, G. 1996, 'Stand und Instrumente der Implementation des Umweltrechts in Deutschland', in G. Lübbe-Wolff (ed.), *Der Vollzug des europäischen Umweltrechts*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag, 77–106.
- Macrory, R. 1992, 'The enforcement of Community environmental laws: critical issues', *Common Market Law Review*, 29, 347–69.
- Macrory, R. and R. Purdy 1997, 'The enforcement of EC environmental law against member states', in J. Holder, *The Impact of the EC Environmental Law in the UK*. Chichester: Sussex, 27–50/335–68 (addendum).

- Majone, G. 1989, 'Regulating Europe: problems and prospects', in T. Ellwein (ed.), *Jahrbuch zur Staats- und Verwaltungswissenschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 159–77.
- Majone, G. (ed.) 1996, *Regulating Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Majone, G. 1997, 'The new European agencies: regulation by information', *Journal of Public Policy*, 17:2, 262–75.
- Maloney, W. A. and J. Richardson 1995, *Managing Policy Change in Britain: The Politics of Water*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- March, J. G. and J. P. Olsen 1989, *Rediscovering Institutions*. New York: Free Press.
- Mastenbroek, E. 2003, 'Surviving the deadline: the transposition of EU directives in the Netherlands', *European Union Politics*, 4:4, 371–96.
- Mastenbroek, E. 2005, 'EU compliance: still a "black hole"?', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 12:6, 1103–20.
- Mayntz, R. 1983, 'Implementation von regulativer Politik', in R. Mayntz (ed.), *Implementation politischer Programme II*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 50–74.
- Mazey, S. and J. Richardson 2006, 'Interest groups and EU policy-making: organisational logic and venue shopping', in J. Richardson (ed.), *European Union: Power and Policy-making*. Milton Park: Routledge, 247–68.
- Mbaye, A. D. 2001, 'Why national states comply with supranational law', *European Union Politics*, 2:3, 259–81.
- McBarnet, D. and C. Whelan 1991, 'The elusive spirit of the law: formalism and the struggle for legal control', *The Modern Law Review*, 54:6, 848–73.
- McCown, M. 2006, 'Judicial law-making and European integration: the European Court of Justice', in J. Richardson (ed.), *European Union: Power and Policy-making*. Milton Park: Routledge, 171–86.
- Mendrinou, M. 1996, 'Non-compliance and the Commission's role in integration', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 3:1, 1–22.
- Mol, A. P. J., D. Liefferink and V. Lauber 2000, 'Epilogue: conclusions and policy implications', in A. P. J. Mol, V. Lauber and D. Liefferink (eds), *The Voluntary Approach to Environmental Policy: Joint Environmental Policy-making in Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 217–26.
- Mol, A. P. J., V. Lauber and D. Liefferink (eds) 2000, *The Voluntary Approach to Environmental Policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Moser, P. 1996, 'The European Parliament as a conditional agenda-setter: what are the conditions? A critic of Tsebelis', *American Political Science Review*, 90:4, 834–8.
- Moser, P. 1997, 'The benefits of the conciliation procedure for the

