

Index

Note: page numbers in *italic* type refer to Figures; those in **bold** type refer to Tables. Page numbers followed by 'n' and another number refer to Notes.

- abject, the 13, 187
Actis, Munú 153–4
affect 28, 234
Agamben, G. 18, 144
ageing 234–5
agency of dead bodies 11, 25–8,
 44–6, 103, 104, 128, 130, 163–4,
 168–9, 170
 Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia 44–6
 Zimbabwe 128, 130
 see also dead agency
Alfaro, Elena 153
Alfonsín, Raúl 158
Alston, Philip 212, 221
Altan Ölgii cemetery, Ulaanbataar
 37, 38
alterity 11, 25–8, 116, 130, 134
Anderson, B. 83
animals, and mourning 230
anthropology
 and materiality 26
 of rituals 6, 11, 20–5
 studies of death 15, 24
Arendt, Hannah 154
Argentina, military dictatorship 8,
 143–6, 158–60
 cultural war 146–9
 return of the disappeared-dead 145,
 156–8, 159–60
 use of torture 144, 149–54, 155
Ariès, P. 15, 17, 29n.3
atheist funerals 19, 237
Aufranc, Alcides López 150
authority, sacralisation of 11, 20–5
bad death 23, 171–2, 176, 183
Baldeti, Roxana 220
Balza, Martín 158
Bataille, G. 13–14, 27, 56, 167
beheadings, Mexico 166, 170
Benjamin, Walter 243
Bere, Maternus 109n.8
Berger, Oscar 215
Bessone, Díaz 147, 149
Binh Hung Hoa cemeteries, Saigon 6–7,
 53–7, 54
 contamination and pollution 54, 66–9
 dead zones 58–61
 identifying the dead 61–6, 65
 as zones of neglect and
 abjection 69–71
bio-medicine 16–17
biopolitics 11, 14–20
bio-power 16, 84
 Argentina 146, 159
Bloch, Maurice 22, 23, 234
Boaventura, Dom 103, 104, 108
bones, material life of 170–1, 172, 173–6

- Bones Collective 26, 171
- Borneman, John 9–10, 20, 27, 28, 157, 225–49
- Borneo, death and reburial 12
- Buddhism 232
 mortuary rites 71
 and naming the dead 62
 symbols 64
- burial rites 6, 37–8, 50n.3, 71, 166, 237
see also funerary rites; mortuary rites
- burial societies 78
- Butler, Judith 134, 135
- Calderón, Felipe 163
cargos duties, Mexico 88–9, 92
- carnal fetishism 11, 116
- Catholic Church:
 in Latin America 19
 in Mexico 171–5, 176
 symbols 64
- CAVR, *see* Commission for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation of Timor-Leste
- cemeteries 16
 Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia 35, 37–9, 40
 Mexico 173–6
see also Binh Hung Hoa cemeteries, Saigon
- Central America, homicide rates 209, 209, 219–20
- Chiadzwe diamond fields, Zimbabwe, military purges 115, 127
- Chibondo exhumations, Zimbabwe 114–16, 118, 120, 121–8, 130–1, 132–5
- children, kidnapping of, in Argentina 158
- China 155
- Christianity 232
 symbols 64
see also Catholic Church
- Ciudad Juarez, Mexico 205, 206, 215–16, 218
- civilian deaths:
 Peru 190
 Timor-Leste 97–8, 100–1, 110
 Zimbabwe 119
- cocaine trade, Peru 180, 194, 199–200
- Colimau 2000 96–7, 105
- Colombia, gender-based violence 212
- commemoration 7, 20, 27, 99–100, 114–8, 120–1, 124, 129, 134–5, 237
- commemorative rites 27, 238, 239
- Commission for Reception, Truth and Reconciliation of Timor-Leste
 (*Comissão de Acolhimento, Verdade e Reconciliação de Timor-Leste*) 97–8
- communist/post-socialist states, and exhumation/reburial of dead bodies 9–10, 19–20, 27–8, 229, 236–8, 241–8
- CONAPREVI (Coordinator for the Prevention of Domestic Violence and Violence against Women) 220
- contamination 35, 36, 39, 40, 54, 55, 57, 66–9
- corpses *see* dead bodies
- Costa Rica, homicide rates 209, 209
- CPD-RDTL, *see* Popular Committee for Defence–Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste
- cremations 27, 231–2
 England 231
 Mexico 174–5
 Soviet Union 19–20, 237
- critical theory 6, 11, 14–20
- cultural sovereignty, Argentina 145, 146–9, 156, 159
- culture of silence, Guatemala 207
- Czar of Russia (Romanov family) 236–7, 242–4
- Daleo, Graciela Beatriz 143–5, 153, 156
- Das, V. 18
- Days of the Dead, Mexico 174
- dead agency 6, 11, 25–8
see also agency of dead bodies
- dead bodies
 agency of 11, 25–8, 44–6, 103, 104, 128, 130, 163–4, 168–9, 170
 and contamination 35, 36, 39, 40, 54, 55, 57, 66–9
 evisceration of 230, 231
 and fear of death 12, 13
 and national identity 83–5, 98–9
 nations' retrieval of 23
 as political symbols 24, 36–7, 78
 politics of 11, 24, 26, 35, 43, 116, 168–9, 205, 243
 preservation of 231, 233
 public display of by Shining Path 179, 181, 182–4, 186–8, 192, 195, 196, 197, 200
 substance of 170–3
- Dean, M. 15, 18
- death, fear of (psychoanalytical theory) 11–14
- death certificates 17
- decolonisation 98
- Denmark, cremations 231–2

