

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Introduction	1
Part I The populist wave: why did it happen?	
1 What is populism? Constructing an ideal type	21
2 A portrait of the populist voter	33
3 Populism and the role of disgust	48
4 The populist program: what do populists want?	59
5 Populists in power	68
Part II Do we have too much democracy or not enough?	
6 Is democracy a question of supply or demand?	79
7 Referendums and popular initiatives: can one have too much democracy?	93
8 Open primaries: do they “give the power back” to the people?	116
9 Reinforcing the independent agencies	127
Part III Twenty proposals to defend liberal democracy: reforming politics and education	
10 Not more, but less direct democracy is needed	139
11 A plea for a <i>cordon sanitaire</i>	145
12 Fight corruption, restore trust, and change party financing	156

Contents

13	The Sisyphean task of making public life more moral	170
14	How to get rid of political castes	180
15	The need for democratic education	192
Part IV Twenty proposals to defend liberal democracy: reforming society		
16	How to handle “fake news” and “alternative facts”	213
17	How to reduce economic inequality	225
18	Toward an economic democracy	240
19	Solving the knotty problem of migration	248
	Conclusion	260
	Bibliography	270
	Index	283