

# Index



Note: 'n.' after a page reference indicates the number of a note on that page

- Adeline or the Orphan* 29n.73  
Åkesson, Lynn 21, 30n.84  
Anolik, Ruth Bienstock 19, 39, 78n.54, 145,  
249, 257, 267–8, 275n.76, 276n.92  
Ash, Angie 158–9  
Austen, Jane 106–7  
    *Mansfield Park* 156, 182n.28, 183n.41,  
    194, 201–2, 221  
    *Northanger Abbey* 106–7, 134n.71, 204,  
    237n.50  
    *Sense and Sensibility* 156–7  
authority 85, 91, 135n.86, 146–9, 154,  
    159–64, 177, 184n.50, 201–2  
    political 6, 77n.52, 251, 265  
    *see also* family, obligation; paternal  
    authority  
Backus, Margot Gayle 15  
Bailey, Joanne 14, 28n.63  
Baillie, Joanna 270  
    *De Montfort* 267  
Batchelor, Jennie 182–3n.32, 236n.31  
Beckford, William 7, 259, 267  
    *Vathek* 251, 259–64, 269  
Bell, Vikki 108, 136n.87  
Bennett, Anna Maria 196  
    *Ellen, Countess of Castle Howel* 16,  
    29n.75, 196, 208–12  
Bersani, Leo 20, 247, 250, 265, 281n.4  
Blackstone, William 19, 39, 72, 76n.27, 142  
Blakemore, Steven 266, 268  
Botting, Fred 10, 18, 23, 33n.112  
Brewer, William D. 68  
Brickman, Julie 9  
Brontë, Charlotte  
    *Jane Eyre* 20, 80n.83, 196, 223–4, 229–33  
Brontë, Emily  
    *Wuthering Heights* 89, 117–28, 196, 210,  
    223–9, 273n.44  
Brooks, Peter 264, 275n.77  
brother–sister incest 85–138, 209–10, 265–6  
Burney, Frances 1–2, 184n.50  
    *Evelina* 77n.50  
Butler, Judith 65, 113, 135n.86, 270n.6  
Byron, Lord 83n.126, 128n.4, 213  
    *Manfred* 32n.111  
Campbell, Jill 273n.41  
Catholicism 56, 80n.90, 81n.93  
Chaplin, Sue 19, 42–3, 179n.2, 181n.13  
childhood 64, 71, 107–9, 119–20, 126,  
    133n.49, 137n.112, 209–11, 222,  
    239n.63  
Cleere, Eileen 201–2, 207, 237n.40–2  
Clery, E. J. 7–8, 34, 44, 73n.2, 88, 93,  
    157, 170, 250, 255, 257–8, 272n.37,  
    273n.42  
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 2–3, 252–3, 267  
    *Osorio* 137n.107  
commodification of women 40–1, 57, 66,  
    81n.98, 95, 145, 155, 161, 165,  
    186–7n.79, 202, 219, 238n.56,  
    239n.60, 242n.94  
    *see also* exchange of women; property,  
    women as  
convents 47, 49, 53, 56, 80n.90, 144, 152–4,  
    241n.82  
courtship 218, 224  
cousins 32n.102, 190–2, 210, 280  
incest between 125, 190–245, 235n.25

