Bibliography

Abbreviations

BL	British Library
BWTASCU Collection	BWTASCU Collection, The People's Story, Edinburgh City Museums
GCA	Glasgow City Archives
GUA	Glasgow University Archives
GUL Sp. Coll.	Glasgow University Library Special Collections
LSF	Library of the Society of Friends
NAS	National Archives of Scotland
NLS	National Library of Scotland
WL	Women's Library

Annual reports, minute books, personal papers

- BWTASCU. *Annual Reports*. 1888–1914. BWTASCU Collection.
- . *Book of the Bazaar*. 1905. BWTASCU Collection.
- . *May We Introduce Ourselves?*. N.d. GCA TD 955/43/7.
- Book of Compiled Newspclippings, Glasgow*. GCA TD 912.
- ENSW. *Annual Report and Annual Suffrage Meeting*. Edinburgh, 1868–78. WL 324. 6230604134 /18323; /18325; /18328; /18332; /18336; /18341; /18346; /18351; /18356; /18362.
- . *Annual Report and Annual Suffrage Meeting*. Edinburgh, 1892. City of Manchester Library M50/2/12.
- . *Annual Report*. Edinburgh: Darien Press, 1907. NLS HP 1.82.1728.
- Foreign Mission Society. *Letter from William Stevenson to Margaret Blaikie*. 1898. NLS MSS 7922.
- . *Letter from William Stevenson to Margaret Blaikie*. 1902. NLS MSS 7926.
- Glasgow Central Branch. *BWTASCU Minutes*. 1895–1905. GCA TD 955/15/1.
- . *BWTASCU Minutes*. 1905–12. GCA TD 955/15/2.
- Glasgow District Union. *BWTA, Scottish Christian Branch, Third Annual Report and Handbook, Glasgow District Union*. Glasgow, 1905. GCA TD 955/1/1.
- . *BWTA, Scottish Christian Branch, Twelfth Annual Report and Handbook, Glasgow District Union*. Glasgow, 1914. GCA TD 955/1/1.
- Glasgow Prayer Union. *Minute Books*. 1881–98, 1905, 1914. GCA TD 955/1/1.
- Glasgow School Board. *Minutes of the Monthly Public Meetings of the Glasgow School Board*. 1884–1913. GCA D-ED 1.1.1.3–1.1.1.16.
- GWSAWS. *Executive Committee Minute Books*. 1902–14. Mitchell Library 891036 /1/1; /1/2.
- . *Minute Books*. 1908–1914. BWTASCU Collection.

- SFWSS Kilmarnock Branch. *Minute Books*. 1911–14. Ayrshire Collection, Ayrshire Archives.
 SWLF *Executive Committee Minute Books* 1891–1913. Scottish Liberal Party and Scottish Liberal Democrats Collection, NLS Acc. 11765 /20; /21; /22; /23; /24; /25; /26; /27; /28.
 SNSWS *Minute Books*. 1909–1914. Shetland Archives, D.1/32.
 Papers of Archibald Cameron Corbett. *Album of Newsclippings*. GUA DC/26/19.
 —. *Bundle of Letters*. GUA DC/26/41.
 —. *Elsie's Papers*. GUA DC/26/12.
 Public General Statutes Affecting Scotland. *Ballot Bill*, 1872. 35 & 36 Victoria, c. 33.
 —. *County, Town and Parish Councils (Qualification) (Scotland) Act*, 1914. 4 & 5 George, c. 39.
 —. *Education (Scotland) Act*, 1872. 35 & 36 Victoria, c. 62.
 —. *Education (Scotland) Act*, 1908. 1 & 2 Edward, c. 63.
 —. *Habitual Drunkards Act*, 1879. 42 & 43 Victoria, c. 19.
 —. *Inebriates Act*, 1888. 51 & 52 Victoria, c. 19.
 —. *Inebriates Act*, 1898. 61 & 62 Victoria, c. 60.
 —. *Inebriates Act*, 1900. 63 & 64 Victoria, c. 28.
 —. *Local Government (Scotland) Act*, 1889. 52 & 53 Victoria, c. 50.
 —. *Local Government (Scotland) Act*, 1894. 57 & 58 Victoria, c. 58.
 —. *Municipal Elections Amendment (Scotland) Act*, 1881. 44 & 45 Victoria, c. 30.
 —. *Publican's Certificate (Scotland) Act*, 1876. 39 & 40 Victoria, c. 36.
 —. *Qualification of Women (County and Town Councils) (Scotland) Act*, 1907. 7 & 8 Edward, c. 48.
 —. *Temperance (Scotland) Act*, 1913. 3 & 4 George, c. 33.
 —. *Town Councils (Scotland) Act*, 1900. 63 & 64 Victoria, c. 49.
 —. *Town Councils (Scotland) Act*, 1903. 3 & 4 Edward, c. 34.
 Robertson, Christina E. *BWTASCU: Its Origins and Progress*. BWTASCU, 1908. BWTASCU Collection.
 Society of Friends. *Dictionary of Quaker Biography*. LSF.
 —. *Digest of Births, Marriages and Burials in Scotland*. NAS CH 10/1/64.
 Stevenson, Louisa. 'Women's Status in the Poor Law'. In *The International Congress of Women of 1899 Volume V: Women in Politics*, ed. Lady Ishbel Countess of Aberdeen, 64–70. London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1900. Mitchell Library.
 Stewart, Eliza. *The Crusader in Great Britain, or, The History of the Origins and Organization of the British Women's Temperance Association*. Springfield, OH: The New Era Company, 1893. WL 178.10942 STE.

