

# Contents

Preface	<i>page</i> vii
1 The parameters of politics	1
2 The political scenario in 1760	24
3 Pitt and Newcastle (1760–1762): war and peace	42
4 The Bute ministry (1762–1763): peace and cider	66
5 The Grenville ministry (1763–1765): Wilkes and America	95
6 The first Rockingham ministry (1765–1766): the Stamp Act Crisis	125
7 The Chatham ministry I. The year of Charles Townshend (1766–1767): India and America	148
8 The Chatham ministry II. Grafton as caretaker (1767–1768): political re-alignments	180
9 The Grafton ministry (1768–1770): the Middlesex Election and the Townshend Duties Crisis	197
10 George III, Lord North and the defeat of ‘faction’ (1770)	219
11 Conclusion: factions or parties?	237
Bibliography	242
Index	255