- European Parliament: comment to George Tsebelis', *Außenwirtschaft*, 52:1/2, 57–62.
- Oberthür, S. 1999, 'The EU as an international actor: the protection of the ozone layer', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 37:4, 641–59.
- Olson, M. 1965, *The Logic of Collective Action, Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- O'Riordan, T. and J. Cameron (eds) 1994, *Interpreting the Precautionary Principle*. London: Earthscan.
- Oshitani, S. 2005, *Global Warming Policy in Japan and Britain: Interactions Between Institutions and Issue Characteristics*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Ott, H. and S. Oberthür 1999, *Breaking the Impasse: Forging an EU Leadership Initiative on Climate Change*. Papers and Reports of the Heinrich Böll Foundation No. 2.
- Page, E. 1997, *People Who Run Europe*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Pellegrom, S. 1997, 'The constraints of daily work in Brussels: how relevant is the input from national capitals?', in D. Liefferink and M. S. Andersen (eds), *The Innovation of EU Environmental Policy*. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 36–58.
- Peters, B. G. 1993, 'Alternative Modelle des Policy-Prozesses. Die Sicht "von unten" und die Sicht "von oben"', in A. Héritier (ed.), *Policy-Analyse: Kritik und Neuorientierung*, PVS Sonderheft 24/1993. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 289–306.
- Peterson, J. 1995, 'Decision-making in the European Union: towards a framework for analysis', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 2:1, 60–93.
- Pijnenburg, B. 1998, 'EU lobbying by ad hoc coalitions: an exploratory case study', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 5:2, 303–21.
- Pollack, M. A. 1997, 'Delegation, agency and agenda setting in the European Union Community', *International Organization*, 51:1, 99–134.
- Pressman, J. and A. Wildavsky 1973, *Implementation*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Rehbinder, E. 1991, *Das Vorsorgeprinzip im internationalen Vergleich*. Düsseldorf: Werner-Verlag.
- Rehbinder, E. and R. Stewart 1985, *Environmental Protection Policy: Integration Through Law*. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Rhodes, R. A. W. 1996, *The New European Agencies: Agencies in British Government: Revolution or Evolution?* EUI Working Papers RSC No. 96/51. Florence: European University Institute.
- Risse, T. 2000, 'Let's argue: communicative action in world politics', *International Organization*, 54:1, 1–40.
- Rüdiger, W. and R. A. Krämer 1994, 'Networks of cooperation: water

- policy in Germany', *Environmental Politics*, 3:4, 52–79.
- Sabatier, P. A. 1986, 'Top-down and bottom-up approaches to implementation research', *Journal of Public Policy*, 6:1, 21–48.
- Sabatier, P. A. 1993, 'Advocacy-Koalitionen, Policy-Wandel und Policy-Lernen: eine Alternative zur Phasenheuristik', in A. Héritier (ed.), *Policy-Analyse: Kritik und Neuorientierung*, PVS Sonderheft 24/1993. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 116–48.
- Sbragia, A. M. 1998, 'Institution-building from below and above: the European Community in global environmental politics', in A. Stone Sweet and W. Sandholtz (eds), *European Integration and Supranational Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 283–303.
- Sbragia, A. M. 2000, 'Environmental policy', in H. Wallace and W. Wallace (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 4th edn, 293–316.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1988, 'The joint decision trap: lessons from German federalism and European integration', *Public Administration*, 66:3, 239–78.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1993, *Autonomieschonend und gemeinschaftsverträglich. Zur Logik der europäischen Mehrebenenpolitik*. MPIFG Discussion Paper 93/9. Köln: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1994, *Mehrebenenpolitik im vollendeten Binnenmarkt*. MPIFG Discussion Paper 94/4. Köln: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1996, 'Politische Optionen im vollendeten Binnenmarkt', in M. Jachtenfuchs and B. Kohler-Koch (eds), *Europäische Integration*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich, 109–40.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1997, *Games Real Actors Play: Actor-Centred Institutionalism in Policy Research*. New York: Westview.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1997a, 'Introduction: the problem-solving capacity of multi-level governance', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 4:4, 520–38.
- Scharpf, F. W. 1999, *Regieren in Europa: Effektiv und Demokratisch?* Frankfurt am Main: Campus.
- Scharpf, F. W. 2000, *Interaktionsformen: Akteurzentrierter Institutionalismus in der Politikforschung*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich.
- Schmidt, S. K. 1997, *Behind the Council Agenda: The Commission's Impact on Decisions*. MPIFG Discussion Paper 97/4. Köln: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung.
- Schneider, G. 1984, 'Die europäische Umweltpolitik steht noch vor der Bewährung: von der Reglementierung über die Implementation zur tatsächlichen Umweltverbesserung', in G. Schneider and R. U.