Newspapers and periodicals

Annual Monitor
The Ladies' Friend
League

Monthly Record

SLWM

Scottish Temperance Annual

Scottish Temperance Review

SWTN

WSJ

Books and articles

- Abrams, Lynn. *The Orphan Country: Children of Scotland's Broken Homes from 1845 to the Present Day*. Edinburgh: John Donald Publishers Ltd., 1998.
- Armstrong, Norma. *Edinburgh as it Was Volume II: The People of Edinburgh*. Hendon Hill, Lancashire: Hendon Publishing Company Limited, 1977. NLS 6.2551.
- Aspinwall, Bernard. *Portable Utopia: Glasgow and the United States 1820–1920*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1984.
- Bailey, Peter. *Leisure and Class in Victorian England: Rational Recreation and the Contest for Control, 1830–1885*. London: Methuen & Co. Ltd., 1978. Reprint, London: Methuen & Co. Ltd., 1987.
- Banks, Olive. *Becoming a Feminist: The Social Origins of 'First Wave' Feminism*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf Books, 1986.
- . *Faces of Feminism: A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement*. Oxford: Martin Robertson, 1981.
- Barrow, Margaret. 'Teetotal Feminists: Temperance Leadership and the Campaign for Women's Suffrage'. In *A Suffrage Reader: Charting Directions in British Suffrage History*, eds Claire Eustance, Joan Ryan and Laura Ugolini, 69–89. London: Leicester University Press, 2000.
- Barrows, Susanna and Robin Room eds. *Drinking: Behaviour and Belief in Modern History*. Oxford: University of California Press, 1991.
- Belchem, John and Nick Hardy. 'Second Metropolis: The Middle Class in Early Victorian Liverpool'. In *The Making of the British Middle Class?: Studies of Regional and Cultural Diversity since the Eighteenth Century*, eds Alan Kidd and David Nicholls, 58–71. Thrupp, Gloucestershire: Sutton Publishing Limited, 1998.
- Blocker, Jack S. Jr. *American Temperance Movements: Cycles of Reform*. Boston: Twayne Publishers, 1989.
- . 'Give to the winds thy fears': *The Women's Temperance Crusade, 1873–1874*. London: Greenwood Press, 1985.
- . *Retreat from Reform: The Prohibition Movement in the United States 1890–1913*. London: Greenwood Press, 1976.
- Bordin, Ruth. *Woman and Temperance: The Quest for Power and Liberty, 1873–1900*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1981.
- Boussahba-Bravard, Myriam. 'Introduction'. In *Suffrage Outside Suffragism: Women's Vote in Britain 1880–1914*, ed. Myriam Boussahba-Bravard, 1–32. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

- Boydston, Jeanne. *Home and Work: Housework, Wages, and the Ideology of Labor in the Early Republic*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Bradley, Katherine. '“If the vote is good for Jack; why not for Jill?”: The Women's Suffrage Movement in Cornwall, 1870–1914'. Publication of the Institute of Cornish Studies, ed. Philip Payton, Cornish Studies, no. 8. Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 2000: 127–46.
- Branca, Patricia. *Silent Sisterhood: Middle Class Women in the Victorian Home*. London: Croom Helm, 1975.
- Brock, Jeanette M. *The Mobile Scot: A Study of Emigration and Migration 1861–1911*. Edinburgh: John Donald Publishers Ltd., 1999.
- Brown, Callum. 'Popular Culture and the Continuing Struggle for Rational Recreation'. In *Scotland in the 20th Century*, eds T. M. Devine and R. J. Finlay, 210–29. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1997.
- . *Religion and Society in Scotland since 1707*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1997.
- Burton, Antoinette. 'Rules of Thumb: British History and “Imperial Culture” in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Britain'. *Women's History Review* 3, no. 4 (1994): 483–501.
- . 'The White Woman's Burden: British Feminists and “the Indian Woman”, 1865–1915'. In *Western Women and Imperialism: Complicity and Resistance*, eds Nupur Chaudhuri and Margaret Strobel, 137–57. Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 1992.
- Bush, Julia. *Edwardian Ladies and Imperial Power*. London: Leicester University Press, 2000.
- . *Women Against the Vote: Female Anti-Suffragism in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Caine, Barbara. *English Feminism 1780–1980*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Cannadine, David. *Class in Britain*. London: Yale University Press, 1998.
- . 'Victorian Cities: How Different?'. *Social History* 4 (1977): 457–82.
- Checkland, Olive. *Philanthropy in Victorian Scotland: Social Welfare and the Voluntary Principle*. Edinburgh: John Donald Publishers, 1980.
- Clark, Anna. *The Struggle for the Breeches: Gender and the Making of the British Working Class*. London: University of California Press, 1995.
- Cowman, Krista and Louise A. Jackson eds. 'Middle-Class Women and Professional Identity'. *Women's History Review* 14, no. 2 (2005).
- Daggers, Jenny. 'The Victorian Female Civilising Mission and Women's Aspirations towards Priesthood in the Church of England'. *Women's History Review* 10, no. 4 (2001): 651–70.
- Dalziel, Raewyn. 'Presenting the Enfranchisement of New Zealand Women Abroad'. In *Suffrage and Beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*, eds Melanie Nolan and Caroline Daley, 42–64. Auckland: Auckland University Press, 1994.
- Daunton, Martin ed. *Charity, Self-Interest and Welfare in the English Past*. London: UCL Press, 1996.