- Cox, Jeffrey N. 253, 256  
 cross-dressing 215–16  
 customs *see* law, customs as
- Dacre, Charlotte 248, 267  
*Zofloya* 262
- Davenport, Selina  
*Sons of the Viscount and the Daughters of the Earl: a Novel; Depicting Recent Scenes in Fashionable Life, The* 21, 32n.103, 81n.97, 197, 217–23, 257
- DeLamotte, Eugenia C. 12, 17, 140, 180n.4, 229–32
- DeMause, Lloyd 68, 83n.123
- demons 92, 264–8
- desire *see* sexuality
- discipline *see* punishment
- Dominelli, Lena 9–10, 77n.51, 147
- duty *see* family, obligation
- Eagleton, Terry 6–7
- Ellis, Kate Ferguson 8, 11–12, 39, 41, 92, 129n.6, 150
- endogamy 58, 66, 89, 120, 126, 138n.131, 191, 198, 202, 207–8, 212, 219, 224–5
- estates *see* property
- exchange of women 10, 21, 35, 39–40, 46–51, 57–8, 64–73, 76n.30, 87n.97, 95, 99, 121, 127, 145–6, 152, 155, 179, 182n.25, 184n.48, 186–7n.79, 202, 207–8, 212, 219, 233, 238n.60, 239n.60, 240n.72  
*see also* commodification of women
- exogamy 55–7, 89, 121, 146, 191, 202, 212, 233
- family 147–9  
 adoptive 152, 205, 208, 210  
 affinal 80n.84, 191, 200, 205, 212, 234  
 attraction to 54, 60, 79n.77, 87, 101, 130n.18, 136n.99, 138n.132, 144–6, 154, 196, 199, 204–5, 220, 225, 227  
 authority 214–15, 223, 241n.82  
 conjugal 28n.47, 229, 233  
 consanguineal 15, 50, 125–6, 151, 154, 183n.45, 184n.46, 191–3, 197–8, 204–5, 212, 218, 229, 233  
 nuclear 14–15, 37, 48, 63, 75n.19, 150, 218  
 obligation 51, 56–7, 163, 198, 200–3, 208, 210–15, 221, 229, 234, 239n.64, 240n.72, 243n.100  
 pride 98, 198–9, 219  
 recognition *see* kinship, recognition  
 resemblance 67, 125, 141, 201, 207, 218–19, 225, 230, 252, 256, 258  
 reunions 65, 71, 89, 97, 101, 104, 113  
 structure 189n.122, 191–2, 195–6, 202, 242n.94, 245n.134  
 father–daughter incest 11–12, 34–84, 158–9, 208, 246, 248, 253
- Female Gothic 4, 7–12, 26n.29, 27n.38, 34, 91–4, 100, 130n.24, 140, 142, 149, 153, 177, 180n.4, 249, 266, 269, 271n.9, 275n.73, 278, 281n.3
- Fincher, Max 250, 260–2
- Finney, Gail 33n.116, 120, 122
- Fitzgerald, Lauren 23, 27n.35, 93, 157, 281n.3
- Foucault, Michel 20, 25n.21, 108, 135n.79, 145, 148, 184n.49, 247, 250, 278, 281n.4
- Frank, Marcie 255, 257, 272n.32, 273n.48
- French Revolution 195–6, 241n.85, 268
- Freudian theory 4, 10–12, 18–19, 34–6, 63, 246, 255  
 critiques of 18, 31n.87, 36–7, 74n.9, 74n.10, 74n.14, 75n.19, 75n.24  
*see also* Oedipus complex
- Gallop, Jane 74n.13, 82n.110, 83n.130
- Gamer, Michael 22, 33n.113, 41
- genetic sexual attraction 21–2, 26n.75, 30n.84, 32n.108, 75n.26, 87–9, 99, 113–14, 118, 120, 207, 235n.5  
*see also* family, attraction to
- genetics 21–2, 30n.84, 87–8, 113, 190–1, 210, 239n.63, 239n.67, 246
- gift theory 32n.106, 151–2, 182–3n.32, 184n.47, 202–3, 211–12, 236n.31, 240n.72
- Gilbert, Sandra and Susan Gubar 10, 18
- Gill, Pat 16–17
- Godwin, William 63–4, 68
- Goetz, William R. 119, 123, 125
- Gramsci, Antonio 6
- Greenberg, Maurice 21, 89
- GSA *see* genetic sexual attraction
- guardian-ward 47, 49, 52, 54–5, 57–9, 144, 149, 158–60, 182n.32, 210
- Haggerty, George 2, 12, 24n.6, 247, 249, 252–3, 262, 267, 269, 274n.68–9
- Harpold, Terence 63–4