- depressive position 240, 241
detention centres, Argentina 150, 157
 ESMA (Escuela de Mecánica de la Armada; Navy Mechanics School) 144, 151–6, 160
dignity of the dead 17, 26–7
 Zimbabwe 123–4, 127
disappeared (dead), Argentina 8, 145, 154–5, 156–8, 159–60
disappeared (living), Argentina 145, 146, 150–1, 152–6, 159–60
dos Reis, Vicente 'Sahe' 97, 103
Douglas, M. 22
drug wars *see* Mexico
dry state of dead bodies 17, 21
Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia
 beliefs about place 42–4
 mortuary customs 6, 35–42, 44–6
 post-socialist society 46–9
- East Germany (GDR; German Democratic Republic) 236, 244–8
East Timor *see* Timor-Leste
Ejército Revolucionario del Pueblo (ERP) 143
El Salvador
 gender-based violence 212
 homicide rates 209, 209
enchantment 24, 163–4, 168–9, 170, 243
Enloe, Cynthia 110n.16
Eppel, Shari 126, 134
ERP (*Ejército Revolucionario del Pueblo*) 143
escarmiento 195–6
ESMA (Escuela de Mecánica de la Armada; Navy Mechanics School) 144, 151–6, 160
exhumations 7–8
 Argentina 154–5, 157–8
 communist/post-socialist states 19–20, 27–8, 229, 236–8, 241–8
 Guatemala 205
 Timor-Leste 105–7
 Zimbabwe 114–35
- Fabian, J. 15
Falintil (*Forças Armadas de Libertação Nacional de Timor-Leste*) 95, 97, 100, 101, 102, 105
 reburials 105–7
Falintil-Forças de Defesa de Timor-Leste (F-FDTL) 99, 100
Falkland/Malvinas War 157, 159
 FHT, *see* Fallen Heroes Trust
Félix, A. 77
femicide 9, 203, 204, 205–8, 215–21
 homicide/femicide rates 208–10, 209, 210, 211, 212
 mutilation of women's bodies 212–15, 219, 220
feminicide 205, 206, 207
Ferenczi, Sandor 235
F-FDTL (*Falintil-Forças de Defesa de Timor-Leste*) 99, 100
Fallen Heroes Trust (FHT), Zimbabwe 114, 118, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131, 133
see also war veterans, Zimbabwe
Filippucci, P. 129, 130
Finland 98
Fontein, Joost 7, 8, 9, 19, 24, 25, 26, 27, 99, 104, 114–40, 171, 172
Forças Armadas de Libertação Nacional de Timor-Leste (Falintil) 95, 97, 100, 101, 102, 105
forensic science 17
 Argentina 154–5, 157
 Mexico 164–5
 and Zimbabwe exhumations 123, 124, 127, 131
Foucault, Michel 15–16, 17–18, 19, 23, 27, 77, 84, 144, 167, 201n.7
Frederick II, King 243
Fretilin party 107
Freud, S. 230, 232, 238–40, 241
funeral costs, of Mexican migrants 76, 78, 79, 80–5
funerary rites 230–1
 atheist funerals 19, 237
 see also burial rites; cremation; mortuary rites
- Gal, Susan 243
Galtieri, Leopoldo 147, 149
GAM (*Grupo de Apoyo Mutuo*) 209, 210
Gama, Cornelio 'L-7' (*Eli Foho Rai Boöt*) 105, 106, 110n.14
Gardella, Liliana 153
Gasparini, Juan 153
gender-based violence *see* femicide
genocide 18, 206
Ghadafi, Moamar 4
grief 230, 231, 232, 233, 237
 see also mourning
Grupo de Apoyo Mutuo (GAM) 209, 210
Guatemala 29n.7
 femicide 9, 203–5, 206–8, 212–15, 216–18, 219–21