- Dingle, A. E. *The Campaign for Prohibition in Victorian England: The United Kingdom Alliance 1872–1895*. London: Croom Helm Ltd., 1980.
- Doctor Agnes McLaren (1937–1913) *Physician Convert Pioneer*. 1953. NLS HP 1.86. 2696.
- Dodd, Kathryn. 'Cultural Politics and Women's Historical Writing: The Case of Ray Strachey's *The Cause*'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 13, no. ½ (1990): 127–37.
- Doern, Kirstin. "Equal Questions": The "Woman Question" and the "Drink Question" in the Writings of Clara Lucas Balfour'. In *Women, Religion and Feminism in Britain 1750–1900*, ed. Sue Morgan, 159–75. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2000.
- Duthie, John L. 'Philanthropy and Evangelism among Aberdeen Seamen, 1814–1924'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 63, no. 2 (1984): 155–73.
- Dyer, Michael. *Men of Property and Intelligence: The Scottish Electoral System prior to 1884 Vol. 1*. Aberdeen: Scottish Cultural Press, 1996.
- . *Capable Citizens and Improvident Democrats: The Scottish Electoral System 1884–1929 Vol. 2*. Aberdeen: Scottish Cultural Press, 1996.
- Epstein, Barbara Leslie. *The Politics of Domesticity: Women, Evangelism, and Temperance in Nineteenth Century America*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1981.
- Eustance, Claire. 'Meanings of Militancy: The Ideas and Practice of Political Resistance in the Women's Freedom League, 1907–14'. In *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*, eds Maroula Joannou and June Purvis, 51–64. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.
- Eustance, Claire, Laura Ugolini and Joan Ryan eds. *A Suffrage Reader: Charting Directions in British Suffrage History*. London: Leicester University Press, 2000.
- Evans, Neil. 'Urbanisation, Elite Attitudes and Philanthropy: Cardiff, 1850–1914'. *International Review of Social History* 27 (1982): 290–323.
- Evans, Richard J. *The Feminists: Women's Emancipation Movements in Europe, America and Australasia 1840–1920*. London: Croom Helm, 1977.
- Fraser, W. Hamish and Irene Maver eds. *Glasgow Volume II: 1830 to 1912*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996.
- . *Scottish Popular Politics: From Radicalism to Labour*. Edinburgh: Polygon, 2000.
- Fry, Michael. *The Scottish Empire*. East Lothian: Tuckwell Press, 2001.
- Fulford, Roger. *Votes for Women: The Story of a Struggle*. London: Faber and Faber, 1957. Reprint, London: Readers Union, 1958.
- Garner, Les. *Stepping Stones to Women's Liberty: Feminist Ideas in the Women's Suffrage Movement 1900–1918*. London: Heinemann Educational Books, 1984.
- Giele, Janet Zollinger. *Two Paths to Women's Equality: Temperance, Suffrage, and the Origins of Modern Feminism*. London: Twayne Publishers, 1995.
- Giles, Judy. *Women, Identity and Private Life in Britain, 1900–50*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995.

