

Abbreviations

- Ancient Charters* *Ancient Charters, Royal and Private, Prior to A.D. 1200*, ed. J. H. Round (Pipe Roll Society, old ser., 10, 1888).
- ANS *Anglo-Norman Studies*, ed. R. Allen Brown *et al.* (Woodbridge, 1978–).
- ASC *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*.
- Bibl. Nat. Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale
- Book of Seals* *Sir Christopher Hatton's Book of Seals: To which is appended a Select List of the Works of Frank Merry Stenton*, ed. L. C. Loyd and D. M. Stenton (Northamptonshire Record Society, 15, 1950).
- CDF *Calendar of Documents preserved in France, 918–1206*, ed. J. H. Round (London: HMSO, 1899).
- Chester Charters* *The Charters of the Anglo-Norman Earls of Chester, c. 1071–1237*, ed. G. Barraclough (Record Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, 126, 1988).
- Clerkenwell Cartulary* *Cartulary of St. Mary Clerkenwell*, ed. W. O. Hassall (Camden Society, 3rd ser., 71, 1949).
- CP Gibbs, V., and others (eds), *The Complete Peerage of England, Scotland, Ireland, Great Britain, and the United Kingdom* (rev. edn, 13 vols in 14, London: St Catherine Press, 1910–59).
- Ctl. Cartulary
- Danelaw Charters* *Documents Illustrative of the Social and Economic History of the Danelaw*, ed. F. M. Stenton (London: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, 1920).
- DBC Documents seen in transcription at the Comital Acta project, University College, Scarborough, courtesy of Professor David Crouch.
- Early Medieval Miscellany* *A Medieval Miscellany for Doris Mary Stenton*, ed. P. M. Barnes and C. F. Slade (Pipe Roll Society, new ser., 36, 1962 for 1960).
- EYC *Early Yorkshire Charters*, vols I–III, ed. W. Farrer (Edinburgh: Ballantyne Hanson, 1914–16); *Index* (to vols I–III), ed. C. T. Clay and E. M. Clay (Wakefield, 1942); vols IV–XII, ed. C. T. Clay (Yorkshire Archaeological Society, Record Series, Extra Series, 1935–65).
- Gloucester Charters* *Earldom of Gloucester Charters: The Charters and Scribes of the Earls and Countesses of Gloucester to A.D. 1217*, ed. R. B. Patterson (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1973).
- HKF W. Farrer, *Honors and Knights' Fees* (3 vols, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1923–59).
- JCAS *Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society*.
- JMH *Journal of Medieval History*.
- Mon. Ang.* Sir William Dugdale, *Monasticon Anglicanum*, ed. J. Caley, H. Ellis and B. Bandinel (6 vols in 8, London: Longman . . . , Lackington . . . , and Joseph Harding, 1817–30).
- Mowbray Charters* *Charters of the Honour of Mowbray, 1107–1191*, ed. D. Greenway (London: Oxford University Press, for the British Academy, 1972).
- Northants. Charters* *Facsimiles of Early Charters from Northamptonshire Collections*, ed. F. M. Stenton (Northamptonshire Record Society, 4, 1930).

ABBREVIATIONS

- OV *Historia Ecclesiastica: The Ecclesiastical History of Orderic Vitalis*, ed. M. Chibnall (6 vols, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1969–80).
- Oxford Charters *Facsimiles of Early Charters in Oxford Muniment Rooms*, ed. H. E. Salter (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1929).
- P.R. [regnal year] Pipe rolls published by the Pipe Roll Society, London.
- PRS Pipe Roll Society.
- RRAN *Regesta Regum Anglo-Normannorum*, ed. H. W. C. Davis, C. Johnson, H. A. Cronne and R. H. C. Davis (4 vols, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1913–69).
- RD *Rotuli de dominabus et pueris et puellis de XII Comitatus* [1185], ed. J. H. Round (Pipe Roll Society, 35, 1913).
- RS Rolls Series
- Sarum Charters *Charters and Documents illustrating the History of the Cathedral, City and Diocese of Salisbury*, ed. W. Rich Jones and W. Dunn McCray (RS, 97, London, 1891).
- Seals BM W. de G. Birch, *Catalogue of Seals in the Department of Manuscripts in the British Museum* (6 vols, London: Trustees of the British Museum, 1887–1900).
- Seals PRO R. H. Ellis, *Catalogue of Seals in the Public Record Office: Personal Seals* (2 vols, London: HMSO, 1978, 1981).
- Stafford, 'Emma' P. Stafford, 'Emma: the powers of the queen in the eleventh century', in A. Duggan (ed.), *Queens and Queenship in Medieval Europe: Proceedings of a Conference held at King's College London, April 1995* (Woodbridge and Rochester NY: Boydell, 1997), pp. 3–26.
- Stafford, *Emma and Edith* P. Stafford, *Queen Emma and Queen Edith: Queenship and Women's Power in Eleventh-century England* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1997).
- TRHS *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*.
- VCH *The Victoria History of the Counties of England*.