- homicide/femicide rates 203, 204,
208–10, **209**, **210**, **211**, 212
- gukurahundi* massacres, Zimbabwe 115,
119, 120, 122, 124, 126
- Gupta, A. 83, 87
- Gupta, P. 26–7, 216
- Gusmão, Xanana 101, 109n.8
- Hansen, T.B. 167, 168
- Harries, J. 171, 172
- hero-worship 102
- Hertz, R. 12, 13, 21, 36, 79, 171, 183
- Hinduism 232
- Hobbes, Thomas 12, 15, 184, 198, 199
- Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam *see* Binh
Hung Hoa cemeteries, Saigon
- homicide/femicide rates, Guatemala
203, 204, 208–10, **209**, **210**,
211, 212
- Honduras
gender-based violence 212
homicide rates 209, **209**
- human rights organisations 207
- Hume, David 198, 199
- Humphrey, Caroline 36, 41–2
- Hungary 243
- icons 244
- identification of the dead, Binh Hung
Hoa cemeteries, Saigon 61–6, 65
- images of the dead, Binh Hung Hoa
cemeteries, Saigon 61, 62–5, 65
- Indonesia 106
invasion of Timor-Leste 97, 101, 107
- Ingold, T. 128, 129
- Islam 232
- Italy, regulations concerning dead
bodies 17
- Jacinto *see* Oaxaca, Mexico, post-
mortem repatriation
- Jauretche, Ernesto 160
- Kasukuwere, Saviour 123, 124
- Kernaghan, Richard 9, 13, 25, 179–202
- Killer's Paradise* (BBC) 214–15
- Kim Jong-II 4
- Klein, Melanie 240–1, 243
- Kristensen, Benedikte Møller 6, 20,
25, 35–52
- Kristensen, Regnar 8–9, 25, 29,
163–78
- Kristeva, Julia 13, 22, 187
- Lagarde, Marcela 206
- land development, and cemeteries
68–9, 70–1
- Latin America
cemeteries 16
gender-based violence 212
see also (femicide)
Spanish colonisation 19
- Lenin, V. 28, 236, 237, 244–6
- Lestage, F. 77, 80, 84
- Lévi-Strauss, C. 27, 71–2n.1, 238
- Levy, Beltrán 8–9, 163, 164–7, 168,
169, 171, 172–3, 176, 177
- Lewin, Miriam 156
- liberation heritage project, Zimbabwe
117, 118
- Lifton, R.J. 155
- liminality 21, 67, 137n.32, 146, 150,
173, 233
- Liwsky, Norberto 148, 150
- Lobato, Nicolau 96–7, 103
- Los Zetas drug cartel, Mexico 17, 164,
166, 167, 168
- Madagascar 234
- Magaña, R. 18–19
- magical practices, Mexico 175–6
- MAGs (martial arts groups), Timor-
Leste 103, 104, 105, 108
- Makumbe, John 122
- Malvinas/Falklands War 157, 159
- manic defence 241, 243
- Manyuki, Peter 125, 126
- marine force, Mexico 163, 165,
166–7, 168
- martial arts groups (MAGs), Timor-
Leste 103, 104, 105, 108
- Marx, K. 9–10, 28, 236, 237–8
- masculinity, and femicide 219, 220
- Mason, Suárez 153
- Massera, Emilio 160
- Matabeleland 119, 120
- materiality 6, 11, 25–8, 46, 120, 128–30,
132, 169–70, 187, 243
see also torque of materiality
- Mathonsi, Nicholas 124
- Mayorga, Horacio 154
- Mbembe, A. 132, 212, 215
- MDC (Movement for Democratic
Change), Zimbabwe 115, 117, 119,
122–3, 126, 127, 132, 133
- melancholia 230, 231, 233, 238, 239–40,
241, 247
- Menem, Carlos Saúl 158
- Merridale, Katherine 237
- messianism 104