- Gleadle, Kathryn. *The Early Feminists: Radical Unitarians and the Emergence of the Women's Rights Movement, 1831–51*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1995.
- Gordon, Eleanor and Gwyneth Nair. 'The Economic Role of Middle-Class Women in Victorian Glasgow'. *Women's History Review* 9, no. 4 (2000): 791–814.
- . *Public Lives: Women, Family, and Society in Victorian Britain*. London: Yale University Press, 2003.
- Gorsky, Martin. *Patterns of Philanthropy: Charity and Society in Nineteenth-Century Bristol*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Royal Historical Society and The Boydell Press, 1999.
- Gray, Robert. 'The Platform and the Pulpit: Cultural Networks and Civic Identities in Industrial Towns, c.1850–70'. In *The Making of the British Middle Class?: Studies of Regional and Cultural Diversity since the Eighteenth Century*, eds Alan Kidd and David Nicholls, 130–47. Thrupp, Gloucestershire: Sutton Publishing Limited, 1998.
- Grimshaw, Patricia. *Women's Suffrage in New Zealand*. Auckland: Auckland University Press, 1987.
- Gunn, Simon. 'The Ministry, the Middle Class and the "Civilising Mission" in Manchester, 1850–80'. *Social History* 21, no. 1 (1996): 22–36.
- . *The Public Culture of the Victorian Middle Class: Ritual and Authority and the English Industrial City 1840–1914*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.
- Gusfield, Joseph. 'Benevolent Repression: Popular Culture, Social Structure, and the Control of Drinking'. In *Drinking: Behavior and Belief in Modern History*, eds Susanna Barrows and Robin Room, 399–424. Oxford: University of California Press, 1991.
- . *Symbolic Crusade: Status Politics and the American Temperance Movement*. London: University of Illinois Press, 1970.
- Haggis, Jane. '"A heart that has felt the love of God and longs for others to know it": Conventions of Gender, Tensions of Self and Constructions of Difference in Offering to be a Lady Missionary'. *Women's History Review* 7, no. 2 (1998): 171–92.
- Hall, Catherine and Leonore Davidoff. *Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780–1850*. London: Unwin Hyman Ltd., 1987.
- Hannam, June. '"I had not been to London": Women's Suffrage – A View from the Regions'. In *Votes for Women*, eds June Purvis and Sandra Stanley Holton, 226–45. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Harper, Marjory. *Emigration from North-East Scotland Volume One: Willing Exiles*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press, 1988.
- Harrison, Brian. *Drink and the Victorians: The Temperance Question in England 1815–1872*. London: Faber and Faber Limited, 1971.
- . *Separate Spheres: The Opposition to Women's Suffrage in Britain*. London: Croom Helm, 1978.
- Harrison, Patricia Greenwood. *Connecting Links: The British and American Woman Suffrage Movements, 1900–1914*. London: Greenwood Press, 2000.
- Heilmann, Ann ed. 'Words as Deeds: Literary and Historical Perspectives on

- Women's Suffrage'. *Women's History Review* 11, no. 4 (2002); and 12, no. 1 (2003).
- Hirshfield, Claire. 'Fractured Faith: Liberal Party Women and the Suffrage Issue in Britain, 1892–1914'. *Gender & History* 2, no. 2 (1990): 174–97.
- Hollis, Patricia. *Ladies Elect: Women in English Local Government 1865–1914*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- . 'Women in Council: Separate Spheres, Public Space'. In *Equal or Different: Women's Politics 1800–1914*, ed. Jane Rendall, 192–213. Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1987.
- Holton, Sandra Stanley. 'British Freewomen: National Identity, Constitutionalism and Languages of Race in Early Suffrage Histories'. In *Radical Femininity: Women's Self-Representation in the Public Sphere*, ed. Eileen Janes Yeo, 149–71. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.
- . *Feminism and Democracy: Women's Suffrage and Reform Politics in Britain 1900–1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
- . 'Kinship and Friendship: Quaker Women's Networks and the Women's Movement'. *Women's History Review* 14, no. 3&4 (2005): 365–84.
- . 'The Making of Suffrage History'. In *Votes for Women*, eds June Purvis and Sandra Stanley Holton, 13–33. London: Routledge, 2000.
- . 'The Suffragist and the "Average Woman"'. *Women's History Review* 1, no. 1 (1992): 9–24.
- Holton, Sandra Stanley and June Purvis eds. *Votes for Women*. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Innes, Sue and Jane Rendall. 'Women, Gender and Politics'. In *Gender in Scottish History Since 1700*, eds Lynn Abrams, Eleanor Gordon, Deborah Simonton and Eileen Janes Yeo, 43–83. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006.
- Isettes, Charles A. 'A Social Profile of the Women's Temperance Crusade: Hillsboro, Ohio'. In *Alcohol, Reform and Society: The Liquor Issue in Social Context*, ed. Jack S. Blocker Jr., 101–10. London: Greenwood Press, 1979.
- Isichei, Elizabeth. *Victorian Quakers*. London: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- James, Mark. 'Temperance'. In *The Oxford Companion to Scottish History*, ed. Michael Lynch, 595–96. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Joannou, Maroula and June Purvis eds. *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.
- John, Angela V. and Claire Eustance eds. *The Men's Share?: Masculinities, Male Support and Women's Suffrage in Britain, 1890–1920*. London: Routledge, 1997.
- Jones, Colin. 'Some Recent Trends in the History of Charity'. In *Charity, Self-Interest and Welfare in the English Past*, ed. Martin Daunton, 51–64. London: UCL Press, 1996.
- Jones, Gareth Stedman. *Outcast London: A Study in the Relationship between Classes in Victorian Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1971; Penguin Books, 1984.
- Jordan, Ellen. *The Women's Movement and Women's Employment in Nineteenth Century Britain*. London: Routledge, 1999.