- Sprenger (eds), *Mehr Umweltschutz für weniger Geld*. München: Ifo-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, 601–42.
- Schröder, M. 1998, 'Aktuelle Entwicklungen im europäischen Umweltrecht', *Natur und Recht*, 20:1, 1–6.
- Schwarze, J. 1996, 'Deutscher Landesbericht', in J. Schwarze (ed.), *Administrative Law under European Influence*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 123–227.
- Scott, J. and D. M. Trubek 2002, 'Mind the gap: law and new approaches to governance in the European Union', *European Law Journal*, 8:1, 1–18.
- Siedentopf, H. and J. Ziller (eds) 1988, *Making European Policies Work: L'Europe des Administrations? Vol. 2, National Reports, Rapports Nationaux*. London: Sage.
- Sjöstedt, G. 1998, 'The EU negotiates climate change: external performance and internal structural change', *Cooperation and Conflict*, 33:3, 227–56.
- Skjaerseth, J. B. 1994, 'The climate policy of the EC: too hot to handle?', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 32:1, 25–45.
- Snyder, F. 1993, 'The effectiveness of European Community law: institutions, processes, tools and techniques', *Modern Law Review*, 56:1, 19–54.
- SRU (Rat von Sachverständigen für Umweltfragen) 1998, *Umweltgutachten 1998. Umweltschutz, Erreichtes sichern, neue Wege gehen*. Stuttgart: Metzler-Poeschel.
- Steunenberg, B. 1994, 'Decision-making under different institutional arrangements: legislation by the European Community', *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 150:4, 642–69.
- Steunenberg, B. 1997, 'Codecision and its reform. A comparative analysis of decision-making rules in the European Union', in B. Steunenberg and F. van Vught (eds), *Political Institutions and Public Policy*. Amsterdam: Kluwer, 205–29.
- Steunenberg, B. 2005, *Turning Swift Policymaking into Deadlock and Delay: National Policy Coordination and the Transposition of EU Directives*. Paper prepared for the ECPR Joint Sessions, Granada, Spain, 14–19 April 2005.
- Stavis, D. and S. Mumme 2000, 'Rules and politics in international integration: environmental regulation in NAFTA and the EU', *Environmental Politics*, 9:4, 20–42.
- Stewart, R. B. 1993, 'Environmental regulation and international competitiveness', *Yale Law Journal*, 102:8, 2039–106.
- Sverdrup, U. 2004, 'Compliance and conflict management in the European Union: nordic exceptionalism', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 27:1, 23–43.

- Tallberg, J. 1999, *Making States Comply: The European Commission, the European Court of Justice and the Enforcement of the Internal Market*. Lund: Studentlitteratur.
- Tallberg, J. 2002, 'Paths to compliance: enforcement, management, and the European Union', *International Organization*, 56:3, 609–43.
- Thelen, K. and S. Steinmo 1992, 'Historical institutionalism in comparative politics', in K. Thelen, S. Steinmo and F. Longstreth (eds), *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1–32.
- Toonen, T. A. J. 1992, 'Europe of the administrations: the challenges of 1992 (and beyond)', *Public Administration Review*, 52:2, 108–15.
- Tsebelis, G. 1994, 'The power of the European Parliament as a conditional agenda-setter', *American Political Science Review*, 28:1, 128–42.
- Tsebelis, G., C. B. Jensen, A. Kalandrakis and A. Kreppel 2001, 'Legislative procedures in the European Union: an empirical analysis', *British Journal of Political Science*, 31:4, 573–601.
- Tsekouras, K. 2000, 'Exploiting the implementation potential of alternative instruments: design options for environmental liability funds', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 134–67.
- Veenman, S. and D. Liefferink 2005, 'Different countries, different strategies. "Green" member states influencing EU climate policy', in F. Wijen, K. Zoeteman and J. Pieters (eds), *A Handbook of Globalization and Environmental Policy: National Government Interventions in a Global Arena*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 519–44.
- Vogel, D. 1986, *National Styles of Regulation: Environmental Policy in Great Britain and the United States*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Vogel, D. 1995, *Trading Up: Consumer and Environmental Regulation in the Global Economy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Vogel, D. 1997, 'Trading up and governing across: transnational governance and environmental protection', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 4:4, 556–71.
- Wallace, H. 2000, 'The institutional setting', in H. Wallace and W. Wallace (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 4th edn, 3–38.
- Weale, A. 1992, *The New Politics of Pollution*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Weale, A. 1996, 'Environmental rules and rule-making in the European Union', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 3:4, 594–611.
- Weale, A. 1999, 'European environmental policy by stealth. The dysfunctionality of functionalism', *Environment and Planning C*:

- Government and Policy*, 17:1, 37–52.
- Weale, A., G. Pridham, M. Cini, D. Konstadakopulos, M. Porter and B. Flynn 2000, *Environmental Governance in Europe: An Ever Closer Ecological Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Webster, R. 1998, 'Environmental collective action: stable patterns of cooperation and issue alliances at the European level', in J. Greenwood and M. Aspinwall (eds), *Collective Action in the European Union*. London: Routledge, 176–95.
- Weidner, H. 1987, *Clean Air Policy in Great Britain: Problem Shifting as Best Practicable Means*. Berlin: Edition Sigma.
- Weidner, H. 1996, *Umweltkooperation und alternative Konfliktregelungsverfahren in Deutschland*. Schriften zu Mediationsverfahren im Umweltschutz 16, Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum für Sozialforschung.
- Weiler, J. H. H. 1988, 'The White Paper and the application of Community law', in R. Bieber, R. Dehousse, S. Pinder and J. H. H. Weiler (eds), *One European Market?* Baden-Baden: Nomos, 337–58.
- Wessels, W. 1990, 'Administrative interaction', in W. Wallace (ed.), *The Dynamics of European Integration*. London: Pinter, 229–41.
- Wessels, W. 2001, 'Nice results: the millenium IGC in the EU's evolution', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 39:2, 197–219.
- Wessels, W. and D. Rometsch 1996, 'German administrative interaction and the European Union: the fusion of public policies', in Y. Mény, P. Muller and J.-L. Quermonne (eds), *Adjusting to Europe: The Impact of the European Union on National Institutions and Policies*. London: Routledge, 73–109.
- Wilkinson, D. 1997, 'Towards sustainability in the European Union: steps within the European Commission towards integrating the environment into other policy sectors', *Environmental Politics*, 6:1, 153–73.
- Windhoff-Héritier, A. 1987, *Policy-Analyse: Eine Einführung*. Frankfurt: Campus.
- Winter, G. 1996, 'Freedom of environmental information', in G. Winter (ed.), *European Environmental Law: A Comparative Perspective*. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 81–94.
- Woerdman, E. 2004, 'Path-dependent climate policy: the history and future of emissions trading in Europe', *European Environment*, 14:5, 261–75.
- Wright, R. 2000, 'Implementing voluntary policy instruments: the experience of the EU ecolabel award scheme', in C. Knill and A. Lenschow (eds), *Implementing EU Environmental Policy: New Directions and Old Problems*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 87–115.
- Wright, V. 1994, 'Reshaping the state: the implications for public admin-

- istration', *West European Politics*, 17:2, 102–37.
- Wurzel, R. K. W. 1996, 'The role of the EU Presidency in the environmental field: does it make a difference which Member State runs the Presidency?', *Journal of European Public Policy*, 2:2, 272–91.
- Wurzel, R. K. W. 2002, *Environmental Policy-making in Britain, Germany and the European Union: The Europeanisation of Air and Water Pollution Control*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Wurzel, R. K. W. 2004, 'Germany: from environmental leadership to partial mismatch', in A. Jordan and D. Liefferink (eds), *Environmental Policy in Europe: The Europeanization of National Environmental Policy*. London: Routledge, 99–117.
- Wynne, B. and C. Waterton 1998, 'Public information on the environment: the role of the European Environment Agency', in P. D. Lowe and S. Ward (eds), *British Environmental Policy and Europe. Politics and Policy in Transition*. London: Routledge, 119–28.
- Young, A. R. and H. Wallace 2000, 'The Single Market', in H. Wallace and W. Wallace (eds), *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 4th edn, 85–114.
- Zito, A. 1995, 'Integrating the environment into the European Union: the history of the controversial carbon tax', in C. Rhodes and S. Mazey (eds), *The State of the European Union*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 431–48.
- Zito, A. R. 1999, 'Task expansion: a theoretical overview', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 17:1, 19–36.
- Zürn, M. 1997, 'Positives Regieren jenseits des Nationalstaates: zur Implementation internationaler Umweltregime', *Zeitschrift für internationale Beziehungen*, 4:1, 41–68.