- meteoric time 184, 185, 198
- Mexico
 femicide 205, 206, 215–16, 218
 post-mortem repatriation of bodies
see Oaxaca, Mexico
 treatment of drug war corpses 8–9,
 163–77
- migrants, post-mortem repatriation
see Oaxaca, Mexico, post-mortem
 repatriation
- mirror metaphor 179, 182–3, 196
- MLF (Mwthazi Liberation Front) 122
- Mohadi, Kembo 124
- Montoneros 143, 153, 160
- mortuary rites 20–3, 26–7
see also burial rites; funerary rites
- Mothers of the Playa de Mayo 157, 159
- mourning 27, 230–1, 232, 238–9,
 240, 247
see also grief
- Movement for Democratic Change
 (MDC), Zimbabwe 115, 117, 119,
 122–3, 126, 127, 132, 133
- Mozambique 118
- Muchemwa, K.Z. 117
- Müller, Heiner 245
- Mwthazi Liberation Front (MLF) 122
- Myrntinen, Henri 7, 24, 95–113
- naming the dead 171
 Binh Hung Hoa cemeteries, Saigon
 61, 65–6
- National Museums and Monuments of
 Zimbabwe (NMMZ) 117, 118, 124
- Nazi regime 27
- necropolitan imagination,
 ZANU-PF 117
- necropolitics 11, 14–20, 116, 132, 134,
 159, 212, 215–16
see also politics of the dead
- necropower, Argentina 146, 159
- Nirvana 232
- NMMZ (National Museums and
 Monuments of Zimbabwe) 117,
 118, 124
- novenario* (nine rosaries) 78–9
- Oaxaca, Mexico, post-mortem
 repatriation 7, 18–19, 74–80, 91–2
 Mexican state support programme
 76, 80–5, 92
 Oaxacan bureaucracy 85–7
 and village of origin 87–91
- Oaxacan Institute for Migrant Affairs
 (*Instituto Oaxaqueño de Atención
 al Migrante: IOAM*) 85–7
- open-air funerals 231–2
 Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia 6, 35,
 36–9, 41, 42, 43, 44–6, 48, 49
- Ostalgie* 246, 247–8
- Parry, J. 22, 23
- patriotic history, and ZANU-PF 117
- People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh
 City 54, 68, 69
- People's Trials (*juicios populares*), Peru
 180–1, 183
- Pérez Molina, Otto 220
- Peron, Eva 243
- Péron, Juan Domingo 143
- Peru 9, 13, 16, 179–83, 185–200, 189,
 191, 197
- Pinney, Chris 116, 129–30, 134
- politics of the dead 35, 43–4, 168–9
 Zimbabwe 114, 115–21, 124, 126,
 128, 129, 130
see also dead bodies, politics of;
 necropolitics
- politics of uncertainty, Zimbabwe
 131–4
- pollution 22
 Binh Hung Hoa cemeteries, Saigon
 54, 66–9
 Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia 35, 39,
 40, 46, 48
- Poole, D. 18
- Popular Committee for Defence–
 Democratic Republic of Timor-
 Leste (*Comité Popular pela
 Defesa–República Democrática do
 Timor-Leste*) 102, 105, 107
- Portugal, Carnation Revolution
 (1974) 97
- Posel, D. 26–7, 83, 216
- postcolonial violence, Zimbabwe 115,
 119–20, 122, 124, 134
- post-socialist states *see* communist/
 post-socialist states
- power
 and death 15, 19
 and fear of death 12
- Presidential Secretariat of Women
 (SEPREM) 209, 210, 220
- Process of National Reorganisation,
 Argentina 146–9, 156
- psychoanalytical theory 11–14, 27,
 233–41
- public health 16–17
 Mongolia 38
- Puerto La Roca, Peru 188–90, 189
- purgatory 172, 173
- purification 22, 172, 173, 232

- RAGs (ritual arts groups), Timor-Leste
 103, 104, 105, 107, 108
 Ramos-Horta, José 101, 103, 109n.8
 Real, the 234
 reality-testing 241
 reburials 21, 168–9
 Argentina 158
 communist/post-socialist states
 19–20, 27–8, 229, 236–8, 241–8
 Timor-Leste 105–7
 Zimbabwe 118, 120, 124, 131
 registration of death 17, 81
 rehabilitation programmes, Argentina
 144, 155–6
 Reinado, Alfredo 103, 108, 110n.13
 reincarnation 231, 232–3
 Republic of Vietnam 62, 63
 rites of passage 21, 22, 23
 rites of repetition 238
 rites of separation 20, 22, 232
 ritual arts groups (RAGs), Timor-Leste
 103, 104, 105, 107, 108
 rituals
 anthropology of 11, 20–5
 of mourning 27, 78–9, 90, 238–9, 247
 Robben, Antonius C.G.M. 8, 143–62
 Robert, Christophe 6, 29, 53–74
 Roman Catholic Church *see* Catholic
 Church
 Russell, Diane 205–6