- Herman, Judith Lewis and Lisa Hirschman  
4, 182n.28, 183n.40, 183n.45
- heteronormativity 6–7, 23, 91, 108, 153,  
178, 247–50, 261, 265–70, 279
- Hoeveler, Diane Long 11–13, 17, 26n.24,  
37–8, 54–5, 63–4, 68, 72, 80n.78,  
180n.6, 201, 233
- Hogle, Jerrold E. 131n.30, 185n.57, 280
- Holcombe, Lee 161, 163, 186n.70
- Hunt, Lynn Avery 260
- ideology 6–7, 46, 91, 108, 141, 145, 148,  
178, 216, 233, 242n.88, 247, 252, 262
- illegitimacy 152, 196, 198–9, 208
- imprisonments 11, 28n.51, 39, 53–5, 60–1,  
72, 78n.60, 80n.90, 81n.104, 82n.104,  
95–7, 100, 105, 108, 116, 136n.97,  
141, 144, 150, 156, 162–8, 171, 175,  
189n.113, 206, 208, 217, 230, 249, 267
- convents and 56, 80n.90, 171, 176, 206
- incest *see* brother–sister incest;  
cousins, incest between; father–  
daughter incest; mother–son incest;  
uncle–niece incest
- incest prohibition 15, 34–7, 65, 79n.71, 86,  
89, 102, 108, 145, 181–2n.23, 216, 246–7
- incest taboo *see* incest prohibition
- individual choice and rights 133n.58, 142,  
154, 163, 176–7, 186n.73, 195–8, 203–8,  
212–15, 218, 223–4, 228–9, 234, 236n.30  
*see also* rights
- inheritance 6–7, 13, 16–17, 20, 42–5, 62,  
89, 95, 99, 109, 116, 121, 142–9, 153,  
156–9, 163–5, 167–9, 174–9, 181n.13,  
182n.25, 192–4, 201, 207, 222–3,  
226–7, 230, 251, 257  
*see also* law, inheritance
- Irigaray, Luce 10, 65–6, 184n.48, 239n.60,  
242n.94, 247
- Johnson, Claudia L. 94, 161, 176, 188n.96
- Ker, Anne  
*Mysterious Count; or, Montville Castle,*  
*The* 28n.58
- Kilgour, Maggie 11, 141–2, 149–50, 165,  
169, 177
- kinship 14–17, 22–3, 81–2n.103, 88, 123,  
126, 190–200, 230, 232, 240–1n.78  
evidence of 110–12, 119, 171–2,  
188n.94, 188n.95
- recognition 60, 67, 101, 129n.12,  
133n.55, 135n.83, 136n.99, 170–1,  
187n.89, 207, 238n.57, 256–7  
*see also* family, attraction to
- Klekar, Cynthia 202–3, 211  
and Linda Zionkowski 21, 184n.47,  
236n.31
- Kuper, Adam 17, 29n.74, 30n.82, 199, 204,  
235n.25, 239n.67, 242n.90
- Lacan, Jacques 84n.133
- Lamb, Lady Caroline 197  
*Glenarvon* 197, 212–13, 215–17
- Landry, Donna 259, 262, 273n.54–5
- law 19, 23–4, 109–11, 139–44, 155, 161,  
175, 179n.2, 181n.13, 182n.25  
customs as 25n.9, 26n.23, 110–12, 145,  
154, 216  
incest 19–20, 48–50, 79n.65, 108–11,  
148, 193–4  
inheritance 19, 89, 163–4, 175–6,  
205–6, 227  
marriage 23–4, 49, 79n.65, 193–4  
patriarchal 82n.110, 83–4n.130  
property 117, 139–41, 157–65, 186n.71,  
188n.101, 188n.105, 205–6, 243n.109
- Ledoux, Ellen Malenas 26n.25, 28n.52
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude 4, 10, 21, 34–5, 39–40,  
51, 86, 123, 191
- Lewis, Alethea Brereton  
*Nuns of the Desert: or, The Woodland*  
*Witches, The* 240n.69, 241n.82, 274n.67
- Lewis, Matthew 7, 130n.28  
*Castle Spectre, The* 267  
*Monk, The* 8, 19, 90–4, 115, 136n.93,  
173–4, 251, 264–9
- liberty *see* individual choice and rights; rights
- London, April 163, 186n.73
- Male Gothic 4–5, 8–9, 26n.29, 238n.58,  
249, 270, 271n.9
- marriage 39–40, 46–51, 66, 72, 95, 121,  
142, 145, 148–54, 179n.2, 190–7, 204,  
211, 218, 224, 229, 232–3  
forced 100, 107, 160, 168, 176,  
188n.102, 226  
*see also* commodification of women;  
exchange of women
- Masse, Michelle A. 18
- Mauss, Marcel 21, 32n.104, 238n.60, 239n.62
- Maynard, John 229, 232