- Kennedy, Thomas C. *British Quakerism 1860–1920: The Transformation of a Religious Community*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Kent, Susan Kingsley. *Sex and Suffrage in Britain 1860–1914*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987. Reprint, London: Routledge, 1990.
- Kidd, Alan. 'Philanthropy and the "Social History Paradigm"'. *Social History* 21, no. 4 (1996): 180–92.
- . *State, Society and the Poor in Nineteenth-Century England*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd., 1999.
- Kidd, Alan and David Nicholls eds. *Gender, Culture and Consumerism: Middle-Class Identity in Britain 1800–1940*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999.
- . *The Making of the British Middle Class? Studies of Regional and Cultural Diversity since the Eighteenth Century*. Thrupp, Gloucestershire: Sutton Publishing Limited, 1998.
- Kinchin, Juliet. 'The Drawing Room'. In *The Scottish Home*, ed. Annette Carruthers, 155–80. Edinburgh: National Museums of Scotland Publishing, 1996.
- King, Elspeth. *Scotland Sober and Free: The Temperance Movement 1829–1979*. Glasgow: Glasgow Museums and Art Galleries, 1979.
- . 'The Scottish Women's Suffrage Movement'. In *Out of Bounds: Women in Scottish Society, 1800–1945*, eds Esther Breitenbach and Eleanor Gordon, 121–50. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1992.
- Klein, Lawrence E. 'Gender and the Public / Private Distinction in the Eighteenth Century: Some Questions about Evidence and Analytic Procedure'. *Eighteenth Century Studies* 29, no. 1 (1995): 97–109.
- Kneale, James. 'The Place of Drink: Temperance and the Public, 1856–1914'. *Social & Cultural Geography* 2, no. 1 (2001): 43–59.
- Koven, Seth. 'Borderlands: Women, Voluntary Action and Child Welfare in Britain 1840 to 1914'. In *Mothers of a New World: Maternalist Politics and the Creation of Welfare States*, eds Seth Koven and Sonya Michel, 94–135. London: Routledge, 1993.
- Kraditor, Aileen S. *The Ideas of the Women's Suffrage Movement, 1890–1920*. London: Columbia Press, 1967.
- Landes, Joan B. 'The Public and the Private Sphere: A Feminist Reconsideration'. In *Feminists Read Habermas: Gendering the Subject of Discourse*, ed. Johanna Meehan, 91–116. London: Routledge, 1995.
- Lambert, W. R. *Drink and Sobriety in Victorian Wales c.1820–c.1895*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1983.
- Leneman, Leah. 'Dundee and the Women's Suffrage Movement: 1907–1914'. In *The Remaking of Juteopolis: Dundee circa 1891–1991*, ed. Christopher Whatley, 80–95. Dundee: Abertay Historical Society, 1992.
- . *A Guid Cause: The Women's Suffrage Movement in Scotland Revised Edition*. Edinburgh: Mercat Press, 1995.
- . 'A Truly National Movement: The View from Outside London'. In *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*, eds Maroula Joannou and June Purvis, 37–50. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.

- . 'The Scottish Churches and "Votes for Women"'. *Records of the Scottish Church History Society* 24, no. 2 (1991): 237–62.
- Levine, Philippa. *Victorian Feminists 1850–1900*. London: Hutchison Education, 1987.
- Lewis, Jane. *Women in England 1870–1950: Sexual Division and Social Change*. Sussex: Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
- Liddington, Jill and Jill Norris. *One Hand Tied Behind Us: The Rise of the Women's Suffrage Movement*. London: Virago Press, 1978.
- Lister, Ruth. *Citizenship: Feminist Perspectives*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997.
- Lloyd-Morgan, Ceridwen. 'From Temperance to Suffrage?'. In *Our Mothers' Land: Chapters in Welsh Women's History, 1830–1939*, ed. Angela V. John, 135–58. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1991.
- MacDonald, Lesley A. Orr. *A Unique and Glorious Mission: Women and Presbyterianism in Scotland 1830–1930*. Edinburgh: John Donald Publishers Ltd., 2000.
- Mahood, Linda. *The Magdalenes: Prostitution in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Routledge, 1990.
- . *Policing Gender, Class and Family Britain, 1850–1940*. London: UCL Press, 1995.
- Malcolm, Elizabeth. 'Ireland'. In *Alcohol and Temperance in Modern History: An International Encyclopedia*, eds Jack S. Blocker, Jr., David M. Fahey and Ian R. Tyrrell, 321–24. Oxford: ABC-CLIO, 2003.
- . 'Ireland Sober, Ireland Free': *Drink and Temperance in Nineteenth-Century Ireland*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1986.
- Marshall, Susan E. 'In Defense of Separate Spheres: Class and Status Politics in the Anti-Suffrage Movement'. *Social Forces* 65, no. 2 (1986): 327–51.
- Martin, Jane. *Women and the Politics of Schooling in Victorian and Edwardian England*. London: Leicester University Press, 1999.
- Martin, Moira. 'Single Women and Philanthropy: A Case Study of Women's Associational Life in Bristol, 1880–1914'. *Women's History Review* 17, no. 3 (2008): 419–34.
- Masson, Ursula. '"Political conditions in Wales are quite different ...": Party Politics and Votes for Women in Wales, 1912–15'. *Women's History Review* 9, no. 2 (2000): 369–88.
- Mayhall, Laura E. Nym. 'Creating the "Suffragette Spirit": British Feminism and the Historical Imagination'. *Women's History Review* 4, no. 3 (1995): 319–44.
- . *The Militant Suffrage Movement: Citizenship and Resistance in Britain, 1860–1930*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Mayhall, Laura E. Nym, Philippa Levine and Ian Christopher Fletcher eds. *Women's Suffrage in the British Empire: Citizenship, Nation and Race*. London: Routledge, 2000.
- McAlpine, Joan C. *The Lady of Claremont House: Isabella Elder Pioneer and Philanthropist*. Glendaruel: Argyll Publishing, 1997.
- McCarthy, Kathleen D. 'Parallel Power Structures: Women and the Voluntary Sphere'. In *Lady Bountiful Revisited: Women, Philanthropy and Power*, ed.