 sacralisation of authority 11, 20–5
 sacred, the 23
Sagrada Familia 102, 103, 105–7
 Saigon, Vietnam *see* Binh Hung Hoa
 cemeteries, Saigon
 San Pedro Yahelua *see* Oaxaca, Mexico,
 post-mortem repatriation
 Santa Cruz cemetery massacre, Timor-
 Leste 100–1
 Scarry, Elaine 149
 Schreiner, Klaus 102, 106
 Secretariat of Exterior Relations
 (*Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores*,
 SRE), Mexico 80–2
 secularisation 19–20
 Segato, Rita Laura 206, 218–19
 SEPREM, *see* Presidential Secretariat
 of Women
 Serres, Michel 184, 185, 198
 shamanism, Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia
 36, 37, 40–1, 42, 45, 46, 47–8, 49,
 50–1n12
 Shining Path (*Sendero Luminoso*),
 Peru 9, 13, 179–81, 182–3, 186–8,
 189–90, 192–3, 195–8, 199–200

 Sørensen, Ninna Nyberg 9, 203–25
 soul, the, Duha Tuvinians, Mongolia
 36, 44–5
 sovereignty 4–5, 11, 15, 18, 20, 27,
 132, 218–9
 and Bataille 13–14
 cultural 145, 146–9, 156, 159
 and excessive violence 167–70,
 176–7
 localised form of 41–2, 43, 49
 state 144–5
 Soviet Union 19–20, 236–8, 244–8
 spirit mediums, Zimbabwe 115, 117,
 118, 119, 121, 123
 spirits of the dead
 Mexico 171–2, 175
 Timor-Leste 97, 99, 102–5
 Zimbabwe 99, 104, 117, 118–19, 120,
 128, 129
 spiritual contagion 12, 13
 Stepputat, Finn 11–32, 167, 168
 structural-functionalism 6, 22, 23
 subversion, Argentina 147–8
 Sühbator 37, 38

 taboo 23
 and death 12, 13, 61
 against killing 14
 tamed death 15
 Tan Son Nhat airport, Saigon 55
 Taussig, Michael 23–4, 184, 201n.18
 thanato-politics *see* necropolitics
 theoretical approaches 5–6, 11, 28–9
 anthropology of rituals 6, 11, 20–5
 critical theory 6, 11, 14–20, 77,
 84, 146
 materiality and alterity 11, 25–8,
 128–30
 psychoanalysis 6, 11–14, 27, 233–41
 time
 meteoric 184, 185, 198
 as ‘weather’ 181–2, 184–5, 198–9
 Timor-Leste, independence struggle
 95–6, 108–9
 exhumations and reburials
 7–8, 105–7
 politics of the dead 96–8
 spirits of the dead 102–5
 valorisation of the dead 99–102
 torque of materiality 26, 27, 116,
 129–30
 torture, Argentina 144, 149–54, 155
 Trans, Lars Ove 7, 19, 75–94
 Tsvangirai, Morgan 126, 127
 Tumarkin, Nina 244
 Turner, V. 21–2, 23

- uncertainty, politics of, Zimbabwe
19, 131–4
- União Nacional Democrática
de Resistência Timorense*
(UNDERTIM) 106
- United Nations Transitional
Administration in East Timor
(UNTAET) 97
- Unknown Soldiers 83
usos y costumbres 88
- valorisation of the dead, Timor-Leste
99–102, 108
- Van Gennep, A. 21
- VaZarira, Ambuya 118, 125
- Verdery, Katherine 24, 25, 26, 43, 98–9,
106, 168–9, 170, 229, 243
- Videla, Jorge Rafael 147, 148, 151,
158
- Vietnam 243
Binh Hung Hoa cemeteries,
Saigon 53–71
- villages of origin, and migrant
post-mortem repatriation,
Mexico 87–91
- war veterans
Timor-Leste 105, 107
- Zimbabwe 114, 115, 117–18, 121,
123, 124, 125, 127, 131, 133
- water pollution, Binh Hung Hoa
cemeteries, Saigon 54, 57, 58,
67–8, 70
- wet state of dead bodies 12
- women
and mortuary rites 22
murder of *see* (femicide)
Timor-Leste 110n.16
- women's organisations 207
- Wright, Melissa 212, 215–16
- youth-wish 234–5
- ZANLA 115
- ZANU-PF 8, 114, 115–16, 117, 119,
121–2, 124, 125, 126, 127, 131, 132,
133, 134
- ZAPU 119, 122, 126
- Zimbabwe, exhumations 8, 19, 26, 27,
99, 104, 128
Chibondo 114–16, 118, 120, 121–8,
130–1, 132–5
politics of the dead 114, 115–21, 130
politics of uncertainty 131–4
- ZIPRA 115, 122, 123–4, 126, 127
- Žižek, Slavoj 234