- McKinnon, Susan 248, 262–4, 269  
 Mellor, Anne K. 4–5  
 Messier, Vartan P. 8, 266  
 Miles, Robert 10–11, 99, 104, 153, 158,  
 173, 176, 272n.28  
 mistaken identity 51, 99, 101  
 Mitchell, Juliet 10, 180n.7  
 Moers, Ellen 7, 10, 157  
 mother–son incest 246–76  
 Mulvey-Roberts, Marie 274n.59  
 murder 11, 38, 44, 51, 59, 61, 78n.60, 83n.124,  
 95–6, 100, 116–17, 140–5, 155–6, 168–9,  
 172–4, 179, 180–1n.12, 208, 264–70  
  
 nation 215–16, 241n.85  
 Neff, D. S. 274n.57  
 Nestor, Pauline 224–5  
 Norton, Rictor 41, 273n.53  
  
 obligation *see* family, obligation; gift theory  
 Oedipus complex 10, 35, 64, 68, 101, 124  
 Orientalism 67–8, 83n.123, 83n.124,  
 83n.125, 83n.126, 259  
 orphans 61, 107, 111, 127, 133n.49, 144,  
 158, 211, 217  
  
 Parsons, Eliza 1–3, 7  
   *Castle of Wolfenbach, The* 2–3, 5–7, 109,  
   143–57, 181n.17, 182n.28, 238n.56  
   *Old Friend with a New Face, An* 271n.11  
 paternal authority 51, 55, 101, 104  
   *see also* family, obligation; authority  
 Perry, Ruth 11, 14–15, 39, 54, 55n.84, 85,  
 104, 135n.83, 171, 173, 191–2, 198–9,  
 218, 221, 227, 239n.64, 240–1n.78, 250  
 Piatti-Farnell, Lorna and Donna Lee  
   Brien 277  
 Polidori, John 251, 268  
   *Ernestus Berchtold; or, The Modern*  
   *Oedipus: A Tale* 251, 254, 268–70  
 Pollak, Ellen 17, 19–20, 57, 148, 193–5  
 pornography 146–7, 182n.31  
 primogeniture *see* inheritance; law,  
   property; property  
 property 25n.9, 142–6, 156–9, 186n.70, 225–8  
   women as 57, 98, 105, 143–5, 152, 158–64,  
   175, 179, 207, 215, 233, 240n.78  
   *see also* inheritance; law, property  
 prostitution 165–6, 246  
 punishment 47, 108, 111–13, 116–17, 125,  
 135n.77, 136n.87, 162, 165  
  
 Punter, David and Glennis Byron 4–5, 252  
  
 queer theory 6–7, 247–51, 262–4, 266–8  
   *see also* queer, sexuality  
 Quilligan, Maureen 16  
  
 Radcliffe, Ann 7–8, 27n.36, 37, 93,  
 130n.28, 132n.40, 157, 266, 269  
   *Castles of Athlin and Dunbayne, The* 5,  
   29n.68, 94–100  
   *Italian, The* 9, 12–13, 30n.80, 38,  
   131n.37, 143, 168–78, 266  
   *Mysteries of Udolpho, The* 13, 30n.79,  
   96–7, 143, 157–68  
   *Romance of the Forest, The* 40–1, 52–62, 96  
   *Sicilian Romance, A* 5, 29n.68, 96, 100–6,  
   243n.97, 271n.17  
 Rajan, Tilottama 64  
 rape 51, 74n.9, 91, 94, 143–4, 153, 158,  
 164–6, 168, 170, 173–4, 180–1n.12,  
 187n.80, 208, 259, 264–8  
 Reform Act of 1832 223  
 revenge 95, 116  
 Richardson, Alan 32n.110, 92, 104, 106,  
 119, 133n.63  
 Richardson, Samuel 77n.50  
   *Clarissa* 187n.82  
   *Pamela* 77n.50, 132n.45  
 rights 133n.58, 142, 154, 163, 175, 178–9,  
 184n.47, 187n.84, 194–6, 223, 234,  
 236n.28, 243n.109  
   *see also* individual choice and rights  
 Robinson, Mary 273  
   *Vancenza; or, The Dangers of Credulity*  
   273n.52  
 Roche, Regina Maria 196  
   *Children of the Abbey, The* 271n.17  
   *Clermont* 20, 196, 203–8, 257  
 Romanticism 32n.110, 33n.112, 90  
   incest and 22, 32n.111, 86–7, 90, 92, 106,  
   117–28, 130n.27, 133n.63, 134n.67,  
   137n.107, 138n.132, 146  
 Rooney, Caroline 85, 123, 128, 128n.4,  
 138n.123  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 184n.47, 195,  
 237n.48, 240n.76  
   *Emile, or On Education* 184n.47,  
   186n.68, 241n.80, 241n.83  
   *Social Contract, or Principles of Political*  
   *Right, The* 184n.47, 240n.76  
 Rubin, Gayle 10, 36, 39–40, 62