- Kathleen D. McCarthy, 1–34. London: Rutgers University Press, 1990.
- McClintock, Anne. *Imperial Leather: Race, Gender and Sexuality in the Colonial Contest*. London: Routledge, 1995.
- McLaren, Miss E. T. *Recollections of the Public Work and Home Life of Louisa and Flora Stevenson*. Edinburgh: Andrew Elliot, 1914. NLS NF.1181.e.36.
- McLaughlin, Patrick M. 'Inebriate Reformatories in Scotland: An Institutional History'. In *Drinking: Behavior and Belief in Modern History*, eds Susanna Barrows and Robin Room, 287–314. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- McLeod, Hugh. *Class and Religion in the Late Victorian City*. London: Croom Helm, 1974.
- McPhee, Carol and Ann FitzGerald eds. *The Non-Violent Militant: Selected Writings of Teresa Billington-Greig*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.
- Midgley, Clare. 'Anti-Slavery and the Roots of "Imperial Feminism"'. In *Gender and Imperialism*, ed. Clare Midgley, 161–79. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.
- . 'Female Emancipation in an Imperial Frame: English Women and the Campaign against Sati (Widow-Burning) in India, 1813–30'. *Women's History Review* 9, no. 1 (2000): 95–121.
- . *Feminism and Empire: Women Activists in Imperial Britain, 1790–1865*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2007.
- . *Women against Slavery: The British Campaigns, 1780–1870*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- Moore, Lindy. 'Feminists and Femininity: A Case Study of WSPU Propaganda and Local Response at a Scottish By-Election'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 5, no. 6 (1982): 675–84.
- Morgan, David. *Suffragists and Liberals: The Politics of Woman Suffrage in England*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1975.
- Morgan, Simon. "'A sort of land debatable': Female Influence, Civic Virtue and Middle-Class Identity, c.1830–c.1860'. *Women's History Review* 13, no. 2 (2004): 195–6.
- . *A Victorian Woman's Place: Public Culture in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2007.
- Morgan, Sue. 'Faith, Sex and Purity: The Religio-Feminist Theory of Ellice Hopkins'. *Women's History Review* 9, no. 1 (2000): 13–34.
- . *A Passion for Purity: Ellice Hopkins and the Politics of Gender in the Late Victorian Church*. Bristol: Centre for Comparative Studies in Religion and Gender, 1999.
- Morton, Graeme. *Unionist Nationalism: Governing Urban Scotland 1830–60*. East Linton: Tuckwell, c1999.
- Murdock, Catherine Gilbert. *Domesticating Drink: Women, Men, and Alcohol in America 1870–1940*. London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.
- Murphy, Cliona. 'The Religious Context of the Women's Suffrage Campaign in Ireland'. *Women's History Review* 6, no. 4 (1997): 549–65.
- . *The Women's Suffrage Movement and Irish Society in the Early Twentieth Century*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1989.

- Nenadic, Stana. 'The Victorian Middle Classes'. In *Glasgow Volume II: 1830 to 1912*, eds W. Hamish Fraser and Irene Maver, 265–99. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996.
- Nolan, Melanie and Caroline Daley eds. *Suffrage and Beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*. Auckland: Auckland University Press, 1994.
- Oldfield, Audrey. *Woman Suffrage in Australia: A Gift or a Struggle?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- O'Neill, William. *Everyone Was Brave: The Rise and Fall of Feminism in America*. Chicago: Quadrangle Press, 1969.
- . *The Woman Movement: Feminism in the United States and England*. London: George Allan and Unwin Ltd., 1969.
- Pankhurst, Christabel. *Unshackled: The Story of How We Won the Vote*. London: Hutchinson & Co. Ltd., 1959.
- Pankhurst, E. Sylvia. *The Suffragette Movement: An Intimate Account of Persons and Ideals*. London: Longman Group, 1931. Reprint, London: Virago Press, 1988.
- Parker, Alison M. "Hearts uplifted and minds refreshed": The Woman's Christian Temperance Union and the Production of Pure Culture in the United States, 1880–1930'. *Journal of Women's History* 2, no. 2 (1999): 135–58.
- Pateman, Carole. *The Disorder of Women: Democracy, Feminism and Political Theory*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1989.
- Pederson, Sarah. 'The Appearance of Women's Politics in the Correspondence Pages of Aberdeen Newspapers, 1900–14'. *Women's History Review* 11, no. 4 (2002): 657–74.
- Perkin, Harold. *The Rise of Professional Society: England Since 1880*. London; New York: Routledge, 1989.
- Prochaska, F. K. *Women and Philanthropy in Nineteenth Century England*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Pugh, Martin. *The March of the Women: A Revisionist Analysis of the Campaign for Women's Suffrage, 1866–1914*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- . *Women and the Women's Movement in Britain 1914–1999 Second Edition*. London: MacMillan Press Ltd, 2000.
- Raeburn, Antonia. *The Militant Suffragettes*. Newton Abbot: Victorian (& Modern History) Book Club, 1974.
- . *The Suffragette View*. Newton Abbot: David & Charles Ltd., 1976.
- Rendall, Jane. 'Citizenship, Culture and Civilisation: The Languages of British Suffragists, 1866–1874'. In *Suffrage and Beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*, eds Melanie Nolan and Caroline Daley, 127–50. Auckland: Auckland University Press, 1994.
- . 'The Citizenship of Women and the Reform Act of 1867'. In *Defining the Victorian Nation: Class, Race, Gender and the British Reform Act of 1867*, eds Catherine Hall, Keith McClelland and Jane Rendall, 119–78. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- . *The Origins of Modern Feminism: Women in Britain, France and the United States, 1780–1860*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd., 1985.

- . 'Women and the Public Sphere'. *Gender & History* 11, no. 3 (1999): 475–88.
- Rose, Michael E. 'Culture, Philanthropy and the Manchester Middle Classes'. In *City, Class and Culture: Studies of Social Policy and Cultural Production in Victorian Manchester*, eds Alan Kidd and K. W. Roberts, 103–17. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1985.
- Rosen, Andrew. *Rise Up, Women!: The Militant Campaign of the Women's Social and Political Union 1903–1914*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1974.
- Ross, Ellen. 'Good and Bad Mothers: Lady Philanthropists and London Housewives before the First World War'. In *Lady Bountiful Revisited: Women, Philanthropy, and Power*, ed. Kathleen D. McCarthy, 174–98. London: Rutgers University Press, 1990.
- . *Love and Toil: Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870–1918*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Rowbotham, Judith. "'Soldiers of Christ'? Images of Female Missionaries in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain: Issues of Heroism and Martyrdom'. *Gender & History* 12, no. 1 (2000): 82–106.
- Rowbotham, Sheila. *Hidden from History: 300 Years of Women's Oppression and the Fight Against It*. London: Pluto Press Ltd., 1973.
- Rubinstein, David. *Before the Suffragettes: Women's Emancipation in the 1890s*. Brighton: The Harvester Press, 1986.
- Ryan, Mary P. *Women in Public: Between Banners and Ballots, 1825–1880*. London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.
- Shiman, Lilian Lewis. "'Changes Are Dangerous": Women and Temperance in Victorian England'. In *Religion in the Lives of English Women, 1760–1930*, ed. Gail Malmgreen, 193–215. London; Sydney: Croom Helm, 1986.
- . *Crusade Against Drink in Victorian England*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1988.
- Simonton, Deborah. *European Women's Work: 1700 to the Present*. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Sinclair, Andrew. *Prohibition: The Era of Excess*. London: Faber and Faber, 1962.
- Smith, Bonnie G. *Ladies of the Leisure Class: The Bourgeoises of Northern France in the Nineteenth Century*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1981.
- Smith, Charles J. *Historic South Edinburgh Volume 1*. Haddington: Charles Skilton Ltd., 1978. NLS H3.201.1889.
- . *Historic South Edinburgh Volume 3*. Haddington: Charles Skilton Ltd., 1986. NLS H3.201.1889.
- Smith-Rosenburg, Carroll. 'The Female World of Love and Ritual: Relations between Women in Nineteenth Century America'. *Signs* 1 (1975): 1–29.
- Smitley, Megan. 'Feminist Anglo-Saxonism?: The Representation of "Scotch" Women in the English Women's Press in the Late Nineteenth Century'. *Cultural and Social History* 4, no. 3 (Sept 2007): 341–59.
- . "'Inebriates", "Heathens", Templars and Suffragists: Scotland and Imperial Feminism, 1870–1914'. *Women's History Review* 11, no. 3 (2002): 455–80.
- . 'Mary White'. In *Alcohol and Temperance in Modern History: An International Encyclopedia* Vol. 2, eds Jack S. Blocker, David Fahey and Ian R. Tyrrell, 657–58. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2003.