- sadomasochism 247–8, 265, 274n.68,  
278, 281n.4
- Sanchez-Eppler, Karen 246
- sentimental novels 22, 43–4, 76n.77,  
77n.50, 87, 90, 129n.11, 184n.50, 196,  
199, 208
- servants 150, 166, 177, 183n.44, 199, 206,  
224–5, 227–8, 238n.55, 252, 255
- sexual abuse 91, 128n.2  
*see also* violence, sexual
- sexual aversion 21, 210–11  
*see also* genetics; Westermarck effect
- sexuality 35–7, 56, 67, 59, 83n.120, 94, 104,  
109, 145, 175, 181n.22, 184n.49,  
213–14, 229, 231–2, 247–8, 253–5  
constraints on 100, 112, 134n.65, 182n.28  
maternal 78n.56, 78n.61, 131n.37,  
248–52, 255–6, 260–4  
queer 253–70  
transgressive 94, 134n.66, 178, 216–17,  
224, 242n.88, 249–51, 255–9, 261–3
- Shelley, Mary 63–4  
*Frankenstein* 32n.111  
*Matilda* 28n.58, 40–1, 63–73, 273n.44
- Shepher, Joseph 4, 137n.112, 138n.132,  
190–1, 246
- Sheriffe, Sarah 15  
*Correlia, or the Mystic Tomb* 15, 78n.61,  
86, 271n.11, 273n.44
- siblings 22–3, 87–90, 99–101, 125, 201,  
207, 209, 219–23, 230, 243n.97  
*see also* brother–sister incest
- Sleath, Eleanor 106–7, 134n.70, 134n.73  
*Orphan of the Rhine, The* 5, 15,  
106–17, 210
- Smith, Charlotte 196  
*Emmeline* 78n.60, 79n.68, 196–203,  
271n.17
- Smith, David Livingstone 21–2, 108,  
129n.10, 239n.63
- Spooner, Catherine 277
- Staves, Susan 139
- stepmothers 100–1, 249, 271n.19
- Stevenson, John Allen 120
- Stone, Lawrence 14, 29n.64
- suicide 30n.79, 69–70, 84n.130, 252,  
258–9
- sympathy 85–6, 171, 128, 136n.99, 171, 230
- Tadmor, Naomi 14
- Taylor, Jeremy 148–9
- thefts *see* usurpations
- Thomas, Elizabeth 196  
*Purity of Heart, or, The Ancient Costume*  
20, 197, 212–17, 260
- traffic in women *see* exchange of women
- uncle–niece incest 3–5, 13, 20–1, 25n.9, 47,  
60–2, 139–89, 203
- usurpations 13, 17, 105, 139–45, 148, 153–4,  
158, 163–5, 168–9, 173–9, 265
- violence 4–5, 11, 16–17, 46, 54, 79n.73, 93,  
100, 140, 145, 155, 172, 175, 179, 215,  
258–9, 263–4, 267, 278–80  
sexual 4–5, 20, 57, 67, 91, 143–7,  
157–61, 164–6, 170–3, 174–5,  
187n.91, 243n.95, 248–9, 265–6  
*see also* rape
- virtue 44, 54, 97, 147, 162, 183n.44,  
187n.82, 213–16
- von Sneider, Maja-Lisa 120, 137n.110
- Wallace, Diana 19, 39, 72, 142, 269  
and Andrew Smith 8, 275
- Walpole, Horace 1–2, 19, 76n.36, 249,  
253–4, 267  
*Castle of Otranto, The* 40–52, 140, 165,  
173, 254–5  
*Mysterious Mother, The* 1–2, 5, 7,  
131n.37, 251–9, 268–70
- Warner, Michael 25n.8, 25n.20
- Watt, James 8, 18–19, 42
- weapons 28n.58, 51, 54, 155, 170, 172–3,  
217, 241n.84, 258, 266
- Westermarck, Edward 15
- Westermarck effect 15–16, 38–9, 75n.24,  
107–8, 133n.63, 239n.63, 240n.70
- White, Leslie 86–7, 89
- Williams, Anne 18
- Williams, Raymond 6, 25n.19
- Wollstonecraft, Mary 63, 187n.84, 195  
*Vindication of the Rights of Woman, A*  
237n.48
- wounded heroes 61, 96, 99, 103, 132n.44,  
231–2, 242n.87, 244n.125
- Wright, Angela 11, 141, 174