- Stacy, Margaret and Marion Price. *Women, Power and Politics*. London: Tavistock Publications, 1981.
- Summers, Anne. *Damned Whores and God's Police Revised Edition*. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books Ltd., 1994.
- Taylor, Barbara. *Eve and the New Jerusalem: Socialism and Feminism in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Virago Press Ltd., 1983. Reprint, London: Virago Press Ltd., 1991.
- Thorne, Susan. *Congregational Missions and the Making of an Imperial Culture in Nineteenth-Century England*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Tilly, Louise A. 'Gender, Women's History, and Social History'. *Social Science History* 13, no. 4 (1989): 439–62.
- Trainor, Richard H. 'The Elite'. In *Glasgow Volume II: 1830 to 1912*, eds W. Hamish Fraser and Irene Maver, 227–64. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996.
- . 'The Middle Class'. In *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain Volume III 1840–1950*, ed. Martin Daunt, 673–713. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Tyrrell, Ian. *Sobering Up: From Temperance to Prohibition in Antebellum America, 1800–1860*. London: Greenwood Press, 1979.
- . *Woman's World Woman's Empire: The Women's Christian Temperance Union in International Perspective, 1880–1930*. London: University of North Carolina Press, 1991.
- Valverde, Mariana. "Racial poison": Drink, Male Vice, and Degeneration in First-Wave Feminism'. In *Women Suffrage in the British Empire: Citizenship, Nation and Race*, eds Laura E. Nym Mayhall, Philippa Levine and Ian Christopher Fletcher, 33–50. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Varty, Carmen Nielson. "A career in Christian charity": Women's Benevolence in a Mid- Nineteenth-Century Canadian City'. *Women's History Review* 14, no. 2 (2005): 243–64.
- Vicinus, Martha. *Independent Women: Work and Community for Single Women, 1850–1920*. London: Virago Press, 1985.
- Vickery, Amanda. 'Golden Age to Separate Spheres?'. *Historical Journal* 36, no. 1 (1993): 383–414.
- Wach, Howard M. 'Unitarian Philanthropy and Cultural Hegemony in Comparative Perspective: Manchester and Boston, 1827–1848'. *Journal of Social History* 26, no. 3 (1993): 539–57.
- Wahrman, Dror. *Imagining the Middle Class: The Political Representation of Class in Britain, c. 1780–1840*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Walker, Linda. 'Gender, Suffrage and Party: Liberal Women's Organisations, 1880–1914'. In *Suffrage Outside Suffragism: Women's Vote in Britain 1880–1914*, ed. Myriam Boussahba-Bravard, 77–102. Houndsmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- . 'Party Political Women: A Comparative Study of Liberal Women and the Primrose League, 1890–1914'. In *Equal or Different: Women's Politics 1800–1914*, ed. Jane Rendall, 165–91. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987.

- Walker, William M. 'The Scottish Prohibition Party and the Millennium.' *International Review of Social History* 18 (1973): 353–79.
- Ward, David. 'Enviorns and Neighbours in the "Two Nations": Residential Differentiation in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Leeds.' *Journal of Historical Geography* 6, no. 2 (1980): 133–62.
- Wood, Claire. 'Campaigning Women and Bad, Bad Men: Otago's Campaign for Female Suffrage.' In *Mrs Hocken Requests ... Women's Contributions to the Hocken Collection*, ed. Rosemary Entwistle, 11–18. Otago: Otago University Press, 1993.
- Yeo, Eileen Janes. 'Protestant Feminists and Catholic Saints in Victorian Britain.' In *Radical Femininity: Women's Self-Representation in the Public Sphere*, ed. Eileen Janes Yeo, 127–48. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998.

Unpublished work

- Brewster, Lynn. 'The Women's Suffrage Campaign from a Local Perspective: Stirling and its Environs 1871–1914'. Unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Faculty of Arts, University of Glasgow, 2000.
- Brown, Callum. 'Religion and the Development of an Urban Society: Glasgow 1780–1914'. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Glasgow, 1981.
- Logan, Norma Davies. 'Drink and Society: Scotland 1870–1914'. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Faculty of Arts, University of Glasgow, 1983.
- Ryan, Jane. 'Sex and the Saltmarket – Public Discussion of Glasgow Fair 1820–1870'. Unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Faculty of Arts, University of Glasgow, 2002.
- Smitley, Megan. "'Woman's Mission': The Temperance and Women's Suffrage Movements in Scotland, c1870–1914'. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Faculty of Arts, University of Glasgow, 2002.
- . 'Women in Victorian and Edwardian Politics: The Case of the Municipal Vote in Scotland, 1881–1914'. Unpublished paper presented to Institute of Historical Research, Women's History Seminar, 7 May 2004.